

BRIDGES ATTACKS HOPKINS, MURPHY ON SENATE FLOOR

Republican Demands Appointment of Them to Cabinet Be Given Careful Consideration.

ATTORNEY-GENERAL HAS DEFENSE READY

Former Michigan Governor Expresses Willingness to Reveal Story of Sit-Down Strikes.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—President Roosevelt's appointment of Harry L. Hopkins and Frank Murphy to the Cabinet was attacked on the Senate floor today by Senator Bridges (Rep., New Hampshire).

"In his appointments the President apparently has made a specialty of naming lame ducks, people who have been repudiated in their own districts," the Senator shouted. "Mr. Hopkins has been repudiated in the last election by the people of the entire nation."

Bridges asked the Senate to carelessly investigate the qualifications of Hopkins to be Secretary of Commerce and Murphy to be Attorney-General, before confirming them.

Bridges opened his verbal attack shortly after Majority Leader Barkley (Dem., Kentucky), had asked that all presidential nominations received today be referred to the proper Senate committees for action. Hopkins and Murphy were included in a long list.

Bridges was especially critical of Hopkins. "Here is a man who has never met a payroll in his life," he said, referring to Hopkins' long career as a social worker leading up to direction of the huge spending-relief programs of the Roosevelt administration.

Senator Connally (Dem., Texas), interrupted at one point to ask: "Why doesn't the Senator go before the committee which will consider Mr. Hopkins' appointment? Why do you want to crash the gate here in this otherwise quiet and peaceful morning?"

MURPHY PREPARED FOR QUESTIONING

Post-Dispatch Bureau, 201-205 Kellogg Building.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—Frank Murphy, at his first press conference as Attorney-General, said today that, if the Senate Judiciary Committee asked him, he would tell the real story of his handling of the sit-down strikes in Michigan in 1937 when he was Governor.

His nomination to succeed Homer A. Cummings went to the Senate today and will be referred to the Judiciary Committee for report.

Several members of this committee have announced that they wish to interrogate him regarding his part in the sit-down strikes, particularly the one at Flint, which was in progress when he took the oath as Governor in January, 1937.

The new Attorney-General declined to permit quotation of his remarks regarding his known views that inaccurate and propaganda stories have been circulated about his settlement of the Flint strike. This was understandable because an appointee usually feels that such information should first be given to the Senate committee considering his nomination.

Letters from Motor Chiefs. It is also known that Murphy has letters from Alfred P. Sloan Jr. of General Motors and Walter Chrysler of the Chrysler company congratulating him on the handling of the sit-down strikes. These presumably will be available for study by the Senate.

At his press conference Murphy was especially irritated over the column of a nationally known syndicate writer yesterday which he had contained 11 misstatements of fact. He observed that he could be tolerant of a difference of views as to the policy of his 1937 actions, but could not leave unnoticed such careless and irresponsible reporting.

Murphy indicated that he had no fear of the consequences of a Senate inquiry when he pointed out that there was a great deal of difference between settling strikes in a million automobile workers and a strike of 800 policemen sworn to uphold the law. This was an oblique thrust at the reports of Calvin Coolidge's handling of the Boston police strike which helped the Governor of Massachusetts on his way to the White House.

It given an opportunity by the Judiciary Committee, Murphy said he would point out that there had been sit-down strikes in Michigan in 1937.

PROF. FELIX FRANKFURTER NAMED TO SUPREME COURT, SUCCEEDS JUSTICE CARDOZO

President Roosevelt Appoints Harvard Law School Man—Supporters Jubilant; Little Opposition Expected in Senate.

PERSONALITY TEST FOR PROSPECTIVE TEACHERS URGED

New York State Committee Suggests Using Psychiatric in Choosing Personnel.

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Jan. 5.—A recommendation that pupils in "all institutions for teacher training" submit to a psychiatrist's interview before being admitted was made yesterday by Dr. C. E. A. Winslow of Yale University in his report on an examination of the school health program in New York State.

Dr. Winslow's study, made for the regents' inquiry into the character and cost of public education in the State of New York, is the first of 10 major surveys which are to be published by the inquiry.

Summarizing his findings, Dr. Winslow recommended a general reorganization of health programs in the New York State public schools, but emphasized mental hygiene.

"The committee believes," said Dr. Winslow, "there is no single problem of greater importance for the protection of the health of the children of New York or for the advancement of sound education than the selection of an adequate type of personnel."

"It urges that, in admitting pupils to all institutions for teacher training, a definite process of selection on the basis of personality be introduced, involving an interview of each candidate with a psychiatrist and the conscientious rejection of those whose negative or unstable or sadistic personality would make them a menace to the mental health of children under their charge."

U. S. ADMINISTRATOR WOULD BAR LIQUOR ADS FROM RADIO

He Also Urges Congress to Forbid Publication in Sunday Newspapers.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—Wilford A. Alexander, Federal Alcohol Administrator, urged Congress yesterday to prohibit advertising of liquor on the radio.

In his annual report, Alexander also proposed that Congress forbid publication of liquor advertisements in Sunday editions of newspapers and publication of liquor advertisements portraying women, children or religious subjects, or referring to alcoholic beverages as having tonic, food or medicinal qualities.

The administrator expressed the opinion, too, that brewers should be licensed by the Government as are importers, distillers and wholesalers of distilled spirits.

SPY TO BE SHOT IN FRANCE. THE FIRST SINCE WORLD WAR

Frenchman Convicted of Espionage During Czech-Slovak Crisis.

By the Associated Press.

NANCY, France, Jan. 5.—The death penalty for espionage was imposed by the Nancy military tribunal for the first time in post-war French history yesterday against Francois Gruneberg, 26 years old, Frenchman from Strasbourg.

The military court met behind closed doors and details of the charge were not disclosed. Gruneberg will be shot.

FAIR TONIGHT, TOMORROW. SLIGHTLY COLDER TONIGHT

THE TEMPERATURES.

1 p. m. 55 9 a. m. 40
2 a. m. 53 10 a. m. 40
3 a. m. 49 11 a. m. 40
4 a. m. 47 12 noon 40
5 a. m. 47 1 p. m. 40
6 a. m. 45 2 p. m. 40
7 a. m. 42 3 p. m. 40
8 a. m. 40 4 p. m. 40
9 a. m. 38 5 p. m. 40
10 a. m. 36 6 p. m. 40
11 a. m. 34 7 p. m. 40
12 noon 32 8 p. m. 40
1 p. m. 30 9 p. m. 40
2 p. m. 28 10 p. m. 40
3 p. m. 26 11 p. m. 40
4 p. m. 24 12 midnight 40
5 p. m. 22 1 a. m. 40
6 p. m. 20 2 a. m. 40
7 p. m. 18 3 a. m. 40
8 p. m. 16 4 a. m. 40
9 p. m. 14 5 a. m. 40
10 p. m. 12 6 a. m. 40
11 p. m. 10 7 a. m. 40
12 midnight 8 8 a. m. 40
1 a. m. 6 9 a. m. 40
2 a. m. 4 10 a. m. 40
3 a. m. 2 11 a. m. 40
4 a. m. 0 12 noon 40
5 a. m. -2 1 p. m. 40
6 a. m. -4 2 p. m. 40
7 a. m. -6 3 p. m. 40
8 a. m. -8 4 p. m. 40
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2 p. m. -20 10 p. m. 40
3 p. m. -22 11 p. m. 40
4 p. m. -24 12 midnight 40
5 p. m. -26 1 a. m. 40
6 p. m. -28 2 a. m. 40
7 p. m. -30 3 a. m. 40
8 p. m. -32 4 a. m. 40
9 p. m. -34 5 a. m. 40
10 p. m. -36 6 a. m. 40
11 p. m. -38 7 a. m. 40
12 midnight -40 8 a. m. 40
1 a. m. -42 9 a. m. 40
2 a. m. -44 10 a. m. 40
3 a. m. -46 11 a. m. 40
4 a. m. -48 12 noon 40
5 a. m. -50 1 p. m. 40
6 a. m. -52 2 p. m. 40
7 a. m. -54 3 p. m. 40
8 a. m. -56 4 p. m. 40
9 a. m. -58 5 p. m. 40
10 a. m. -60 6 p. m. 40
11 a. m. -62 7 p. m. 40
12 noon -64 8 p. m. 40
1 p. m. -66 9 p. m. 40
2 p. m. -68 10 p. m. 40
3 p. m. -70 11 p. m. 40
4 p. m. -72 12 midnight 40
5 p. m. -74 1 a. m. 40
6 p. m. -76 2 a. m. 40
7 p. m. -78 3 a. m. 40
8 p. m. -80 4 a. m. 40
9 p. m. -82 5 a. m. 40
10 p. m. -84 6 a. m. 40
11 p. m. -86 7 a. m. 40
12 midnight -88 8 a. m. 40
1 a. m. -90 9 a. m. 40
2 a. m. -92 10 a. m. 40
3 a. m. -94 11 a. m. 40
4 a. m. -96 12 noon 40
5 a. m. -98 1 p. m. 40
6 a. m. -100 2 p. m. 40
7 a. m. -102 3 p. m. 40
8 a. m. -104 4 p. m. 40
9 a. m. -106 5 p. m. 40
10 a. m. -108 6 p. m. 40
11 a. m. -110 7 p. m. 40
12 noon -112 8 p. m. 40
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2 p. m. -116 10 p. m. 40
3 p. m. -118 11 p. m. 40
4 p. m. -120 12 midnight 40
5 p. m. -122 1 a. m. 40
6 p. m. -124 2 a. m. 40
7 p. m. -126 3 a. m. 40
8 p. m. -128 4 a. m. 40
9 p. m. -130 5 a. m. 40
10 p. m. -132 6 a. m. 40
11 p. m. -134 7 a. m. 40
12 midnight -136 8 a. m. 40
1 a. m. -138 9 a. m. 40
2 a. m. -140 10 a. m. 40
3 a. m. -142 11 a. m. 40
4 a. m. -144 12 noon 40
5 a. m. -146 1 p. m. 40
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3 p. m. -166 11 p. m. 40
4 p. m. -168 12 midnight 40
5 p. m. -170 1 a. m. 40
6 p. m. -172 2 a. m. 40
7 p. m. -174 3 a. m. 40
8 p. m. -176 4 a. m. 40
9 p. m. -178 5 a. m. 40
10 p. m. -180 6 a. m. 40
11 p. m. -182 7 a. m. 40
12 midnight -184 8 a. m. 40
1 a. m. -186 9 a. m. 40
2 a. m. -188 10 a. m. 40
3 a. m. -190 11 a. m. 40
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4 p. m. -216 12 midnight 40
5 p. m. -218 1 a. m. 40
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7 p. m. -222 3 a. m. 40
8 p. m. -224 4 a. m. 40
9 p. m. -226 5 a. m. 40
10 p. m. -228 6 a. m. 40
11 p. m. -230 7 a. m. 40
12 midnight -232 8 a. m. 40
1 a. m. -234 9 a. m. 40
2 a. m. -236 10 a. m. 40
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4 a. m. -240 12 noon 40
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7 p. m. -270 3 a. m. 40
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9 p. m. -274 5 a. m. 40
10 p. m. -276 6 a. m. 40
11 p. m. -278 7 a. m. 40
12 midnight -280 8 a. m. 40
1 a. m. -282 9 a. m. 40
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12 midnight -376 8 a. m. 40
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12 midnight -520 8 a. m. 40
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12 midnight -568 8 a. m. 40
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3 p. m. -694 11 p. m. 40
4 p. m. -696 12 midnight 40
5 p. m. -698 1 a. m. 40
6 p. m. -700 2 a. m. 40
7 p. m. -702 3 a. m. 40
8 p. m. -704 4 a. m. 40
9 p. m. -706 5 a. m. 40
10 p. m. -708 6 a. m. 40
11 p. m. -710 7 a. m. 40
12 midnight -712 8 a. m. 40
1 a. m. -714 9 a. m. 40
2 a. m. -716 10 a. m. 40
3 a. m. -718 11 a. m. 40
4 a. m. -720 12 noon 40
5 a. m. -722 1 p. m. 40
6 a. m. -724 2 p. m. 40
7 a. m. -726 3 p. m. 40
8 a. m. -728 4 p. m. 40
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8 p. m. -776 4 a. m. 40
9 p. m. -778 5 a. m. 40
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4 p. m. -792 12 midnight 40
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7 p. m. -798 3 a. m. 40
8 p. m. -800 4 a. m. 40
9 p. m. -802 5 a. m. 40
10 p. m. -804 6 a. m. 40
11 p. m. -806 7 a. m. 40
12 noon -808 8 p. m. 40
1 p. m. -810 9 p. m. 40
2 p. m. -812 10 p. m. 40
3 p. m. -814 11 p. m. 40
4 p. m. -816 12 midnight 40
5 p. m. -818 1 a. m. 40
6 p. m. -820 2 a. m. 40
7 p. m. -822 3 a. m. 40
8 p. m. -824 4 a. m. 40
9 p. m. -826 5 a. m. 40
10 p. m. -828 6 a. m. 40
11 p. m. -830 7 a. m. 40
12 noon -832 8 p. m. 40
1 p. m. -834 9 p. m. 40
2 p. m. -836 10 p. m. 40
3 p. m. -838 11 p. m. 40
4 p. m. -840 12 midnight 40
5 p. m. -842 1 a. m. 40
6 p. m. -844 2 a. m. 40
7 p. m. -846 3 a. m. 40
8 p. m. -848 4 a. m. 40
9 p. m. -850 5 a. m. 40
10 p. m. -852 6 a. m. 40
11 p. m. -854 7 a. m. 40
12 noon -856 8 p. m. 40
1 p. m. -858 9 p. m. 40
2 p. m. -860 10 p. m.

SOCIAL SECURITY WITHOUT NEW TAX STATE PROBLEM

Central Collection Would Help, but Legislature Is Not Likely to Toss Politics Out of Window.

NEED ESTIMATED AT \$48,000,000

This Is Certain to Be Sharply Reduced—Curtailment in Other Lines Suggested.

By CURTIS A. BETTS
A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

JEFFERSON CITY, Jan. 5.—The perplexing problem of meeting the social security demands in the State without an increase in any form of taxation is foremost in the minds of legislators in the beginning days of the Sixtieth General Assembly. Senator Joseph H. Brogan of St. Louis, president pro tem of the Senate, said today that he was in exact accord with Gov. Lloyd C. Stark, who in his biennial message yesterday emphasized the demands of old-age pensions, aid to dependent children and direct relief, and yet insisted that the assistance extended be held within the limits of present revenues.

Brogan indicated that in the selection of chairmen and members of the committees on Appropriations, Ways and Means, and Social Security he intended to keep firmly in mind the necessity for a careful budgeting of the available State money to make it stretch as far as possible to meet the most urgent needs.

Hard Task of Legislators.
"It is going to be far from an easy job to do all that it appears necessary for us to do to provide even reasonable assistance for those in want," Brogan said, "but that is our problem, and it must be done without further burdening the people of the State."

"I doubt that there is a member of the Legislature who is not opposed to an increase in taxation of any kind, and it will be the purpose of the Legislature, I am sure, to do all that we can with present revenues."

This may mean some curtailment in other activities of the State, but it is too early to talk intelligently of the subject in detail. It will require very great study by the committees that will have the problem to deal with in its initial stages.

Commission's Estimate.
The Social Security Commission has estimated that more than \$48,000,000 will be required for old-age pensions, aid to dependent children, direct relief and the administrative cost of the commission.

This would be within \$6,000,000 of the total revenue which it estimated will be available for all State purposes, and consequently there is little expectation that the commission's estimate will be accepted. The State Budget Commission has recommended to Gov. Stark that it be increased to \$52,000,000, and the Governor is now working on his recommendations, which probably will not be made public until the entire budget is ready for the Legislature, about Jan. 19.

On the basis of the commission's request, an average old-age pension of \$20 per month, of which the Federal Security Board would pay half, would be available for 75,000 persons 70 years old or more in 1939, and 115,000 persons 65 years old and older in 1940, when the eligibility age will be lowered under the constitutional amendment adopted last November.

Problem of Restricting Payments.
It will be the job of the Social Security committees of the Senate and House to prepare amendments to the present old-age pension law to limit payments to those in actual need, and of the appropriations committees to limit appropriations to the available revenues.

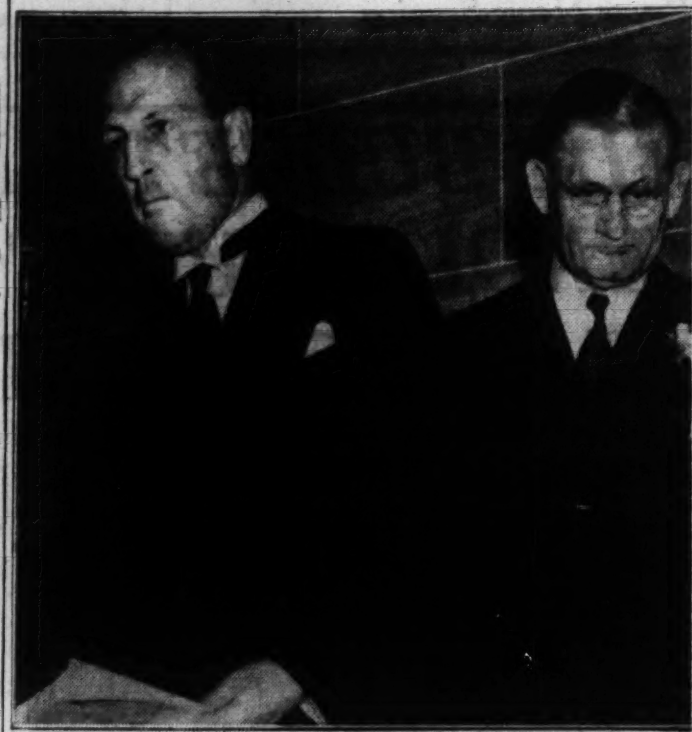
While the aim undoubtedly will be to frame the law that provides for the payment of pensions to those who have relatives able to support them, many legislators foresee many difficulties in establishing an exact rule to determine the ability of children to support their parents.

There is little doubt in the minds of most members that there could be immense savings in the collections of taxes if all collections were placed under one State agency, avoiding the waste of the present system under which several State departments maintain huge forces of employees who have few duties many months of the year when taxes are not coming in.

Slight Prospect of Consolidation.
But notwithstanding this realization that the present system is wasteful, and that though it provides extensive political patronage for State officials it is economically unsound, there is virtually no chance that it will be changed. The Governor recommended consolidation of the collection agencies in his message yesterday, but to accomplish the results at which he is aiming would deprive State Auditor Forrest Smith and Secretary of State Dwight H. Brown of the power to appoint several hundred political supporters to jobs.

There is nothing now to indicate

Governor Addressing Legislature



GOVERNOR LLOYD C. STARK delivering his address to the Missouri General Assembly. At right is LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR FRANK G. HARRIS.

that the Legislature is going to cast politics out of the window and provide more money for old-age pensioners or for any other purpose.

An additional \$6,000,000 could be obtained by reducing the public school allotment from one-third to one-fourth of the general revenue, but that would antagonize the school teachers' lobby, and the proposal appears no nearer success than when it was brought up in the Legislature two years ago.

The Senate and House committees will not be appointed until the latter part of next week. When they are named they are expected to tackle the problem immediately, with the prospect that several months will pass before the committees are ready with recommendations for the Legislature.

Comment of Legislators.
"Some Republican members of the Legislature voiced approval of the Governor's recommendations. 'I've always had a great admiration for the Governor,' said Representative Harry E. McGee of Warren County, Republican candidate for speaker pro tem. 'I thought his ideas very sound.'"

Representative William Barton of Montgomery County, chosen minority floor leader, said he was "in complete accord with the Governor's ideas on economy."

Among Democrats, Gov. Stark's economy plea also struck a responsive chord. Some expressed disappointment at the general tone of the message, but others found that message and I think every suggestion was a good one."

Senator Michael Kinney of St. Louis, veteran Democrat, also expressed approval of the message, saying, "I liked it very well. Its recommendations came right to the point from a good business man Governor. Especial attention should be given to his warnings against tax increases and for rigid economy."

Favors Co-operation.
Representative W. E. Phillips, Kansas City Democrat who was floor manager for administration bills in 1937 but notified Stark last summer he would not act similarly this year, was cautious in his comment. He said:

"Each member of the General Assembly welcomes the recommendations of the Governor. It will be good policy, if the Governor and General Assembly will co-operate toward economical and efficient administration. If the Governor will have his recommendations embodied in bills, it will assist us in an early and orderly consideration."

Other comment from Democrats: Speaker J. G. Christy, Festus: "The message dealing with no increase in taxes. To meet all the needs of our State, we must put our shoulders to the wheel and go to work."

Senator Frank P. Briggs, Macon, floor leader: "It was a good message, but I am not prepared to discuss its specific recommendations."

Roy Hamlin, Hannibal, majority floor leader in the House: "I think the Governor covered the field thoroughly, both as to his report and recommendations. The message was very good."

Senator M. E. Casey, Kansas City: "I am not prepared to comment until I have had a chance to study the message."

\$500,000 SOUGHT TOWARD NEW NAVY DIRIGIBLE

Like Amount Needed in Following Fiscal Year for Craft, President Estimates.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—President Roosevelt recommended to Congress today an appropriation of an additional \$500,000 toward the construction of a new dirigible for the navy. He estimated that \$500,000 would be obligated for the 1939 fiscal year ending next June 30, and a similar amount would be needed in the following fiscal year. Congress already has authorized a lighter-than-air ship at a cost not to exceed \$3,000,000 as an experimental ship. The new ship, on which bids will be opened next month, would be smaller than the Akron or Macon, both of which were lost.

MISSOURI OPENS PENSION ROLLS TO AGED AIDED BY KIN

But Size of Check Will Be Regulated by Financial Help They Receive From Others.

By BOYD F. CARROLL
A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

JEFFERSON CITY, Jan. 5.—The State Social Security Commission announced today it would not consider any assistance given to old-age pension applicants by relatives or others, in determining their eligibility to receive pensions—a policy forced on the commission by recent court decisions—but would take such aid into consideration in determining the amount of pension to be allowed the applicant, once he had been found eligible.

This move is designed to forestall at least part of the anticipated heavy additional demand on State old-age pension funds through a recent decision of the Springfield Court of Appeals which held that the commission, in considering assistance received by an applicant from other sources, in determining whether he was entitled to a Missouri old-age pension.

Under the proposed policy an applicant may be aided by relatives or others, but these contributions will be considered in determining how much he can draw from the State Treasury monthly.

While the court decision forced the commission to abandon its former policy of considering voluntary assistance received by an applicant, in determining his eligibility to a pension, the courts apparently may not interfere with the commission's consideration in determining how much pension will be allowed, if any.

Under provisions of the present old-age pension law, according to Nick T. Cave of Columbia, chairman of the Social Security Commission, the courts have no authority to determine the amount of assistance that shall be granted by the commission to any persons.

The recent court decision by the Springfield Court of Appeals was in the case of Houston v. Price of Missouri, in which the price of \$50 a month from a relative.

Details of Announcement.
The commission, in its formal announcement, said that "the eligibility of an applicant for old age assistance, the commission will not consider such voluntary support or assistance, but in determining the amount of assistance to be granted to an applicant, the commission will consider any such support and assistance being received from any and all sources."

The State pension rolls now carry the names of slightly more than 74,000 persons more than 70 years old, who are receiving monthly pension payments averaging nearly \$19. The maximum monthly pension for an individual, under the present law, is \$30. The Federal Government pays half of the pensions and the State the other half.

The commission had estimated the pension roll would be increased to about 120,000 pensioners after full effect is given to an amendment to the State Constitution adopted at the general election last November, lowering the minimum age of eligibility for old age pensions from 70 years to 65, to conform to the Federal Social Security Act.

These estimates were based on pension allowances based on actual need, under the policy in force before the court ruling in the Price case. A similar ruling to that in the Price case has been made by the Kansas City Court of Appeals, since the Price decision at Springfield, in another appeal from denial by the commission of a pension application.

No Case for Supreme Court.
No proceeding has been instituted so far to bring the question before the Missouri Supreme Court for a final ruling. The cases heard by the Springfield and Kansas City Courts of Appeals could not be appealed to the Supreme Court, it was said, because the questions raised in them were not such as to give the Supreme Court jurisdiction.

In adopting the policy announced today, Cave said the commission was influenced by an understanding that the Federal Government would not make grants of one half of the pension payments where the pensioners were placed on the rolls "on any other basis than the basis of need, calculated after taking into account all support and resources which they have, from whatever source."

Federal Social Security authorities recently notified the State Social Security Commission, following the Price decision, that the Federal Government might withdraw from participation in the Missouri pension system and withdraw Federal grants toward the pension payments, if pensioners were granted on any basis other than need, after considering assistance from other sources.

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Poland's Foreign Minister in Conference with Hitler
Fuehrer Meets Col. Beck at Berchtesgaden; Von Ribbentrop Accompanies Visitor.

By the Associated Press.
BERCHTESGADEN, Germany, Jan. 5.—Poland's Foreign Minister, Col. Joseph Beck, today came to Reichsfuehrer Hitler's chalet on Obersalzberg for discussion of far-reaching Polish-German questions. The Fuehrer met Beck at the entrance of his mountain home with a warm handshake. Polish Ambassador Joseph Lipski and German Foreign Minister Joachim von Ribbentrop accompanied the visitor.

Roosevelt Says Spending Must Go On

Continued From Page One.

Congress at the same time as the budget message.

Employment on WPA increased from 2,900,000 at the beginning of July, 1938, to a peak of 3,350,000, according to the message. On Dec. 24 this total had fallen to 3,112,000, the President reported. He expressed the belief that this figure would be reduced to 2,700,000 by June of this year, the last month in the fiscal calendar.

Funds now available from the appropriation made by the last Congress "will be barely adequate" to finance the WPA through this month, the President said in the relief message.

Improper Political Practices.
The unexpected drop upon WPA had come about through two factors, the President said. One was the "critical foreign situation" which had had, he declared, an unexpected deflationary effect on business in this country. The other, according to the President, was the New England hurricane of last September.

The President recommended strict legislation imposing penalties for "improper political practices" in relief.

He asked, however, that the present program of administration be continued for the rest of this fiscal year to prevent disruption, and suggested hearings and careful consideration before changing administrative policy. The commission turning the administration over to local boards, as has been suggested in some quarters. Anyone proposing such method, Roosevelt added, is "either insane or ignorant of the realities of local American politics."

Interest on Debt, a Billions.
In his budget message, as in his message on the state of the nation, the President accepted the challenge of the "economy" bloc in Congress and the country. For the current fiscal year he estimated receipts of \$5,520,000,000 and expenditures of \$5,520,000,000; for the coming year, revenues at \$5,669,000,000, expenditures \$5,985,000,000. The interest on the public debt alone will increase from \$978,000,000 for 1939 to \$1,050,000,000 for 1940.

The President had no apologies for his past and prospective spending. Declaring that the greater part of the increase in the public debt had gone for permanent additions to our national wealth, he asserted:

"Let us all fix that fact in our minds, so that there shall be no doubt about it, and so that we may have a clear and intelligent idea of what we are doing."

"We have not been throwing the taxpayers' money out of the window or into the sea. We have been buying real values with it. Let me repeat: The greater part of our buying has been for permanent, tangible additions to our national wealth. The balance has been an investment in the conservation of our human resources, and I do not regard a penny of it as wasted."

"Unwise to Curtail Spending."
Insisting that the spending program started a year ago had checked the downward spiral of business and contributed materially to the upward movement of business, the President declared that he believed business men, farmers and workers, no less than the unemployed, were entitled to an assurance that the program would not be curtailed arbitrarily or violently.

"The necessity of increasing Federal expenditures a year ago to check a recession," he told Congress, "is a well-known fact. Any decision to decrease those expenditures now that recovery has just started would constitute a new policy which ought to be adopted without full understanding of what may be the result. . . . I believe I am expressing the thought of the most far-sighted students of our economic system in saying that it would be unwise either to curtail expenditures sharply or to impose drastic new taxes at this stage of recovery."

The President, it can be said authoritatively, in recommending "moderate tax increases" which would pay for the additional national defense expenditures and part of the agricultural subsidies to the farmer, hopes for about \$400,000,000 from these increased revenues.

The budget message cautioned that "such new taxes as may be imposed should be most carefully selected from the standpoint of avoiding repressive effects upon purchasing power."

The proposals set on Governmental salaries and Governmental securities is expected by the President to yield part of this additional revenue, and there may be increased inheritance and estate taxes. The President is opposed to increasing such consumer taxes as those on cigarettes, but refuses to come out for or against processing taxes, such as outlined by the Supreme Court in the original AAA program. Last spring he thought he had as

urance from Congressional leaders for additional legislation to meet the \$200,000,000 of the agricultural subsidies then voted, and he hopes Congress will find a way to redeem this pledge, and also to pay for the additional \$210,000,000 national defense expenditures in 1940.

Officials Differ With Him.
The President's hopes for immediate revenue from taxing Governmental employees and Government securities are at variance with estimates by Treasury officials. He has told inquirers that these additional revenues would be well over \$100,000,000 a year. Treasury officials point out that since the tax on securities could not be levied on bonds already issued, the immediate returns from this source would be negligible and that the tax on State Government employees now exempt from Federal income taxes would bring in only \$15,000,000 annually. To this the President has replied that he is also taking the long view when all Governmental securities will be taxed. This was reflected in the budget message, when he said:

"If the Congress should at this time enact new taxes on securities, it would be entirely planned for the defense and agricultural programs. It is quite possible that the existence of these new taxes will enable us in a later year to give consideration to abolishing some of the present excise levies."

His specific recommendations the President did not say what "scientifically planned" taxes might be, and made only three simple proposals:

1. That the present miscellaneous internal revenue taxes, which will expire in July and July, be extended or their equivalents enacted.

2. That the present 3-cent rate be retained for first-class mail other than for local delivery.

3. That the Civilian Conservation Corps, which would automatically go out of existence June 30, 1940, be made a permanent agency of the Government.

The President introduced several innovations in this year's budget message to bolster his defense of the present program. He proposed an increased national income—placed at \$8 billion dollars in his more formal message yesterday.

National Income and Revenue.
One table estimated what the Federal revenues would be at the present rates on national incomes of 70 billion dollars, 80 billion dollars and 90 billion dollars. The estimates were six billion dollars, eight billion dollars and \$10,600,000,000, respectively. According to these estimates, a national income of about 85 billion dollars would be required to balance the 1940 budget. The national income was about \$1 billion dollars in 1929.

Another table, described as a new breakdown of old figures, gave actual and estimated receipts and expenditures of the Government for the fiscal year 1939 to 1940, inclusive. The major categories were ordinary expenditures, extraordinary expenditures and unemployment relief.

A third table gave a comparison of Federal outlays for durable improvements and recoverable loans and investments, with net deficit and increase in gross public debt for the period July 1, 1930, to June 30, 1940. The object of this table was to show that of the increase of \$28,273,000,000 in the Federal debt, \$16,431,000,000 represented either recoverable loans, such as made by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and other lending agencies, or permanent improvements, such as direct Federal public works, public roads and new construction projects of the WPA.

Included in this chart, almost as a footnote, was two billion dollars in the stabilization fund. This fund was created when the Government made a bookkeeping profit on devaluation of the dollar. Unless there is a renewal of the authority

for this fund in the near future, it will become what the Treasury calls an "immediate asset" and can be used for debt reduction, expenditure or whatever else Congress decides. Expert management during its existence is supposed to have increased this fund, although the actual amount of the profits is confidential.

Comment on Expenditures.
Commenting in his message on the "extraordinary expenditures" listed in the budget, the President said that they dealt more particularly with the relationship between fiscal policy and the economic welfare of the country, and were of such flexible character as to provide, through their expansion or contraction, a partial offset for the rise or fall in national income.

By the practices of commercial firms, he said, these would be called capital investments and be noted as such by bookkeeping methods. For this reason he recommended that Congress give consideration to a proposal that there be an appraisal of the assets and liabilities of 12 Government corporations and agencies which might be said to be actually in business. Under this method, the budget would not be affected when the investments or loans were made to the corporation or agency except in years when there were surpluses or losses. The last Congress approved this commodity credit corporation, which is in practice a governmental bank. The President suggested that the same set-up might be applied to the Farm Credit Administration, Electric Home and Farm Authority, Export-Import Bank, Farm Security Administration, Federal Crop Insurance Corporation, Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, Home Owners' Loan Corporation, Inland Waterways Corporation, Panama Railroad, Reconstruction Finance Corporation, Rural Electrification Administration, and the United States Maritime Commission.

He also recommended that the same principle might be extended in part to such self-liquidating projects as the Boulder Canyon Development and the Tennessee Valley Authority.

In concluding his message, the President pointed out that, while the net deficit for the fiscal year 1940 was estimated at \$3,326,348,000, this did not mean that the Treasury would borrow all that sum on the market. He pointed out that during the coming fiscal year there would be available for investment in "special issues of the Government" the net sum of \$950,000,000, of which \$579,000,000 would be from the social security old-age reserve account, \$271,000,000 from the unemployment trust fund and \$100,000,000 from the railroad and Government employees' retirement funds and the veterans' funds.

As pointed out in previous articles in the Post-Dispatch, these so-called reserve accounts are borrowed by the Treasury for current expenditures of the Government, and when the time comes for payment to social security and other beneficiaries the money must be raised by taxes to liquidate the "special issues of the Government."

(The text of the budget message is on Page 6A, and that on Work Relief on Page 8A).

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IRREGULARITY CHARGED IN NATIONAL GUARD

Comptroller-General Says Substitutes Were Taken to Camps in Place of Members.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—Acting Comptroller-General Elliott charged in a report to Congress yesterday with irregularities and "questionable transactions" by National Guard officers in nine states—Florida, North Carolina, Virginia, Maryland, New York, Iowa, Alabama, Minnesota and California.

Elliott said investigators reported substitutes were taken to camp in place of regular guard members in California. Checks, he said, were issued in the names of persons not entitled to the proceeds, in some instances the payee being asked to endorse and return them. In some instances, he alleged, enlisted men were allowed to retain "only a part of the proceeds of the checks," the rest "being retained by the commanding officer."

The report said checks were distributed improperly in Iowa to members of one National Guard unit who were represented at encampment by substitutes. It quoted one officer as saying the condition existed "generally" through Iowa guard units.

Field training payrolls for the July and August encampment of the Minnesota National Guard "showed several checks delivered to and cashed by individuals other than those named on the checks," the report said. It charged "substitution" of personnel accompanying convoys, and the "carrying of names of men on payrolls who did not perform services of any nature for the United States."

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Charles Lane, who has a guilty to a manslaughter charge, a participant in the fatal shooting of Raymond Coyle, non-employee of the Crunden-Martin Manufacturing Co., was called this noon as the State's chief witness in the trial of Sylvester J. CIO steel workers' organization the same charge. Woods is tried before Circuit Judge J. L. Aronson.

As soon as Lane had stated his name, his testimony was interrupted by an objection of Woods, who, William J. Becker, to his competency as a witness. Argued that Lane, following plea of guilty in the case, was not testifying against a codefendant, after hearing Lane questioned by Becker, the jury's attention was turned to the defense. The questioning of Lane the prosecution then began.

The defense lawyer asked, repeatedly, wording the same questions in various ways, whether Lane had received promises of immunity or leniency in his sentence. He asked the witness pointedly if he had received his plea of guilty to guilty. His codefendants, besides Woods, are Hurshman and James Kuhlman. Lane's Show of Anger.

Lane, speaking at times with show of anger, replied that he had received no promise from the State as to his sentence. He did not know, and did not wish to know, what his punishment would be. When pressed to say why he was testifying against his codefendants, the witness pointed his finger at his codefendants and said: "Your defendant (client) told me to get out of this business this way I could, and that's what I'm going to do."

Questioned further along same lines, Lane said that he had no knowledge of the fact that Dougherty, CIO organizer, had gone him, through Mrs. Lane, a large which Lane quoted as: "You're in this, now out of it the best way you can."

Assistant Circuit Attorney R. J. Woodward, prosecuting the case, argued that the State and Federal courts permit a defendant, after pleading guilty and before sentence, to testify against co-defendants. Wood said he was willing to testify if he had not made any promises to Lane.

The first witness, Dr. T. A. Martin, coroner's physician who testified to the injuries caused Coyle's death, chief witness in the case, testified that he had seen Coyle, a black man, with a nose, brain hemorrhage and numerous bruises and cuts of the face and the injuries, he testified, appeared to have been inflicted by external physical force.

Testifies He Saw Woods. Daniel Christian, 7600 Vine avenue, employed for 10 years in the Crunden-Martin plant, testified that the assault occurred at about the time of the assassination of S. M. on Oct. 21, 1938, that he saw Coyle, a black man, with a nose, brain hemorrhage and numerous bruises and cuts of the face and the injuries, he testified, appeared to have been inflicted by external physical force.

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ONE CHALLENGE AS STATE WITNESS IN FATAL BEAT

Objection to Man Who Pleaded Guilty Is in Behalf of Sylvester Woods, CIO Organizer

Protest Rejected After Argument

Defendant Woods Pleaded Guilty to Manslaughter Charge

Near Scene of Attack, Raymond Coyle, Union Worker.

Charles Lane, who has a guilty to a manslaughter charge, a participant in the fatal shooting of Raymond Coyle, non-employee of the Crunden-Martin Manufacturing Co., was called this noon as the State's chief witness in the trial of Sylvester J. CIO steel workers' organization the same charge. Woods is tried before Circuit Judge J. L. Aronson.

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3	Black Blocked Lapins (dyed coney), 16, 40, 44	\$ 99	\$36
2	Mink-Dyed Muskrats, swagger, 14, 20	\$159	\$72
2	Black Persian Lambs, swagger, 14, 18	\$159	\$69
1	Silvertone Muskrat, swagger, 18	\$159	\$68
1	Brown Pony, swagger, 14	\$149	\$67
2	Mink-Dyed Marmots, 16, 20	\$179	\$74
1	Northern Seal (dyed coney), Skunk sleeves, 18	\$149	\$69
3	Black Caraculs, swaggers, 12, 16, 20	\$129	\$68

The Actual Worth of This Collection Totals \$13,326
The Sale Price We Will Realize Is Only \$4969

Remember... SALE BEGINS FRIDAY AT 10 A. M. ... everyone gets an equal chance to be here when the sale opens.

CREDIT TERMS ARRANGED... Pay Deposit and Balance in Easy Monthly Payments... Out of Income. Small Carrying Charge.

(Fur Salon... Third Floor)

NEUTRALITY LAW ROW BREAKS OUT ANew IN CONGRESS

Pittman Calls Roosevelt's
Warning Against Aggressors
an Invitation to Re-
vise Law.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—President Roosevelt's challenge to aggressor nations stirred up a congressional conflict today over revision of the Neutrality Law.

Chairman Pittman (Dem.), Nevada, of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee interpreted a portion of the President's annual message as an invitation to Congress to revamp the act, but he said there has been no suggestion as to the form the revision should take.

There were signs that any attempt to repeal the law would meet with strong Senate resistance.

"The American people wrote that law," said Senator Nye (Rep.), North Dakota. "It was legislation to keep this country out of other people's wars. I don't believe that any force can repeal it."

The Neutrality Law directs the President to prohibit export of arms to warring nations. A "cash-and-carry" provision gives him power to limit shipments of supplies to those bought for cash and transported in vessels of the purchasing nation's flag. A specific amendment bars arms shipments to Spain.

Roosevelt on Aggressors.
The President told Congress yesterday that this country should avoid any action or lack of action that would encourage, assist or build up an aggressor.

"We have learned that when we deliberately try to legislate neutrality," the President said, "our neutrality laws may operate unevenly and unfairly—may actually give aid to an aggressor and deny it to the victim. The instinct of self-preservation should warn us that we ought not to let that happen any more."

Senator Pittman said he did not interpret this passage to mean that the Administration would ask Congress to give the President power to name aggressor nations and place economic sanctions against them.

He regarded it, however, as intimating that Congress might consider new laws "to enable our Government to use more than words to support our rights with the economic and financial power of our Government."

Specifically, Pittman suggested a study of the question of restricting exportation of raw materials which can be converted to war uses. There is no provision for such an embargo at present.

Nye Favors Amendments.
Senator Nye, while opposing repeal of the Neutrality Law, said he would favor amendments to the "cash-and-carry" sections as well as complete repeal of the Spanish Embargo Act.

"By the embargo, Congress merely tied the hands of one party while the other Spanish faction had ready access to supplies and aid from Germany and Italy," Nye said.

"Any attempt to let the President pick the aggressor in an international dispute would be dangerous," he added. "I don't think the people or the Congress would want it."

Nye said the Neutrality Act had strong bi-partisan support from such men as Senator Vandenberg (Rep.), Michigan; La Follette (Prog.), Wisconsin; Wheeler (Dem.), Montana; Bone (Dem.), Washington, and Clark (Dem.), Missouri.

Clark injected another controversial subject into the consideration of peace policies by introducing a war referendum resolution similar to that which the administration forced down in the House last year. It would amend the Constitution to require a popular vote before war could be declared, except in case of invasion of North America.

Although congressional interpretation of Mr. Roosevelt's wishes on the Neutrality Act provoked controversy, there was widespread praise of his outspoken denunciation of dictator nations.

Taft Opposes Policy.
Not all members of Congress, however, voiced agreement with his general exposition of foreign policy. Senator Taft (Rep.), Ohio, for instance, said the logical conclusion from the message "would seem to be another war with American troops sent across the ocean."

Seven peace organizations expressed disappointment with the President's views and pleaded for "calm and reason in world affairs."

Diplomats expected the President to move cautiously in seeking changes in neutrality legislation while he sounds out the temper of Congress. Thereafter, it was anticipated, he would submit a direct request for authority to use discretion in future arms shipments through application of the Neutrality Act against one or both of the parties at war. Once the present law is invoked, it affects all parties to a conflict regardless of whether one appears clearly in the right and another in the wrong.

State Department officials have had changes in the act under review for more than a year, but have made no specific recommendations.

The law has not been invoked in the Chinese-Japanese conflict, where there has been no formal declaration of war. In such cases it is up to the President to determine whether a state of war exists.

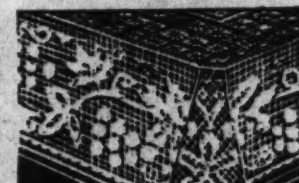
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JANUARY WHITE SALE
LINENS...TOWELS...CLOTHS**

**\$6.98 'Perma Fluff' RAYON COMFORTERS
72x84-Inch—Choice of Wanted Colors
Sold exclusively here in St. Louis. Very fluffy and warm—filled with 5% Virgin wool and 95% full-bleached soft China cotton. Stitched in scroll design—solid colors or two-tone colors.**

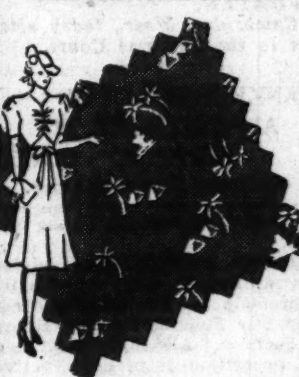
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**29c Solid Color
BATH TOWELS
Slight Irreg.**

**22x44, extra heavy Turkish
Bath Towels, solid colors;
strong tape selvage and
neatly woven border.**

**25c Irregulars; 18x36 solid
color Bath Towels — 16c**



**New! Exclusive!
CRUISE WEAVE
WASHABLE
PRINTS**

**Crown
Tested
Spun
Rayon — 49c
yd.**

A lovely nubby weave fabric of soft texture that launders like a hanky—exclusive patterns and stylings in monotone and sports patterns on Rose, Suez, Aqua, Copen, Luggage, Navy, Teal, Aphrodite and other shades. All 39 inches wide.

**69c to 89c Novelty
DRESS FABRICS
All 39
Inches — 39c
yd.**

Spun Rayons! Rayon and Wool Mixtures! Acetate Rayons! Grand array of solid colors. All are 39 inches wide—all cut from the bolt.

**Crown Tested Rayon
"LAMO" PRINTS**

**Guaranteed
Washable — 69c
yd.**

Super quality Rayons in exclusive patterns. Colorings include: Sheba, Teal, Suez, Wisteria, Aphrodite, Luggage, Copen, Gray, Mustard Pot, Navy and Black. Bold patterns as well as daintier types. Seamttested and slip-proof.

**25c to 29c NEW
SPRING COTTONS**

**Great
Group — 15c
yd.**

Printed Percal! Printed Slub Broadcloth! Printed Poplins! Rayon Taffeta and Linings! White Broadcloth! Capistrano Novelty Permanent Finish Prints! Gypsy Printed Cotton Linens! And many others. Cut from bolt and in remnant lengths.

**39c NEW SPRING
WASH FABRICS
Three
Popular
Weaves — 19c
yd.**

Spun rayon and cotton prints. Printed poplins in bold colorings and patterns. Spun rayon and linen-like weave in white and pastel shades. 36 and 39 inches wide.

**\$5.98 TUSCANY FILET'DINNER CLOTHS
72x90-In.—HANDMADE—SALE PRICED**

**A very low price for these handsome
Cloths—all in a gorgeous Daisy and Star
pattern—have luxurious deep border and
scalloped edge. All are handmade.**

**\$3.98 to \$5.50
Chenille Spreads
Just
200 \$2.99**

Samples, closeouts and seconds; wide array of styles and colors. Shop early!

Closeouts and seconds of \$5.98 to \$6.98 Chenille Spreads, \$3.99

Only 100 \$5.98
Wool-Filled
COMFORTERS
Seconds \$3.99

Covered with rayon taffeta, in wanted colors; come early.

Seconds of \$4.98 Wool-Filled Comforters; sateen top, \$2.99

**SALE! "LADY MARTHA"
NURSES' NON-CLING
80x60 COUNT
BROADCLOTH SLIPS**

39c
Regular and Extra
Sizes 34 to 52

Such grand values you'll buy them by the half dozen. All in the built-up shoulder style, so practical, for straps will not slide off. Have pleated edges—hemstitched armholes. Ideal for nurses, beauticians, waitresses; housewives like them, too, for everyday wear. Tealrose and white.

**Companion Special!
PORTO RICAN
GOWNS**
Hand-embroidered; full cut; tealrose and white; regular and extra sizes. **39c**

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**1000 PAIRS
HAND-TURNED LEATHER SOLE**

**BETTER
GRADE**

**Slippers
59c**

Your favorite D'Orsay Bridge and other styles in leatherette or fabric. Good fitting Slippers that are comfortable. Have genuine leather soles. Cuban and wedge heels. Choose from BLACK... WINE... BLUE. Sizes 4 to 9 in the group—no half sizes.

Other Fine Slippers Included at This Low Price

AUTHORITARIAN CABINET TAKES OVER IN JAPAN

Baron Hiranuma Retiring Premier
Most of Old Ministry
Naming Four New

**MORE RIGID CONTROL
OF BUSINESS LIFE**

New Administration
Expected to Seek to
All Political Parties
Single Group.

By the Associated Press.

TOKYO, Jan. 5.—The 73-year-old bachelor Baron, Hiranuma, formed a high authoritarian government today completion of a cabinet that included the resigning Prince Fumimaro Konoye. Prince Konoye became a new portfolio, a new post most of his Cabinet office remained in the new Government which is expected to impose increasingly strict control of economic life, seek to consolidate Japanese conquests in China and by political parties into a single national group.

The new Cabinet was installed by Emperor Hirohito at the early tonight. Konoye also was installed as president of the Council.

"Unprecedented Difficulties" the Cabinet's installation, said "the nation now is facing a situation of unprecedented difficulty and all the national energies be devoted to attainment of objectives of our crusade."

From the powerful war minister, Lieutenant-General Selsiro Ito, who retained his portfolio, came the statement: "The army will make every effort to achieve its objectives in China in accordance with the previously established policy. That policy, outlined by the Government, calls for the establishment of a Chinese administration amenable to Japanese domination, continued military occupation of vital points in China, and of China in a close political, economic and cultural union with Japan and Manchukuo, establishment of a 'new order' in East Asia."

Four New Members.
The Cabinet includes four new members, Sotaro Ishiwatari, finance; Yukio Sakuruchi, Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries; Hiroshi Kato, Ministry of Education, Culture and Science; and Vice-Minister, as Minister of Education.

Chuji Machida, president of the Ministry of Finance, was announced Minister of Agriculture but resigned the job at the request. The resignation of Selsiro as Minister of Finance and commerce was the most recent change, indicating that a cause in the Cabinet collapse disagreement over the extension of Government control of public works, opposed restrictions of corporation capital and profits, having himself been affiliated with the Mitsui industrial interests.

Holdover Ministers.
Remaining in the Cabinet: Hachiro Arita, Foreign Minister; Lieutenant-General Itagaki, Admiral Mitsumasa Yonai, Marquis Koichi Kido, formerly finance and now Home; Suehiko Araki, Education, and Y. Hata, Overseas Affairs, also assumes the Commerce Ministry portfolio.

Those departing, besides Ito, Finance and Commerce Ministers Count Rane Arita, Minister of Agriculture, Chikuzen Hata, Railway Minister, and Communications, and Admiral Sumata Suyetsugu, Home. Prince Konoye quit as Premier yesterday, having headed the Government since a month before China started July 7, 1937, declared the war now had progressed so that the time was opportune for a new Government pursue new policies looking toward "a new order" to maintain lasting peace in East Asia."

Chinese Says Tokyo Crisis Mission of Failure.

By the Associated Press.
CHUNGKING, Jan. 5.—A spokesman of the Chinese Foreign Ministry declared that the resignation of Konoye Cabinet in Tokyo amounted to an open admission the military adventure in China had failed.

He said that by resigning the Cabinet admitted that the military mobility was the only step now possible. "The future is impossible to predict," the spokesman said, "three points are probable: unchanged fundamental policy as the continuation of a mission in China is concerned. Intensification of Japanese military operations in an effort to end the conflict; 3—military attempts to strengthen anti-Communist bloc and disregard for the interests of foreign powers in China."

The Associated Press correspondent, attending a session of the executive Yuan, found harmony.

LLER TORE
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E SALE
.. CLOTHS

DINNER CLOTHS
SALE PRICED
\$3.88
 Only 100 \$5.98
 Cool-Filled
 COMFORTERS
 seconds \$3.99
 covered with rayon taffeta,
 wanted colors; come early.
 ends of \$4.98 Wool-Filled
 comforters; saton top, \$2.98

MARTHA
NON-CLING
80x90 COUNT
SLIPS

1000 PAIRS
LEATHER SOLE
pers
59c
 ed at This Low Price

AUTHORITARIAN CABINET TAKES OVER IN JAPAN

Baron Hiranuma Retains Retiring Premier and Most of Old Ministers, Naming Four New Ones.

MORE RIGID CONTROL OF BUSINESS LIKELY

New Administration Expected to Seek to Merge All Political Parties Into Single Group.

By the Associated Press.
 TOKYO, Jan. 5. — The Fascistic, 75-year-old bachelor Baron, Kiichiro Hiranuma, formed a highly authoritarian government today with completion of a cabinet that included the resigning Premier, Prince Fumimaro Konoye.

Prince Konoye became Minister Without Portfolio, a new post, and most of his Cabinet officers remained in the new Government which is expected to impose increasingly strict control of economic life, seek to consolidate Japanese conquests in China and bring all political parties into a single, Nationalist group.

The new Cabinet was installed by Emperor Hirohito at the palace early tonight. Konoye also was installed as president of the Privy Council.

"Unprecedented Difficulties." Hiranuma, in a statement after the Cabinet's installation, said that "the nation now is facing a situation of unprecedented difficulties and all the national energies will be devoted to attainment of the objectives of our crusade."

From the powerful war minister, Lieutenant-General Seishiro Itagaki, who retained his portfolio, came the statement: "The army will make every effort to achieve its objectives in China in accordance with the previously established policy."

That policy, outlined by the outgoing Government, calls for establishment of a Chinese administration amenable to Japanese domination, continued military occupation of vital points in China, inclusion of China in a close political, economic and cultural union with Japan and Manchukuo, establishment of a "new order" in East Asia.

Four New Members. The Cabinet includes four new Ministers, Sotaro Ishiwatari, Finance; Yukio Sakuruchi, Ministry of Agriculture; Yonezo Maeda, Minister of Railways; and Hisatada Hirose, who had been Vice-Minister, as Minister of Welfare.

Chuji Machida, president of the Minseito, first was announced as Minister of Agriculture but Sakuruchi took the job at the party's request.

The resignation of Seishiro Ikeda as Minister of Finance and Commerce was the most notable change, indicating that a main cause in the Cabinet collapse was disagreement over the extent of Government control of business.

Ikeda opposed restrictions on corporation capital and munitions profits, having himself been identified with the Mitsui industrial interests.

Holdover Ministers. Remaining in the Cabinet are: Hachiro Arata, Foreign Minister; Lieutenant-General Itagaki, War; Admiral Mitsuhashi Yonai, Navy; Marquis Koichi Kido, formerly Welfare and now Home; Suetaka Shono, Justice; Gen. Baron Sadao Araki, Education; and Yoshikida Hattai, Overseas. Hattai also assumes the Commerce Ministry; Shono assumes also the Communications portfolio.

Those departing, besides Ikeda as Finance and Commerce Minister, are Count Rained Arima, Minister of Agriculture; Chikuehei Nakashima, Railways; Ryutaro Nagai, Communications; and Admiral Nomura Suetsugu, Home.

Prince Konoye quit as Premier yesterday, having headed the Government since a month before the China war started July 7, 1937. He declared the war now had progressed so that the time was opportune for a new Government to pursue new policies looking toward "a new order to maintain lasting peace in East Asia."

Chinese Says Tokyo Crisis Is Admission of Failure.

By the Associated Press.
 CHUNGKING, Jan. 5. — A spokesman of the Chinese Foreign Office declared that the resignation of the Konoye Cabinet in Tokyo amounted to an open admission that the military adventure in China was a failure.

He said that by resigning, the Cabinet admitted that full "industrial and military mobilization was the only step now possible."

"The future is impossible to predict," the spokesman said, "but three points are probable: 1—An unchanged fundamental policy as far as the continuation of aggression in China is concerned; 2—Intensification of Japanese military operations in an effort to hasten the end of the conflict; 3—Diplomatic attempts to strengthen the anti-Communist bloc and greater safeguard for the interests of foreign powers in China."

The Associated Press correspondent, attending a session of the Chinese executive Yuan, found apparent harmony.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Antidote for Mustard Gas
Developed by U. S. Chemist

Compound Sprayed on Ordinary Clothing Neutralizes Poisonous Fumes Hobart College Announces.

By the Associated Press.
 GENEVA, N. Y., Jan. 5. — A new chemical compound for virtually complete protection for soldiers and civilians against one of war's worst horrors, the burns of mustard gas, was announced today by Hobart College.

The discoverer is Dr. Ralph H. Bullard, professor of chemistry, member of the American Chemical Society and several honorary science organizations, formerly an industrial chemist. The formula of the chemical was not made public.

"Until today," the Hobart announcement stated, "the only protection against mustard gas has included gas masks and rubberized clothing. Masks afford no protection against one of the most dangerous properties, ability to cause severe burns and blisters on parts not covered by the mask. . . . Rubberized clothing is intolerable after relatively short periods because it prevents evaporation of body moisture. Also it is frequently not available when needed most, particularly in civilian populations."

The new anti-mustard preparation, sprayed on clothing, will remain effective for several months. Neither water nor ordinary temperatures have any effect on the compound and clothing may be cleaned without destroying its effectiveness.

"Mustard gas coming in contact with treated clothing immediately is neutralized and becomes harmless as the air itself. The preparation is harmless to human beings and treated clothing can be worn without any discomfort whatever." Mustard gas is the most effective poison gas known.

GERMAN HOUSE BARS COLIN ROSS LECTURE

Directors Act After Protests Against Use of Hall Sunday by Nazi Apologist.

By the Associated Press.
 ST. LOUIS, Jan. 5. — The German House, 2345 Lafayette avenue, voted unanimously at a meeting last night to bar a lecture by Colin Ross, apologist for the German Nazi Government, scheduled for Sunday night. Eleven of the 13 directors were present.

The German House had received protests against the lecture from the German Liberty Union, the American Federation of Labor Committee on Boycott of Nazi-made Merchandise, St. Louis Veterans of Foreign Wars Council, St. Louis Council for American Democracy and several American Legion posts.

G. A. Hoehn, a director of the German House, who opposed permitting the lecture by Ross, but who was unable to attend last night's meeting because of illness, said George Seibel, manager of the hall, told him it had been rented by two men whom he did not know. Hoehn said he told Seibel he favored renting the hall only to responsible St. Louis societies.

The German House, he declared, is a center for American citizens of German descent. "We don't want disturbances," he continued, "and at the same time we don't want anyone to complain that we are interfering with freedom of speech. The only trouble is that that privilege is often abused."

Ross is the author of a book entitled "Unser Amerika" ("Our America"), which predicts the eventual conquest of the United States by persons of German blood. The Veterans of Foreign Wars, informed that the lecture by Ross was sponsored by Dr. Herbert Dietl, German consul here, protested to Dr. Dietl and asked him if the talk was "part of a propaganda program." F. E. Mueller, chancellor of the consulate, denied it had any official connection with Ross' speech.

Liberty Union's Protest. In its protest, the German Liberty Union, an anti-Nazi St. Louis group, described Ross as an agent for the nazified Ulstein Publishing Co. of Berlin and "chief propagandist for the radical and political aims in the United States of the Nazi Volksbund and the Hitler regime."

The protest concluded: "The German-Americans of this city not to aid and support in any manner the subversive designs of this alien agitator; we urge our members and friends to impress upon the members of German societies in St. Louis to repudiate the disruptive doctrines of this reprehensible propagator of Naziism in our adopted home country."

JUDGE O'NEILL RYAN 79 TODAY

Slight Indisposition Keeps Him at Home on Birthday.

Circuit Judge O'Neill Ryan, 79 years old today, observed the day at his home, 29 Windermere place, owing to a slight indisposition.

Flowers placed on the bench by the staff of his division, which assigns jury service, were sent to his home.

Mother to be

Mail and Phone Orders Filled. CHICAGO, 6769 Mrs. T. Thompson

Adjustable Maternity GIRDLE, \$5.98

Designed to keep you at your loveliest . . . and to support comfortably without exerting the least pressure. Fine broadcloth with 2-way stretch Laster, zipper closing. When ordering by mail be sure and give present waist and hip measurements, AND period of time . . . adjustments made as necessary without charge.

Uplift Bra ————— \$1.98
 Sizes 34 to 40
 Maternity Apparel Shop—A Separate Specialization—Second Floor.
Lane Bryant
 on the Cor. at SIXTH and LOCUST

THURSDAY, JANUARY 5, 1939

CONGREGATION EVICTED FROM CHURCH BUILDING

Agudas Hakhilos Overstayed Time for Which Edifice Was Lent, Unitarian Trustees Say.

The Agudas Hakhilos Congregation was evicted from the church building at Union boulevard and Enright avenue yesterday by Justice of the Peace George M. Murphy after members of the board of trustees of the First Unitarian Church, which owns the building, declared that the congregation had overstayed its welcome.

A judgment for \$600 damages was entered against the Jewish congregation. Former Circuit Judge J. Hugo Grimm, chairman of the Unitarian church's board of trustees, said that the board had lent the building to Agudas Hakhilos in order to let that congregation observe the Jewish holidays, but that the building was to be given up on Oct. 25.

When that date arrived, he said, the congregation continued to use the building. He said the members had given \$300 security because they wanted to remove certain decorations not conforming to orthodox Jewish church custom.

Chief Rabbi H. F. Epstein said today that the Agudas Hakhilos congregation is not affiliated with the Orthodox Council of Synagogues of St. Louis. "It is therefore not a recognized congregation and as such I have no relationship with it, nor do I know of any of its transactions," he declared.

The Agudas Hakhilos congregation has been split in membership since autumn. Maurice Gordon, Republican politician, succeeded Sam Arky, former professional bondsman, as president in November at what Arky described as a closed meeting. In a motion filed with the Justice of the Peace, Gordon denied that he had any connection with the congregation.

Man Enters Auto, Hits Driver. Elmer Wencker, 1178A Hamilton avenue, reported to police last night that he had been robbed of \$4.50 by a Negro who got in his automobile when he stopped for a traffic sign at Enright and Vandeventer avenues. Wencker said the robber held a hand in his coat pocket and ordered him to drive to Finney avenue and St. Alphonsus street. When asked to return cards and papers in a billfold, the robber promised to return them by mail, Wencker said.

See The Radio Newspaper!

Daily from 10 to 4:15. A receiving set in our Radio Department, 4th floor, receives a facsimile newspaper being "broadcast" from Station KSD—the only station in the world at present to offer this service. You'll want to tell your grandchildren you saw the first broadcasts.

SEE OUR DOWNSTAIRS STORE ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE OPPOSITE PAGE

STIX, BAER & FULLER
 the GRAND-LEADER since 1892

annual sale
infants' and children's wear
 tots' \$1.59 to \$1.98 suits, frocks and playsuits

87c EACH

Tots' and Toddlers' Frocks, Boys' Suits, Brother and Sister Sets and Playsuits in this thrilling sale price group! Batistes, linens, cotton ginghams, percales, dotted swiss, dimity and cotton shantung. Sizes 1 to 6½.

\$1.59 TO \$1.98 HANDMADES
 Dainty Philippine Gowns, Dresses and Gertudes of sheer batiste, lovely hand-embroidery. Infants' sizes. Each — **87c**

\$1.98 AND \$2.98 DRESSES, SUITS
 A group of lovely Dresses and Suits of sheer or heavy fabrics in sizes 2 to 6. Choose now at, each — **\$1.37**

\$3.98 TO \$8.98 DRESSES, SUITS
 Samples . . . one-of-a-kind Dresses and Suits beautifully made of lovely sheer or heavy fabrics. Sizes 1 to 6 **\$2.87**

\$1.98 and \$2.98 HOUSECOATS
 Colorful tubable cotton Housecoats in full length wraparound style for little girls 4 to 14 years — **\$1.39**

\$3.98 Colanese Rayon Comforts ——— \$2.94
39c Carter Sleeveless Shirts ——— 3 for \$1
59c Double-Breasted Mo Do Shirts ——— 38c

69c Crib Sheets, 48x72-inch size ——— 48c
\$1 Suits, dresses, creepers, sunsuits, each, 58c
Infants' \$4.98 to \$10.98 Silk Coat Sets, \$4.87
 (Infants' Wear—Second Floor.)

they look and wear like mohair! rich draperies

of spun rayon-and-cotton are sunfast, too! and they're only \$6.98 Pr.

New material that's a dream come true! Gay, lively prints that won't fade . . . that will hang next year in soft draping folds just as on the day you bought them! Nothing skimpy, either; cotton sateen lining . . . full 2¾ yards long! 18TH century pattern that is definitely smart!

(Draperies, Sixth Floor.)

save 1/4 on custom-made venetian blinds
 regularly 39c square foot—special for six days only,
29c
 sq. ft.
 (Venetian Blinds, Sixth Floor.)

Minimum 12 Sq. Ft. Blind, \$3.48

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH PAGE 5A

FREE CALL and DELIVERY

LUNGSTAS CUSTOM FINISH 76c

PLAIN DRESS, CLOAK, SUIT, OVERCOAT CLEANED

DIAMOND MACHINE FINISH 39c

Before you start house hunting, consult the large lists of rental properties advertised in the Post-Dispatch want pages daily and Sunday.

Herz **GOODNESS cake! . . . INSIST ON HERZ SWEETS**

*** WEEK-END CANDY SPECIALS! ***
 1 Lb. 50c * 2 Lbs. 98c
 "OLD TYME" CANDIES (Reg. 33c) Lb. 33c
 MILK and DARK CHOCOLATES
 "OLD-FASHIONED" MOLASSES TAFFY (Reg. 33c) Lb. 29c

*** Friday Bakery Specials! ***
 FRESH COCOANUT 47c
 PRINCESS DIVINITY (Reg. 65c) 27c
 LEMON PECAN STOLLEN (Reg. 30c) 27c

*** Saturday Bakery Specials! ***
 MONTE CARLO LAYER CAKE (Reg. 75c) 50c
 PINEAPPLE CHERRY ALMOND STOLLEN (Reg. 45c) 35c

806 OLIVE • 512 LOCUST • 706 WASHINGTON

STIX, BAER & FULLER
 the GRAND-LEADER since 1892

annual sale
infants' and children's wear
 tots' \$1.59 to \$1.98 suits, frocks and playsuits

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(Draperies, Sixth Floor.)

save 1/4 on custom-made venetian blinds
 regularly 39c square foot—special for six days only,
29c
 sq. ft.
 (Venetian Blinds, Sixth Floor.)

Minimum 12 Sq. Ft. Blind, \$3.48

TEXT OF BUDGET MESSAGE DECLARING SPENDING CAN NOT BE STOPPED

ROOSEVELT SAYS DRASTIC ACTION WOULD DO HARM

Proposes to Carry on Along Present Lines; More Revenue Needed but He Opposes Any Sharp Increases in Taxes.

BUT SOME LEVIES CAN BE BOOSTED

President Willing to Consider Suggestions for Separate Bookkeeping on Self-Liquidating Government Projects.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5. — The President's budget message to Congress today follows:

Pursuant to provisions of law, I transmit herewith the budget of the United States Government for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1940, together with this message, which is an integral part thereof. The estimates in this budget are based upon a continuation of all taxes now in force and upon a careful analysis of the existing obligations and future needs of the Government. I, therefore, recommend appropriations for the purposes specifically detailed in the tables which follow.

THE BUDGET AND THE NATIONAL INCOME.

Taxation yields almost all of the income of the Government, less than 5 per cent to come from miscellaneous sources. Revenue from taxes depends mainly on two factors: The rate of taxation and the total of the national income. This holds true not only of direct taxes on persons and corporate income but also of what are known as ad valorem taxes or other forms of indirect taxes, for the very good reason that the volume and value of goods produced or articles imported vary with the rise or fall of the national income.

We can and do fix the rate of taxation definitely by law. We cannot by a simple legislative act raise the level of national income, but our experience in the last few years has amply demonstrated that through wise fiscal policies and other acts of Government we can do much to stimulate it.

Estimate of Revenues. Today the nation's income is in the neighborhood of 60 billion dollars a year. A few years ago it was much lower. It is our belief that it ought to be much higher. In order that you may know the amount of revenue which the Government may expect under the existing tax structure, the following table is submitted. It shows the estimated revenue which may be derived when national income reaches certain levels between 70 billion and 90 billion dollars.

Estimated Federal receipts (a) by principal sources, at certain assumed levels of national income based on December, 1938, tax rates (in billions of dollars):

National income—	70	80	90
Income taxes—	2.5	3.9	5.7
Miscellaneous internal revenue—	2.2	2.6	3.1
Customs—	4	5	7
Miscellaneous receipts—	2	2	2
Payroll taxes—	7	8	9
Total—	6.0	8.0	10.6

*Tax liabilities excluding trust accounts. Payroll taxes at calendar year 1938 rates.

The table is not intended to indicate the national income for any particular year and, of necessity, the estimates are rough and may vary somewhat either way. Since taxes are paid from one month to 15 months after receipt, the achievement of 90-billion-dollar national income in one year will not, for instance, mean tax collections of 10 billion dollars in that same year. This table is an indicator and not a gauge.

During the past nine fiscal years—a period which has seen the national income drop from a high of 81 billion dollars in the calendar year 1929 to around 40 billion dollars in 1932 and rise again to about 70 billion dollars in 1937—Federal revenues, even though on a higher tax basis, have never completely covered expenditures.

Continual Study Required. We require continual study of the revenues necessary to carry on the normal functions of the Federal Government and of the role which Federal policy should play in the stabilization of the national economy.

This study includes a consideration of: (a) The practicability of reclassifying expenditures on a functional basis and the most appropriate methods of financing the different classifications; (b) The problem of human security, including relief and its costs; and (c) The correlation between national income on the one hand and Government receipts and expenditures on the other.

Here the President included tables showing actual and estimated receipts and expenditures of the Government for the fiscal years 1931-40, the classifications

Official Budget Summary

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.

THE "general budget summary," an official tabulation of the Government's financial statement, follows:

Estimated, Fiscal Estimated, Fiscal Actual
Year 1940 Year 1939 Year 1938

I. RECEIPTS:

1. Revenues:

Internal revenue—\$5,062,920,000 \$4,985,270,000 \$5,674,318,436.68

Railroad Unemployment Insurance—4,950,000

Customs—403,900,000 335,000,000 359,187,249.37

Miscellaneous revenues—141,433,142 158,671,715 170,896,721.13

Total Revenues—5,608,203,142 5,478,941,715 6,204,402,407.36

2. Realization Upon Assets:

Assets—66,116,858 41,128,285 37,258,819.63

Total, Receipts—5,699,320,000 5,520,070,000 6,241,661,226.99

II. EXPENDITURES:

1. Legislative, Judicial and Executive:

Executive—42,555,500 41,509,600 44,454,625.85

Civil Departments and Agencies—875,698,400 791,963,120 621,026,562.43

General Public Works—585,233,000 576,567,900 461,461,547.46

National Defense—1,109,557,900 1,010,207,150 957,128,577.95

Veterans' Pensions and Benefits—539,068,000 548,112,100 572,455,411.30

Agricultural Adjustment Program—694,310,000 707,977,000 561,659,309.35

Civilian Conservation Corps—285,000,000 290,000,000 326,382,547.61

Social Security—358,358,000 330,237,500 291,452,988.61

Interest on the Public Debt—1,050,000,000 976,000,000 926,280,713.67

Refunds—70,518,000 66,008,500 99,742,576.79

Relief—516,165,000 2,437,694,830 2,236,167,039.30

Revolving Funds (net)—36,996,000 138,944,700 120,952,670.86

Transfers to Trust Accounts, etc.—772,203,400 685,106,600 606,657,587.13

Supplemental Items: Regular—100,000,000 150,000,000

New National Defense Program—210,000,000

Recovery and Relief—1,750,000,000 750,000,000

Total, Expenditures (Excluding Debt Retirement)—8,995,663,200 9,492,329,000 7,625,822,158.36

III. NET DEFICIT:

3,326,343,200 3,972,259,000 1,384,166,931.37

IV. DEBT RETIREMENT:

100,000,000 100,000,000 65,464,950.00

V. GROSS DEFICIT:

3,426,343,200 4,072,259,000 1,449,626,881.37

VI. MEANS OF FINANCING DEFICIT:

1. Net Decrease in Working Balance, General and Special Accounts—592,555,608.71

2. Borrowings—Revolving Funds—100,000,000 100,000,000 65,464,950.00

Increasing the Public Debt—3,326,343,200 3,972,259,000 791,606,322.66

Total, Means of Financing—3,426,343,200 4,072,259,000 1,449,626,881.37

including expenditures from both general and emergency funds. These tables listed total estimated revenue in the years 1931-40 at \$41,033,000,000; for 1939, \$52,520,000,000; and for 1940, \$56,950,000,000, and estimated total expenditures, exclusive of debt retirement, at \$38,312,000,000 for 1931-40, \$49,492,000,000 for 1939, and \$59,950,000,000 for 1940.

(The estimates included ordinary expenditures for national defense of \$1,017,000,000 in 1939 and \$1,109,557,900 in 1940, and \$210,000,000 for a new national defense program in 1940.)

(Total ordinary expenditures were estimated at \$40,515,000,000 for 1931-40, \$52,521,000,000 for 1939 and \$56,957,000,000 for 1940. Total extraordinary expenditures, for relief, public works, TVA and so forth, were estimated for the respective periods at \$27,797,000,000, \$42,421,000,000 and \$45,858,000,000.)

(On the basis of these estimates the net deficit was put at \$3,326,343,200 for 1939 and \$3,972,259,000 for 1940, making the total for 1931-40 \$27,279,000,000. The gross public debt at the end of the 1939 fiscal year was estimated at \$41,132,000,000 and at the end of 1940, \$44,458,000,000.)

(The President also included a table showing receipts and expenditures for each fiscal year, 1931 to 1938.)

Analysis of Expenditures. The expenditure side of a budget may be divided into two major classes, namely—ordinary, which includes expenditures for the normal and continuing functions of government, and extraordinary, which includes those expenditures required to meet the non-operating or the unusual costs of government.

General public works of an annual recurring nature may fall in either class, but in view of their flexibility they have been classed as extraordinary for the purpose of this statement.

The foregoing table shows that the excess of expenditures over revenues in the ordinary classifications is attributable to various causes: new functions undertaken; more carrying charges on the national debt, though at lower interest rates; and the inauguration of the new Social Security Act.

Under all of these classifications, new expenditures have been added without corresponding increases in taxes.

Fixed costs have also increased because of numerous new appropriations for the Government of a form of budget which would conform more nearly to the practice followed in commercial business. There has been some criticism of the Government's practice of including in its budgetary expenditures, accounts disbursed for loans, or for self-liquidating projects, or for other extraordinary capital outlays which increase the wealth of the nation.

I recognize the merit of construction

ive suggestions of this nature by recommending in my last budget message a change in the method of financing the requirements of the Commodity Credit Corporation. This recommendation provided for an annual appraisal of the assets and liabilities of the corporation, and contemplated that any surplus from operations or any impairment of capital resulting from losses be reflected as receipts or expenditures in the annual budget. Under this method the budget would be affected, not when the investment or loan is made, but in the fiscal year when the surplus or loss occurs. Congress approved this recommendation in the act of March 8, 1938, and it might well give consideration to an extension of this principle to other governmental corporations and credit agencies, such as:

Agencies under the Farm Credit Administration.
Electric Home and Farm Authority.
Export-Import Bank of Washington.
Farm Security Administration.
Federal Crop Insurance Corporation.
Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation.
Home Owners' Loan Corporation.
Inland Waterways Corporation.
Panama Railroad.
Reconstruction Finance Corporation.
Rural Electrification Administration.
United States Maritime Commission.

Public projects of a self-liquidating character represent another class of expenditures appearing in the annual budget as current outlays, to which this principle might also be applied. For example, outlays for the Boulder Canyon project amounting to more than 120 million dollars have been included in annual budgetary expenditures of the Government notwithstanding that the total cost of the project, including capitalized interest during the period of construction, will be returned to the Government within 50 years, with interest.

While I do not advocate that the Government capitalize all of its expenditures for physical improvements, it seems to me that such portions of the cost of public projects as are clearly self-liquidating should occupy a separate category in budgetary reporting. Our financial statements, of course, should clearly reflect, in appropriate classifications, the amount of Government outlays for physical improvements that are not self-liquidating in character. We must take into account the necessity for making such of these and other changes as will permit the presentation to the Congress and to the public of more accurate and intelligible statements of the financial operations of the Government.

Analysis of 10-Year Period. I should like to call your attention to the following table comparing for the 10-year period ending June 30, 1940, the amount of the Federal deficit and the increase in the public debt, with the amount included therein for capital outlays. It should be understood that this table is not intended to represent values on an earning basis. It is merely a comparison of the total amount of our policy of expanding capital outlays to compensate for variation in private capital expenditures and of making loans to meet emergency needs of our people, the table clearly shows that the greater part of the deficits and the larger part of the increase in the public debt have gone for permanent additions to our national wealth.

Let us all fix that fact in our minds so that there shall be no doubt about it and so that we may have a clear and intelligent idea of what we have been doing. We have not been throwing the taxpayers' money out of the window or into the sea. We have been buying real values with it. Let me repeat: The greater part of the budgetary deficits that have been incurred have gone for permanent, tangible additions to our national wealth. The balance has been an investment in the conservation of our human resources, and I do not regard a penny of it as wasted.

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Comparison of Federal outlays for durable improvements and recoverable loans and investments with the net deficit and increase in gross public debt for the period July 1, 1930, to June 30, 1940 (in millions of dollars):

Estimated. Total.
1939. 1940.
Deficit, Excluding Debt Retirement. 3,326 3,972
Increase in Gross Public Debt. 3,967 3,237
Federal Outlays for Durable Improvements and Recoverable Loans and Investments. 605 465
Direct Federal Public Works. 234 465
Recoverable Loans and Investments. 371 0

Conservation Work Through Civilian Conservation Corps. 2,550
New Construction Projects of Works Progress Administration. 734 488
Grants to Public Bodies for Public Works (Including Administration). 392 386
Total Outlays. 1,940 1,623
Stabilization Fund (c). 2,000

a. This amount excludes \$170,000,000 of repayments covered into miscellaneous receipts of the Treasury.

(C) This fund was established from the increase resulting from reduction in weight of the gold dollar. This increment was not included in the general receipts of the Government, nor was the expenditure for the establishment of the fund classed as general.

general. These transactions which resulted in this fund did not, in any way, affect the deficit. Nevertheless, the balance remaining in this fund could, when no longer needed for the purpose of stabilization, be utilized as an offset against the increase in the debt.

Increase in Work Relief. A year ago I recommended an increase in work relief, public works and other related expenditures to check the downward spiral of business. The program undertaken at that time has contributed materially, I believe, to the existing upward movement of business and employment; and I feel that the business men and farmers and workers of the country, no less than the unemployed, are entitled to an assurance that this program will not be curtailed arbitrarily or violently.

The actual cost of work relief

Budget Message Highlights

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.

HIGH LIGHTS of President Roosevelt's budget message to Congress:

Sound progress toward a budget that is formally balanced is not to be made by heavily slashing expenditures or drastically increasing taxes.

On the contrary, it is to be sought by employing every effective device we have at our command for promoting a steady recovery, which means steady progress toward the goal of full utilization of our resources. We can contribute very materially toward that end by a wise tax program.

A year ago I recommended an increase in work relief, public works and other related expenditures to check the downward spiral of business. The program undertaken at that time has contributed materially, I believe, to the existing upward movement of business and employment.

I believe I am expressing the thought of the most far-sighted students of our economic system in saying that it would be unwise either to curtail expenditures sharply or to impose drastic new taxes at this stage of recovery.

But in view of the addition to our public expenditures involved in the proposed enlarged national defense program and the program for agricultural parity payments, for which no revenue provision has yet been made, I think we might safely consider moderate tax increases which would approximately meet the increased expenditures on these accounts. It should be added, however, that it is my firm conviction that such new taxes as may be imposed should be most carefully selected from the standpoint of avoiding oppressive effects upon purchasing power.

Sound progress toward a budget that is formally balanced is not to be made by heavily slashing expenditures or drastically increasing taxes. On the contrary, it is to be sought by employing every effective device we have at our command for promoting a steady recovery, which means steady progress toward the goal of full utilization of our resources. We can contribute very materially toward that end by a wise tax program.

Excise Taxes. I am recommending the re-enactment of the excise taxes which will expire in June and July of this year, not because I regard them as ideal components of our tax structure, but because their collection has been perfected, our economy is adjusted to them, and we cannot afford at this time to sacrifice the revenue they represent.

During the past nine fiscal years—a period which has seen the national income drop from a high of 81 billion dollars in the calendar year 1929 to around 40 billion dollars in 1932 and rise again to about 70 billion dollars in 1937—Federal revenues, even though on a higher tax basis, have never completely covered expenditures.

The greater part of the budgetary deficits that have been incurred have gone for permanent, tangible additions to our national wealth. The balance has been an investment in the conservation of our human resources, and I do not regard a penny of it as wasted.

Comparison of Federal outlays for durable improvements and recoverable loans and investments with the net deficit and increase in gross public debt for the period July 1, 1930, to June 30, 1940 (in millions of dollars):

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a. This amount excludes \$170,000,000 of repayments covered into miscellaneous receipts of the Treasury.

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The actual cost of work relief

and similar expenditure goes down after jobs are found by the workers on these rolls. A violent contraction, before the natural expansion of private industry is ready to take up the slack, would mean not only human misery, but a disruptive withdrawal from American industry of a volume of purchasing power which business needs at this time. The necessity of increasing Federal expenditures a year ago to check a recession is a well-known fact. Any decision to decrease those expenditures now that recovery has just started would constitute a new policy which ought not to be adopted without full understanding of what may be the result.

May I say emphatically that I am not suggesting an ordinary budget which is always balanced and an extraordinary budget which is always unbalanced. The ordinary expenses of government should continue to be met out of current revenues. But I also hope that those revenues in times of prosperity will provide a surplus which can be applied against the public debt. The Government must incur in lean years because of extraordinary demands upon it.

"Unwise to Curtail Spending." I believe I am expressing the thought of the most far-sighted students of our economic system in saying that it would be unwise either to curtail expenditures sharply or to impose drastic new taxes at this stage of recovery. But in view of the addition to our public expenditures involved in the proposed enlarged national defense program and the program for agricultural parity payments, for which no revenue provision has yet been made, I think we might safely consider moderate tax increases which would approximately meet the increased expenditures on these accounts. It should be added, however, that it is my firm conviction that such new taxes as may be imposed should be most carefully selected from the standpoint of avoiding oppressive effects upon purchasing power.

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The actual cost of work relief

NEW BUDGET SPENDING RATE IS AT MORE THAN \$1,000,000 AN HOUR

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.

THE budget which President Roosevelt sent Congress today calls for the spending of \$17,113 a minute in the next fiscal year.

The proposed rate amounts to \$1,026,625 an hour, or \$24,643,835 a day.

just enrichment and from miscellaneous receipts. On the other hand, the revenue from customs during 1938 declined \$17,169,000 from the 1937 collections.

Expenditures—The total expenditures for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1938 (exclusive of expenditures for debt retirement and those payable from postal revenue) amounted to \$7,625,822,158, as compared with expenditures on the same basis in 1937 of \$8,442,408,705. Of the reduction of \$816,586,547 in the 1938 expenditures below those of 1937, the bonus payment, which was a non-recurring item in 1937, accounts for \$556,665,000. Recovery and relief was \$772,539,000 less in 1938 than in 1937, and transactions in revolving funds were \$32,583,000 less. Transfers to trust accounts increased \$290,837,000, while expenditures for other purposes were \$304,264,000 greater.

Deficit and Public Debt—The gross deficit for the fiscal year 1938 amounted to \$1,449,626,881. Excluding \$65,464,950 for statutory debt retirement, the net deficit was \$1,384,166,931. The estimated net deficit submitted a year ago, as revised and adjusted, was \$1,204,530,000. The increase in the gross public debt during the year amounted to \$740,128,583, bringing the gross debt on June 30, 1938, to \$37,164,740,815.

Fiscal Year 1939. Receipts—The total anticipated general fund receipts for the fiscal year 1939 will be \$5,520,070,000, or \$897,000 less than the anticipated receipts in the budget estimates of last January and \$721,591,000 less than for 1938.

This latter decrease reflects the adverse business conditions of the late months of the 1937 and the early months of the 1938

ROPER PAID FOR BOAT RIDES, HOPKINS SAYS

"Guests Told to Buy Food—Former Secretary Stood Rest of Expenses."

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—Secretary of Commerce Hopkins defended his predecessor, Daniel C. Roper, last night against an accusation that he used a Government boat for private parties.

Hopkins said Roper had issued orders that all guests aboard the vessel Eala, including Roper himself, pay for their food. He added that Roper paid all extra expenses.

Hopkins' statement was in answer to the accusation in a report to Congress by R. N. Elliott, acting Comptroller General. Elliott charged that Roper and other Commerce Department officials used the Eala in 1934 and 1935 for private parties and that the total cost of "unauthorized" use of the vessel was \$9506.

Roper asserted that after using one of the boats, he learned that expenses previously had been charged to the Government. On Aug. 11, 1933, he said, he "ordered that all guests on boats would pay for their entire keep, essentials and extras."

Hopkins said that Roper "should be commended for cleaning up a bad situation which existed under the previous administration, and for removing from the service the master of the boat who manipulated his accounts to accomplish payments by the Government contrary to Mr. Roper's instructions."

Capt. William T. Coad, who said he was master of the Government boat Eala at the time the acting Comptroller-General charged it was used for private parties, disclosed at Philadelphia that he had been dismissed from Government service two weeks ago.

He had been United States Shipping Commissioner for two years. "Everything I did was under orders," Coad said.

Synagogue to Keep Anniversary. The Brith Shalom Congregation, 6166 Delmar boulevard, will celebrate the thirtieth anniversary of the founding of the synagogue at a dinner Sunday evening at the Jewish Orthodox Old Folks' Home, 1438 East Grand boulevard. New officers will be installed.

Named in Yacht Charges



MISS MARGIE G. RENN, SECRETARY to Daniel C. Roper, former Secretary of Commerce, who was named by the acting Comptroller-General as one of the persons using the Commerce Department's yacht Eala for private entertainment.

W. T. NARDIN RE-APPOINTED

Chairman of Board, St. Louis Federal Reserve Bank.

William T. Nardin of St. Louis has been reappointed chairman of the board of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, and Oscar G. Johnston of Scott, Miss., a director, has been named deputy chairman, it was announced yesterday. Johnston, head of a large cotton planting concern in Mississippi, held several posts with the Agricultural Adjustment Administration prior to his appointment to the Federal Reserve Board last January.

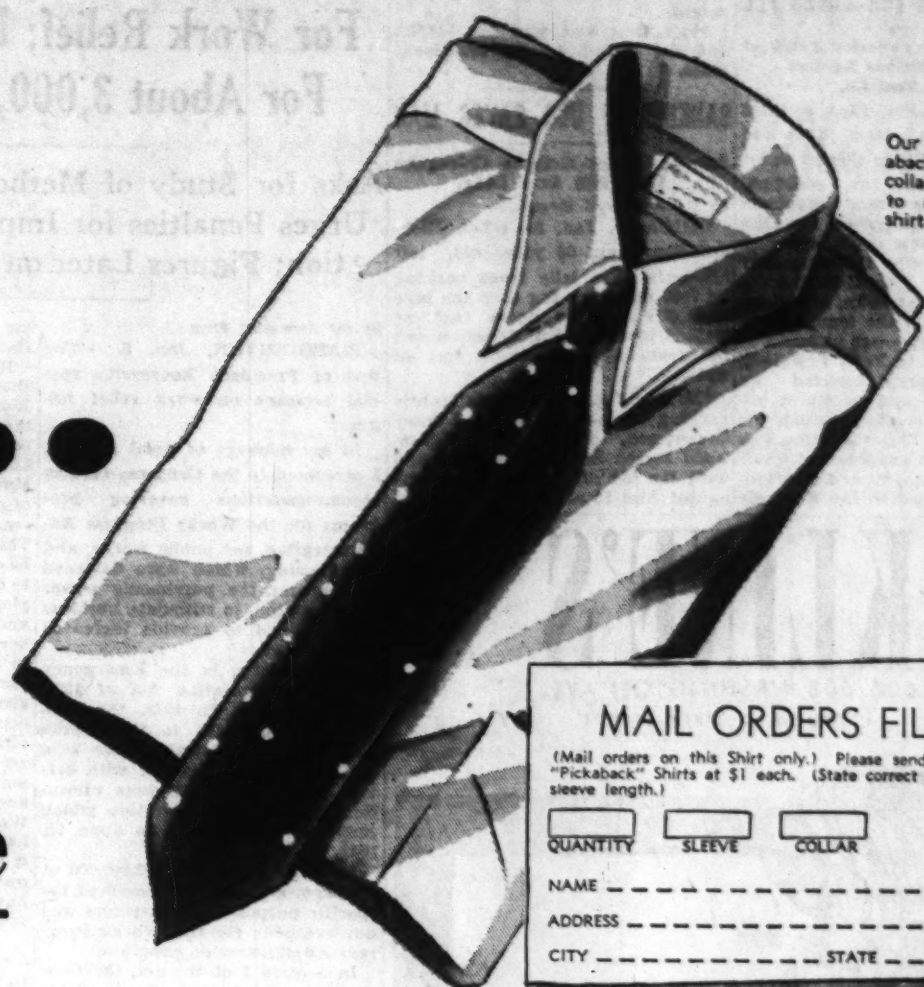
W. J. Wehmeyer on Active Duty. Wilbur John Wehmeyer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence J. Wehmeyer, 2914 Penrose street, a recent graduate of the United States Naval Flying School at Pensacola, Fla., has been assigned to active duty with the United States fleet, at Pearl Harbor, Hawaii.

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Our fine "Pickaback" with the collar guaranteed to outwear the shirt. In white.

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STATE		CITY	

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Handsome fancy in choice of several collars. With popular button-down collar.

White-on-white with tabless tab collar. Striped in blue, tan, wine, gray.

Lustrous broadcloth with neat pencil stripe. With button-down collar.

Beautifully striped with a regular tribenzed collar. New color effects.

This one has the new tabless-tab collar. Choose from four lustrous colors.

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\$27.50 to \$30

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Amazing values for men who want to dress well. Handsome raglan Topcoats of such superior quality even their regular every-day prices seem incredibly low... and at \$19.75 they're definitely sensational. Select tomorrow from a tremendous and very interesting collection. Your size is here. See them.

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use our easy 3-pay plan. no money down... balance in 3 equal payments. Pay 1/3 February 10; 1/3 March 10; 1/3 April 10

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All year this fine clothing sells for \$30, \$35, \$40. Don't wait... get in on this tremendous sale right now! **\$26.75**

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vandervoort's
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under the legislative and judicial establishments; \$53,736,000 the civil departments and cities; \$8,665,000 under the general public works program; \$28,000 under the Social Security \$74,000,000 for interest on the public debt; \$4,510,000 for refunds taxes, and \$87,097,000 under transfers to trust accounts.

For Recovery and Relief. For recovery and relief it is estimated that \$2,266,165,000 will be needed, or \$921,530,000 less than the amount required for this purpose in 1938. Supplemental estimates of expenditures will be submitted to the requirements of the Public Works Administration, National Youth Administration, the Farm Security Administration, for the fiscal year 1940. Of estimated expenditure of \$2,168,000 for recovery and relief purposes, \$1,750,000,000 is the amount estimated for expenditure these three agencies; \$469,165, by the Public Works Administration and various departments in old balances of emergency funds; \$10,000,000 by the Federal Housing Administration, and \$37,000 for reduction in interest on farm mortgages.

National defense expenditures for 1940 will amount to \$1,319,558,000, an increase of \$59,351,000 over the contemplated expenditures for 1939 and represents an increase of \$351,000 for continuing the current program and \$210,000,000 on account of the new \$500,000,000 program to be submitted at a later date.

There are decreases in estimated expenditures under the Agricultural Adjustment program of \$13,667,000; under the Civilian Conservation Corps of \$5,000,000; under revolving funds of \$101,949,000; under veterans' pensions and benefits of \$44,000; and under regular supplemental items of \$50,000,000. Deficit and public debt—The estimated net deficit for the fiscal year 1940 is \$3,326,343,200, or \$446,516,000 less than the net deficit for the fiscal year 1939. The gross public debt on June 30, 1940, is estimated at \$44,457,845,210.

It should be pointed out, however, that the increase in the debt by reason of the deficit does not mean that the Treasury will borrow that additional sum on the market. There will be available during the fiscal year for investment in special issues of Government obligations the net sum of approximately \$950,000,000, which represents investments of \$779,000,000 from the age reserve account, \$271,000,000 from the unemployment trust fund, and \$100,000,000 from the railroad and Government employees' retirement funds and from veterans' funds.

Gross Public Debt. The following table shows the gross public debt at the end of the fiscal years 1936, 1937 and 1938, and the estimated gross debt at the end of the fiscal years 1939 and 1940: (In Millions of Dollars.)

June June June June June

1940 30,1939 30,1938 30,1937 30,1936

(Estimated.)

Market operations:

Held by—

Public (banks, insurance companies, trust companies, corporations, individuals, etc.)

5,449 33,073 30,144 30,677 29,408

Federal Reserve System.

2,564 2,564 2,564 2,526 2,430

Governmental Agencies.

601 1,601 565 451 381

Government Trust Funds.

1,260 1,260 1,217 1,212 933

9,874 37,498 34,490 34,866 35,152

Special issues:

Held by—

Government Trust Funds.

1,260 1,260 1,217 1,212 933

9,874 37,498 34,490 34,866 35,152

Special issues:

Held by—

Old-Age Reserve Account.

1,751 1,172 662 267 200

Unemployment Trust Fund.

1,480 1,209 872 312 19

Railroad Retirement Account.

81 76 66 66 66

Employees' Retirement Funds.

551 463 396 316 280

Veterans' Funds.

564 557 549 538 127

Other.

157 1,157 130 125 200

4,584 3,634 2,675 1,558 628

Gross Debt.

44,458 41,132 37,165 36,424 33,775

*As of Dec. 1, 1938, and it is assumed for the purpose of this statement only that they will remain at these amounts throughout the fiscal years 1939 and 1940.

Appropriations.—The appropriations recommended in this budget, including those for the postal service, District of Columbia, and probable supplemental items, total \$10,190,311,483. The appropriations already made and prospective supplemental items for the fiscal year 1939 for the same purpose total \$10,928,609,972. This is a decrease of \$738,298,489.

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

Jan. 3, 1939.

\$500,000,000 IN BENEFITS

BEING SENT TO FARMERS

Payments for Co-operating in 1938

Acres Allotments Distributed Earlier Than Usual.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—The Agriculture Department, speeding up its benefit programs, has started a flow of \$500,000,000 in checks to farmers who co-operated with 1938 acreage allotments.

Thus farmers will get subsidy payments several months earlier than usual. These checks will be augmented in the spring and summer by \$121,000,000 in price-adjustment payments to growers of cotton, corn, wheat, tobacco and rice.

The department reported that during the July-November period of 1938 its expenditures, including benefit payments to farmers, totaled \$222,010,949. These led in total payments with \$34,107,230.

h Omega Oil tonight, walk
skily and joyfully to work
v-35c at your druggist.

Alkaline Factor

...contain helpful...

...throat and...

...Luden's...

...LE!

...TURE...

...AMES...

...from \$2.50 to \$5

\$1.69

...from \$5 to \$18

\$3.99

...d-new! We bought the...

...r's surplus stock and...

...ne at tremendous savings...

...frames with intricately...

...filigree or plain metal...

...Oxidized silver, En...

...or 24-kt. gold plated...

...Wood and silk mats, or...

...desired.

...RE FRAMES—Sixth Floor

Sale!

Aluminum

Reg. \$1.95

Grill Roaster

\$1.69

3-in-one grill broil, fry, pan, rack and white grill.

45c. 1/2 Qt. Saucepans

19c

Good Hurry for values.

Waskum

Reg. \$1.49 to \$1.75

98c

...ds!

lex, Imported

LEUM

\$1.15

Sq. Yd.

...Assortment of Colors

...Experts at Lowest Cost

...Base and Cement Used

...group and all of it perfect.

...including block and tile ef-

...modern designs. When this

...Come early tomorrow

...Fourth Floor

dermont's

SCRUGGS

VANDERVOORT

BARNEY

ROOSEVELT PUTS FARM SUBSIDIES AT \$533,000,000

Request Less Than Last Year—He Suggests New Taxes If More Benefit Payments Are Desired.

\$968,158,851 ASKED FOR AGRICULTURE

\$485,000,000 for Soil Conservation — Biggest Reduction in Rural Rehabilitation Fund.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5. — The Treasury will have to borrow \$2,376,000,000 from the public in the 1940 fiscal year, President Roosevelt's budget estimates indicated today.

His message discloses the public debt would hit a new high of \$44,458,000,000 by June 30, 1940, an increase of \$3,326,000,000 over the estimated debt June 30, 1939.

To finance this increase, the Treasury will borrow \$279,000,000 from the Social Security old-age reserve account, \$271,000,000 from the Social Security unemployment trust fund, and \$100,000,000 from Government employees' retirement and veterans' funds.

The remaining \$2,376,000,000 will have to be obtained in the public money market.

By June 30, 1940, the President said, the public debt will be distributed as follows:

Public (banks, insurance companies, etc.), \$35,449,000,000; Federal Reserve System, \$2,564,000,000; Government agencies, \$601,000,000; old-age reserve account, \$1,260,000,000; unemployment trust fund, \$1,480,000,000; railroad retirement account, \$81,000,000; employees' retirement funds, \$553,000,000; veterans' funds, \$364,000,000; other, \$187,000,000.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5. — Congress was asked today to appropriate \$968,158,851 for Agriculture Department activities—including \$533,000,000 in subsidies to farmers—for the next fiscal year.

This would be \$318,172,000 less than this year's appropriations.

President Roosevelt suggested in his budget message, however, that Congress consider new taxes to meet any farm benefit payments in excess of the \$533,000,000.

The President's recommendations included \$485,000,000 for soil conservation payments and \$48,000,000, the same as last year, for payments to sugar producers complying with the requirements of the Sugar Control Act. For the current year, Congress appropriated \$500,000,000 for conservation payments.

He suggested moderate increase. Roosevelt told Congress that it "might safely consider moderate tax increases" for meeting any party payments it might deem necessary. He did not indicate whether he agreed with recommendations of Secretary Wallace that processing taxes be imposed.

The department activity sustaining the sharpest cut was rural relief and rehabilitation, under the Farm Security Administration. The request for this agency was \$60,000,000 compared with \$175,000,000 received for the current year.

The President explained, however, that his recommendations for rural relief might be changed later, when Congress considers the general relief bill.

It was said in congressional circles Roosevelt would insist that Congress provide some means of raising revenue to reimburse the Treasury for the \$212,000,000 parity payments voted for the current year.

For Surplus Commodities.

Under the budget proposal, the department would get \$90,000,000—an increase of about \$19,000,000 over the current year—for removal of surplus farm commodities. This money would be used for free distribution of farm products to relief agencies and for any export subsidy program which might be inaugurated.

To promote better trade relations with Latin America, Roosevelt asked Congress to appropriate \$250,000 to place agricultural attaches in Mexico City, Panama, Havana and Rio de Janeiro and to conduct researches for new non-competitive commodities which other nations in the Western Hemisphere might supply the United States.

He asked an increase of \$1,370,000. Weather Bureau funds to supply more detailed weather information to trans-continental airlines as well as to proposed trans-Atlantic lines.

Some Other Items.

Other budget items included: Federal aid to states for highways, \$218,000,000, compared with \$201,000,000 this year.

Purchase of submarginal land, \$50,000,000, the same as this year.

Loans to tenants for purchase of farms, \$25,000,000, the same as this year.

Payments to states for experimental, extension work, co-operative farm forestry, wildlife restoration, \$28,197,583, compared with \$27,558,633 this year.

For soil conservation service, \$23,645,584, the same as this year.

MAN SLUGGED AND ROBBED

\$105 Taken From Restaurant Manager in East St. Louis.

Charles Anderson, manager of a restaurant at 6127 State street, East St. Louis, was slugged and robbed of \$105 as he was unlocking his automobile in front of the restaurant early today.

Casimir Zagor, proprietor of a filling station at 3502 Lynch street, East St. Louis, reported to police he had been robbed yesterday of \$16 by a man who held his right hand in his coat pocket.

ADVERTISEMENTS

SORE FEET

To His Soldiers Napoleon Said, "OIL YOUR FEET"

Sore, aching, burning feet probably cause more misery—more distress—more bad temper and cursing than most other human ailments.

"Oil your feet," ordered Napoleon to his soldiers before a battle or a long march—he was a clever man.

Many a time—overnight—you can take out the sting—the soreness—the burning and aching from your poor distressed feet by giving them a good rubbing with penetrating medicated OMEGA OIL.

So don't worry—"Oil your feet" with Omega Oil tonight, walk more easily and joyfully to work tomorrow—35c at your drugist.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

TREASURY MUST FLOAT LOAN OF \$2,376,000,000

Other Amounts to Be Borrowed From Social Security Funds—Public Debt to Be at \$44,458,000,000 in Year.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5. — The Treasury will have to borrow \$2,376,000,000 from the public in the 1940 fiscal year, President Roosevelt's budget estimates indicated today.

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MAN FOUND STABBED TO DEATH; FOUR HELD

Victim's Wife Says One of Them Kicked Boards Out of Window of Home.

Eugene S. Elligood, a laborer, was found stabbed to death at 4 o'clock yesterday afternoon in an alley a short distance from his home, 4229 Cozans avenue. His wife, Louise, found the body and carried it to a coal dealer's office at 1429 Whittier street before police were called.

Elligood, who was stabbed in the groin, was 35 years old. Police arrested a man who, Mrs. Elligood said, had left the house shortly after noon yesterday and as he left he kicked the boards out of a basement window. Seeing her husband approaching, she continued, she called to him and the man.

Then she said she returned to the house. About five minutes later a woman came by and told her her husband was lying in the alley. Mrs. Elligood then found the body.

The man who named was arrested about 5 o'clock, when he returned to the house carrying bread and cheese. He said he had had no fight with Elligood. Three other men, including a man who slept at the Elligood home yesterday morning, also were held for the Coroner.

WILL OF AUGUST J. WALTER LEAVES \$4000 TO SECRETARY

Chauffeur and Five Cousins Also Get Specific Bequests; Residue Goes to Sisters.

August J. Walter, vice-president of the National Candy Co., who died last Dec. 28, left \$4000 to his secretary, Miss Helen Schubert, and \$500 to his chauffeur, Anton Voegell, in a will filed for probate yesterday. No estimate was made of the value of the estate.

Other specific bequests include \$200 each to five cousins, four of whom live in Germany. The residue is placed in trust for two sisters, Miss Caroline Walter, who lives at the family home at 3447 Longfellow boulevard, and Mrs. Antoinette Zimmermann, 3548 Victor street.

CENTERVILLE RELIEF INQUIRY

Spending in Illinois Investigated "As Routine Matter."

The Illinois Emergency Relief Commission has begun an investigation of expenditures for direct relief in Centerville Township, in St. Clair County.

J. J. Derkatis of Springfield, district agent of the commission, said to a Post-Dispatch reporter that the investigation was a routine matter. State social workers will interview each of the 525 persons receiving direct relief.

WEATHER CONDITIONS IN OTHER CITIES

(From Weather Bureau Reports.)

State of weather	Temp. at 4 a. m.	Temp. at 10 a. m.	Lowest temp.	Highest temp.	Prevailing wind	Clouds	Relative humidity
Asheville, N. C.	54	66	54	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Atlanta	56	68	54	84	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Boise, Idaho	42	48	38	54	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Butte	42	48	38	54	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Chicago	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Cincinnati	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Cleveland	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Des Moines	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Duluth	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Havre, Mont.	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Little Rock	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Los Angeles	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Louisville	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Memphis	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Minneapolis	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Mobile	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
New Orleans	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
New York	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Norfolk, Va.	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Omaha	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Philadelphia	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Pittsburgh	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Portland, Ore.	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
St. Joseph, Mo.	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
St. Louis	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
St. Paul	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
San Antonio	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
San Francisco	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Seattle	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Shreveport, La.	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Springfield, Ill.	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Tampa	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74
Washington	52	64	52	82	Light	Partly cloudy	74

666 COLDS, Fever and Headaches

LIQUID, TABLETS, SALVE, MOSE DROPS. Due to Cold. Try "666-666"—A Wonderful Remedy.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Every Sufferer From CONSTIPATION Wants These 5 Things

No wonder Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets are FIRST choice of so many thousands of grateful users.

1. They contain no harsh drugs. Being purely vegetable, Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets are harmless.
2. They assure a mild yet thorough cleansing without griping.
3. Olive Tablets ALSO (important) stimulate liver bile flow to help digest fatty foods and tone up intestinal muscular action.
4. Pleasant tasting. Easy to swallow.
5. Economical. Only 15c, 30c, 60c.

For over 20 years Dr. F. M. Edwards successfully treated scores of his patients with Olive Tablets. Their fame soon spread and today they are sold and heartily recommended by druggists everywhere.

Katz Certified RAZOR BLADES

A SUPER LOW PRICE — 10¢ 10¢

Fresh Ground COFFEE LB. 12 1/2¢

First Quality TURKISH TOWELS 10¢

LADY ESTHER CUT TO 25¢

PET MILK CUT TO 5 1/2¢

PHILLIP'S CUT TO 26¢

PREP CUT TO 11¢

LIFEBUOY CUT TO 5 23¢

VICKS CUT TO 18¢

LYON'S CUT TO 26¢

ALCOHOL CUT TO 5¢

SARAKA CUT TO 69¢

JERGEN'S CUT TO 27¢

VASELINE CUT TO 6¢

MINERAL OIL CUT TO 59¢

BARBASOL CUT TO 15¢

FOUR-WAY CUT TO 9¢

BAUME BENGAY CUT TO 43¢

POWDER PUFFS CUT TO 2¢

VITAMINS FOR HEALTH

SALE SMOKES CIGARETTES

Men's Fine Dress GLOVES

Dorothy Gray SPECIAL Dry Skin MIXTURE CREAM

KOTEX SANITARY NAPKINS

LIQUORS

MAPLE SPRINGS 100 Proof Straight WHISKEY

QUART \$1.19

Schenley KINTORE IMPORTED SCOTCH WHISKY

OLD ROMAN CALIFORNIA WINES

33¢

BOTTLED IN BOND WHISKEY

49¢

VAPEX 49¢ INHALER

CRYSTAL WHITE P&G OR O. K. LAUNDRY SOAP

5 GIANT BARS 13¢

100-LB. SUGAR SACKS

4 1/2¢

SALE TOILET GOODS

HARRIET HUBBARD AYERS BEAUTY CADDY KIT

FREE! 25¢

75c Filch Shampoo and 25c Rubber Massage Brush

Both for 49¢

SALE RUBBER GOODS

Hot Water BOTTLE

33¢

Poinsetta RUBBER GLOVES

21¢

Weather Thermometer

9¢

Fever Thermometer

69¢

Daintee Douche Syringe

49¢

No red, rough, chapped hands when you use this amazing HAND CREAM

ROYAL BRITISH TOBACCO MIXTURE

15¢

FREE! KNIFE

MYSTIC Hand Cream

49¢ a jar and 74¢

A BRAND NEW WAY to relieve the discomfort caused by HEAD COLDS

VAPEX 49¢ INHALER

FAMOUS-BARR CO.

OPERATED BY MAY DEPT. STORES CO.

STORE HOURS: 9 TO 5

WE GIVE AND REDEEM EAGLE STAMPS



Come Get Acquainted!

Do You Know Rita Ross

Rita Ross is a mighty good person to know for she can help you with all your housekeeping problems! Maybe your pies don't turn out right, or your angel cake's a failure. Perhaps you are tired of the same old meals, or you want ideas for a party. Rita Ross in the Kitchen Clinic knows all the answers and is always ready to help you!

Kitchen Clinic—Seventh Floor



Friday, Saturday! Sale!

Custom-Made Venetian Blinds

Last 2 Days! Square Foot **25¢**

With all features you'd expect in fine custom-made blinds at our lowest price! Standard 2 1/4-inch basswood slats, worm gear tilting device, automatic stop, smooth-acting, trouble-free mechanism, 13 colors in slats, 18 colors in ladder tapes. Minimum 12 sq. ft. per blind! Measure carefully or we will in radius of 20 miles at no extra charge. Venetian Blinds—Sixth Floor



January Sale Yarn

Superior Worsted

75c Hank **48¢**

Superior Knitting Worsted... most popular of all yarns, 3 1/4-oz. hanks in black, white, 39 other colors, 3-oz. hanks sports mixtures and ombres, "Fleisher" product.

Superior Shetland, 1-Oz. Ball Fleisher, **16¢**
Soft Fluffy Scotch Sports Yarn, 1 Oz. **19¢**

Mail Orders Filled — Instruction Gratis If Yarn Is Purchased Here! Art Needlecraft—Sixth Floor

Good Old-Fashioned Pre-Inventory Sale!

DRASTIC RUG

Starts Friday!



- Rugs You've Seen, Admired on Our Floor!
- Reduced Spectacularly for Quick Clearance!
- Values to Draw Crowds at Doors' Opening!

Import Wiltons

Seamless 9x12 Rugs .. Formerly \$98.50

\$58

Think of it, \$40.50 saving on rugs like these! There's no time to lose when such buying opportunity comes your way! Sturdy, long-wearing Wiltons in rich Persian patterns and those stunning detailed designs. Pastel shades, rust, ivory, rose grounds... that'll give any room color, beauty! Value marvels, every one, sure to go fast at \$58.00.

Standout Values! Seamless

Plain Color Rugs! Deep Pile

Axminsters

Imperfect \$57.50 Kind **39.95**

How they'll go at this low price! 9x12-ft. and a few 8.3x10.6-ft. rich quality Axminsters. Some patterns are discontinued... all are beautiful, colorful! Make a bee-line for this group and get a prize value!

Axminsters

\$44.50 and \$49.95 formerly! Persian, Chinese, floral, Swedish, modern and Colonial designs. 9x12-ft. seamless! Long wearing quality rugs.

Bath Rugs

\$1.79 washable heavy Chenilles in 24x36 - inch size. Blue, green, rose, orchid and light blue. \$1.49 size 18x36 in. now 99¢.

On Amounts of \$20 or More Pay 10% Down Plus Tax, Balance Monthly With Carrying Charge... Floorcoverings—Ninth Floor

Value-Plus! Figured

Broadloom

\$2.98 sq. yd. formerly! 9 **1.98**

and 12 foot sq. yd. widths to cover rooms wall to wall or to make up in attractive rugs. Beautiful rose, tan, rust, ivory.

327.68 Made-Up 9x12 — 38.88
362.40 Made-Up 9x15 — 31.88
362.40 Made-Up 12x15 — 48.48
350.48 Made-Up 12x18 — 34.48
355.74 Made-Up 9x18 — 37.74
364.68 Made-Up 9x18 — 43.68
374.32 Made-Up 12x18 — 50.32

Linoleum

\$1.98 sq. yd. formerly! Embossed, inlaid in modern and broken tile effects. Durable quality, patterns, colors that make attractive, long-wearing floors.

Axminsters

\$36.50 formerly. **26.95**
Nationally known make! Seamless 9x12-ft. Rugs in tan, green, ivory, blue grounds, all-over, modern and Chinese designs.

Ready Friday! And What Buys!

Chair Classic

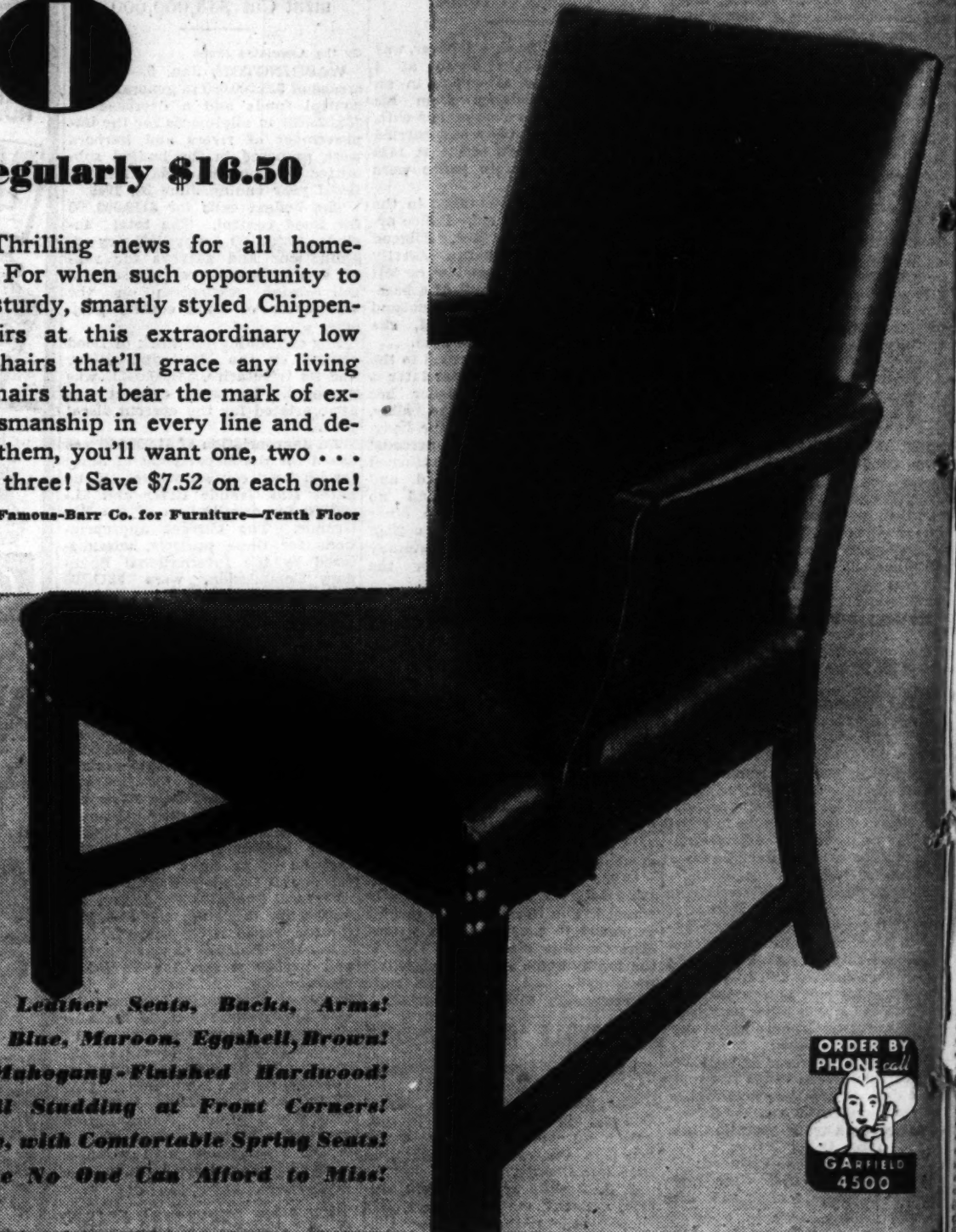
Seldom a Value Like This! Sale 400 Beautiful Classic Chippendale Chairs... Sure to Be Snapped Up Fast as We Can Write Orders!

\$8.98

Regularly \$16.50

News! Thrilling news for all home-makers! For when such opportunity to buy big, sturdy, smartly styled Chippendale Chairs at this extraordinary low price! Chairs that'll grace any living room! Chairs that bear the mark of expert craftsmanship in every line and detail! See them, you'll want one, two... yes, even three! Save \$7.52 on each one!

To Famous-Barr Co. for Furniture—Tenth Floor



- Simulated Leather Seats, Backs, Arms!
- Attractive Blue, Maroon, Eggshell, Brown!
- Smooth Mahogany-Finished Hardwood!
- Brass Nail Studding at Front Corners!
- Well Made, with Comfortable Spring Seats!
- Real Value No One Can Afford to Miss!

ORDER BY PHONE call
GARFIELD 4500



Now's the Time to Stock Your Linen Closets! Features in

JANUARY SALE SHEETS!

Always a Favorite! Strongly Woven

Famed Calverts

\$1.10—81x99 or 72x108 In. **89¢**

Woven to rigid quality specifications! Long staple-cotton Sheets used in thousands of homes!
89¢—63x99-inch — 79¢ \$1—72x99-inch — 85¢
\$1.19—81x108-inch — 99¢ \$1.39—90x108-inch, \$1.19
25¢—42x36-inch Pillowcases, each 22¢

Utica Percales

Extra fine Sheets at savings of 20%! Combed yarn with strength of linen, feel of silk!

25¢—72x108-inch — \$2.39 **\$2.28, Now \$2.63**
\$1.25—81x108-inch — \$2.60 **\$1.55, Now \$2.84**
\$1.50—90x108-inch — \$2.80 **\$1.80, Now \$3.04**
75¢—42x36-inch cases — 56¢ **53¢, Now 68¢**

Familiar Names in Every Household!

Uticas, Pequots

Also Golden Gate Sheets

\$1.69 full size 81x99 or 72x108 in. twin size. Known coast to coast for strength, durability!

\$1.49—63x99-inch — \$1.15 \$1.59—72x99-inch — \$1.25
\$1.79—81x108-inch, \$1.45 \$1.98—90x108-inch, \$1.65
39¢—42x36-inch Pillowcases, 32¢

Surety Covers

\$1.59 Mattress Covers of good quality unbleached muslin. Tape bound seams, rubber buttons, cut amply large for shrinkage.

Full or twin sizes. Take advantage of this low January Sale price!

To Famous-Barr Co. for Sheets—Third Floor

LAST D

Eco

FURRE



Smart \$5.98-\$10.98
Misses' women's 12
"Fashion Way"—Bases

\$5.98 Houseco
All-wool flannels.

CORDURO



Boys' Smart Kn
Wool and cotton m
Bases

Woolen Remnan
54-inch. \$1.29 to \$1.49
Bases

70x90 BLAN



Tots' Knit Sleep
"Nazareth" seconds
Bases

Tots' Snow Pants
\$1.98 value! Fully
Bases



GIRLS' SHO

\$2.45 to
\$2.98 Values **\$1.79**

Children's and grow
girls' "Weatherbi
"Skeezix" and others! B
brown, smooth or gra
patent leathers!
Bases

9x12 Broadloom

\$44.50 value! 9x12-ft.
Bases

Girls' 3-Pc. Snow

\$5.98-\$6.98 values! S
"Fashion Way"—Bases

MEN'S OX

Selected Group Only

"Biltmore" Oxfords,
calf or Scotch grain.
Black or brown, 6 to
11 included. Bases

Men's \$3.00 Hats

Welt and snap brims;
Bases

\$1.77 to \$1.95 Hats
For women and misses
Bases

\$16.95 Mattresses
Full, twin or 3/4 size
Bases

'38 "Kadette" Ra
\$49.95 list! All-wave!
Bases

LAST DAY FRIDAY TO SHOP AND SAVE IN OUR THRILLING

Economy Sales

FAMOUS-BARR CO'S Basement Economy Store

FURRED COATS

Fitted or Boxy
All Newly Styled
\$16.95 and \$25 Values
\$12.85

Smart furred coats, trimmed with dyed skunk, dyed squirrel, red fox, dyed American gray fox and others. In black, wine and teal. Sizes 14 to 44 for misses and women. "Fashion Way"—Basement Economy Store

WOMEN'S GOWNS

New Printed Cotton Flannelettes
\$1.00 Value! Economy Sales
72c

Dainty prints or florals; also pastels or white cotton flannelette, ideal for Winter nights. Double yokes and long sleeves. Sizes 16 and 17. Economy Sales only. Basement Economy Store

MATRON'S FROCKS

With Popular Long Sleeves
\$1.19 Value! Economy Sales
93c

Good-looking Dresses... ideal for Winter! Colorfast percales in several popular models. Light and dark tones... sizes 36 to 44, splendidly tailored! Today and Friday only! Basement Economy Store

Smart \$5.98-\$7.70 Frocks, \$5
Misses' women's 12-20; 38-44; 18½-24½.
"Fashion Way"—Basement Economy Store

\$5.98 Housecoats — \$2.99
All-wool flannels. For misses, 14-20.
Basement Economy Store

Rayon Satin Gowns — 97c
\$1.19 value! For misses! wanted sizes.
Basement Economy Store

Women's \$1.19 Pajamas, 89c
Cotton flannelettes in regular sizes.
Basement Economy Store

'Fruit-o-Loom' Uniforms, 89c
Discontinued, \$1.29 grade. Women's.
Basement Economy Store

Suits or Topcoats — \$14.85
For men and young men! Variety!
Basement Economy Store

CORDUROY SUITS

For Boys!
\$3.49 Value!
\$2.89

Gray or brown speckled corduroy. Tailor-closing front jackets; sports backs. Knickerbockers with knit cuffs; sizes 8 to 16.
Basement Economy Store

MEN'S SHIRTS

\$1.00 to \$1.49 Values! Imagine!
65c 3 for \$1.90

Non-wilt collars! High-count whites and colorfast fancies. Fully cut, beautifully tailored. Sizes 14-17.
Basement Economy Store

FELT-BASE RUGS

\$7.95 Grade 9x12-Ft. Size
\$4.99

Heavy quality, discontinued pattern Felt-Base Rugs. Heavy, baked enamel finish. So easily kept sparkling clean! Suitable for most any room.
Basement Economy Store

Boys' Smart Knickers — 98c
Wool and cotton mixture. 8 to 16.
Basement Economy Store

Woolen Remnants, Yd. — 44c
54-inch. \$1.29 to \$1.98 yard grades.
Basement Economy Store

Damask Drapes, Pr. — \$3.66
50-inch width. Of rayon and cotton.
Basement Economy Store

Men's Union Suits — 69c
\$1 to \$1.25 values! Heavy weights.
Basement Economy Store

Men's Fancy Socks — 14c
Irregulars; 25c to 29c grades. 10-11½.
Basement Economy Store

Women's Silk Hosiery — 26c
Irregulars, 39c grade. Lisle reinforced.
Basement Economy Store

70x90 BLANKETS

\$1.00 Value! In Lovely Pastels
69c

Save on these soft, warm cotton fleece pastel Blankets... shell stitched edges. Rose and blue; only 400 in the group.
Basement Economy Store

MISSIE'S SKIRTS

\$1.98 Value! Of Smart Flannels
\$1.69

All-wool flannels in knit pleated and gored models... high shades and black, navy or brown. 26 to 32 waists.
Basement Economy Store

\$6.98 DRESSES

For Jr. Misses!
In Teen Town!
\$3.39

Simulated rayon alpaca in lovely black, wine, teal and suze. Sizes 11 to 17. Junior misses will love these "grown-up" beauties.
"Fashion Way"—Teen Town—Basement Economy Store

Tots' Knit Sleepers — 69c
"Nazareth" seconds of 89c grade.
Basement Economy Store

Tots' Snow Pants — \$1.29
\$1.98 value! Fully lined. 4 to 8.
Basement Economy Store

Tots' 1-Pc. Pajamas — 50c
Cotton flannelettes, sizes 2 to 10.
Basement Economy Store

Sample Foundations — \$1.29
\$2 to \$3.95 grades! Girdles in group.
Basement Economy Store

\$2.95 Famo Girdles — \$1.95
Talon closing step-in, rayon sizes.
Basement Economy Store

Men's Utica Sweaters, \$1.99
Irregulars \$2.98-\$3.98 grades! 100% wool.
Basement Economy Store



GIRLS' SHOES
\$2.45 to \$2.98 Values
\$1.79

Children's and growing girls' "Weatherbird," "Skeexix" and others! Black, brown, smooth or grain or patent leathers!
Basement Economy Store



WOMEN'S HOSE
Seconds of 79c to 88c Grades
46c

Full-fashioned chiffon or service weights of pure thread silk, some lisle reinforced at vital points. 8½ to 10½.
Basement Economy Store



WOMEN'S SHOES
Slightly Shop-worn Types
69c

Well styled suede, kid, calf, gabardine or patent leather. Shoes in wanted styles and colors. In-broken sizes.
Basement Economy Store

9x12 Broadloom Rugs — \$29
\$44.50 value! 9x12-ft.; Figured style.
Basement Economy Store

Girls' 3-Pc. Snow Suits, \$4.33
\$5.98-\$6.98 values! Sizes 8 to 14.
"Fashion Way"—Basement Economy Store

\$1.98 Sweater Sets — \$1.79
For girls! Coats with slippers. 10-16.
"Fashion Way"—Basement Economy Store

Oil-silk Umbrellas — 89c
10-rib; printed! For women, misses.
Basement Economy Store

Women's \$1.00 Bags — 74c
Simulated leathers in black or brown.
Basement Economy Store

\$60 Sewing Machines, \$29.95
Save! Domestic made cabinet electric!
Basement Economy Store

MEN'S OXFORDS
Selected Group Only! \$3.98 Value
"Biltmore" Oxfords, duck rose and beige. All Black or brown. 6 to 11 included.
\$2.99
Basement Economy Store

WOOLEN FLANNELS
\$1.98 Value! 54 inches Wide! Yard
Teal, wine, gold, laurel, duck rose and beige. All are factory sponged!
\$1.33
Basement Economy Store

SAVE! GROCERIES
Savings from Popular 'Pantry Shelf'

Lady Pies, 17-Oz. Cans — 2 for 10c
Fruitful Peaches, No. 2½, Cans — 2 for 8c
Dole Pineapple Juice, 12-Oz. Cans — 3 for 26c
Libby Salmon, Red Alaska, 1-lb. Cans — 2 for 49c
College Inn Tomato Juice, 16-Oz. Cans — 4 for 29c
"Pantry Shelf"—Basement Economy Store

Men's \$3.00 Hats — \$1.74
Welt and snap brims; wanted sizes.
Basement Economy Store

\$1.77 to \$1.95 Hats — \$1.64
For women and misses! Winter styles.
Basement Economy Store

\$16.95 Mattresses — \$9.69
Full, twin or ¾ size innersprings.
Basement Economy Store

'38 "Kadette" Radios, \$19.95
\$49.95 list! All-wave! With 11 tubes.
Basement Economy Store

\$1.25 Linen Cloths — 69c
52x52-inch size printed cloths!
Basement Economy Store

Cotton Tablecloths — 25c
Imported 50x50-inch. With black checks.
Basement Economy Store

\$1.98 Shower Curtains — 88c
6x6-ft. size. Oil-silk. Black only.
Basement Economy Store

New Dresses — 2 for \$7
\$3.98 and \$4.98 values. 14-20; 38-44.
"Fashion Way"—Basement Economy Store

Sunfast Wall Papers, Roll, 9c
19c to 29c roll values! Heavy embossed.
Basement Economy Store

\$2.99 Junior Frocks — \$1.59
For junior misses. Sizes 11 to 17.
"Teen Town"—Basement Economy Store

Junior Misses' Coats — \$6
\$10.95 to \$12.95 values! 11 to 17.
"Teen Town"—Basement Economy Store

\$28.95 Bed Outfits — \$19.69
Bed, innerspring mattress, spring.
Basement Economy Store

CIVIL SERVICE STATUS OPPOSED FOR WPA MEN

Some Members of Congress Say Transfer of Officials Tends to Make Agency Permanent.

PRESIDENT'S ORDER EFFECTIVE FEB. 1

Administrative Men to Take Non-Competitive Examination—Several Senators Approve Plan.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—Opposition developed in Congress today to placing WPA employees under civil service. Opponents interpreted the move as a trend toward making the WPA a permanent agency, and declared it would give a preferred job-holding status to many administrative employees whom they consider incompetent.

Advocates of the change replied that it was a step toward eliminating the "politics in relief" for which the WPA has been criticized. Under an executive order issued last June 24 by President Roosevelt, 35,000 WPA administrative employees will be blanketed into the civil service Feb. 1.

"It's a marvelous perversion of the ordinary American process," said Senator Vandenberg (Rep., Michigan). "Ordinarily, the result of such an indictment as was filed by the Sheppard committee against the WPA would mean the wholesale evacuation of the 'gangsters.' Instead, they are to be rewarded by life tenure in their rocking chairs."

Vandenberg referred to a report of the Senate Campaign Expenditures Committee, which criticized political activity by WPA officials and exertion of political influence on some WPA workers.

"Sheep's Clothing on Wolves." "The WPA as an emergency agency," Vandenberg continued, "certainly ought to be run on a merit basis, but any transfer to such a basis ought to carry no implication of permanence. Merit standing ought to be determined by free competitive examinations and not merely by putting sheep's clothing on the wolves."

The executive order provides that WPA officials shall be taken into the Civil Service after a non-competitive examination. The Civil Service Commission could reject any that it found unfit.

Senator Byrnes (Dem.), South Carolina, chairman of a special Senate relief committee, insisted this method was the routine procedure when departments are taken into the Civil Service.

"It puts the WPA in the same status as every other department of Government—no better and no worse," Byrnes said. "If politics are to be kept out of it, it will be up to the Civil Service Commission to enforce the law that prohibits such politics."

Senator Wheeler (Dem.), Montana, said it would be a mistake to place many of the present administrative officials under Civil Service. But Senator Adams (Dem.), Colorado, chairman of the subcommittee which handles relief appropriations, said the public would approve the action.

"However," Adams added, "I doubt the wisdom of putting any temporary agency under Civil Service."

Col. X. C. Harrington, new relief administrator, said the civil service order would apply to all administrative personnel, with the exception of a "small number of policy-making positions."

Bill to Abolish WPA.

Senator King (Dem.), Utah, introduced a bill to abolish WPA by substituting direct relief grants to the states, based on needs and administered by non-partisan boards.

Chairman George said that the Senate Privileges and Elections Committee would write comprehensive legislation to prevent the political use of relief funds and to block any intimidation of relief employees for political purposes.

Senator Hatch (Dem.), New Mexico, said he would draft legislation to "put more teeth" in civil service provisions against political activity.

Senator Austin (Rep.), Vermont, announced he would introduce an amendment to all relief appropriations bills which would make it a crime to use relief funds for political purposes.

COUNTERCLAIM AGAINST CITY IN SUIT FOR RENT ON GARAGE

Lawyer Who Leased Floors Over Union Market Charges Unfair Competition in Basement.

Harry J. Cantwell, attorney who formerly leased the upper floor of the city-owned Union Market garage, filed an answer and counterclaim yesterday in Circuit Court to the city's suit against him for \$2000 for non-payment of rent, alleging the city violated the lease by operating a competing garage in the basement of the market. He asks judgment for the amount received by the city during time of his lease.

Cantwell alleges the failure of the city to comply with provisions of the lease was "principally responsible for the unprofitable nature of the garage business conducted on the premises."

STORE HOURS: 9 A. M. TO 5 P. M.

FAMOUS-BARR CO.

OPERATED BY MAY DEPT. STORES CO. WE GIVE AND REDEEM EAGLE STAMPS

The January Sale!

FUR-TRIMMED Coats

WINTER

BRINGS YOU SEASON'S BEST \$49.95.

\$69.95 STYLES, STARTING FRIDAY

87—\$49.95 COATS AT \$38

69—\$69.95 COATS AT \$38

26—\$69.95 COATS AT \$38

\$38

Buy for this Winter and next! For these are forecasted coat fashions—a special purchase plus reductions from our own stock. Fur sleeves, fur muffs, fur plastrons and other smart accents in Persian lamb, kit fox, ringtail cat, beaver and skunk. Velour du nord, other fine fabrics. Get first pick!

MISSIE'S SIZES, PLENTY OF WOMEN'S AND HALF SIZES IN THIS SUPREME VALUE EVENT

Famous-Barr Co.'s Coat Shop—Fourth Floor

FAMOUS-BARR CO.

OPERATED BY MAY DEPT. STORES CO. WE GIVE AND REDEEM EAGLE STAMPS

STARTS FRIDAY! SALE
\$1 TO \$1.15 HOSIERY

79¢
PR.

Another reason why Famous-Barr Co.'s January sales make value history! Exquisite 2, 3 and 4 thread chiffrons—in the exciting colors to wear with mid-season costumes! At a price that saves you 21c to 36c on every pair.

It's "FAMOUS" for Hosiery—Main Floor



CLEARANCE! \$10.75 TO \$16.75 FOOTWEAR

REMAINING FALL STOCK
OF BEAUX ARTS,
PALTER DE LISO, LAIRD
SCHOBBER AND PANDORA

\$8.95

Begins Friday — this astounding clearance of the finest in fashion footwear! All colors... all smart materials... all sizes (but not in every style). Hurry—don't miss this!

Famous-Barr Co. Shoe Salon—Third Floor



JANUARY SALE OF INFANTS' AND TOTS' WEAR

CROWD-BRINGING SAVINGS ON
SPRING, SUMMER GARMENTS

Unsurpassed values and varieties enable thrift-wise mothers to save supremely on wearables for babies, toddlers, tots.

88¢
EACH

Suits, Frocks for Toddlers and Tots!
Sheer Blouses for Girls 3 to 6½ Years!
Handmade Garments for Babies, Toddlers!
Crib Blankets With Rayon Binding!

Infants' Wear! Girls', Tots' Undies—Fifth Floor



CHILDREN'S AND GIRLS' UNDIES

Tots' 69c! Iwanta cotton crepe. Sleepers, well tailored, button front. White, pink, blue. 2 to 8 years.

Choice of girls' sample silk and rayon undies, tots' and girls' cotton undies and nightwear.



WHITE AND DOMESTIC

\$55 TO \$160 KIND ELECTRIC SEWING MACHINES

20% to 50% Off

Cabinet sewing machines that have been slightly marred, demonstrators and floor samples. Most of the machines look new and all have new machine guarantee! A limited number, so you'd better hurry!

30c. Famous-Barr Co. Sewing Machines—Sixth Floor

LAST 3 DAYS... JANUARY SALE OF COMMERCIAL STATIONERY



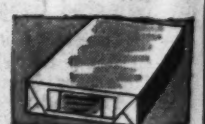
STEEL CABINET
4-drawer file cabinet with ball-bearing rollers — **\$14.97**



MEMO PADS
Standard day-to-day calendar, complete with stand — **69c**



DESK LAMPS
\$1 value, complete with cord and plug — **89c**



TYPING PAPER
65c Maycrest white bond, 500 sheets, 8½x11 — **39c**

Business envelopes, white, 500 — 76c
Metal letter files, A to Z index — 42c
Typewriter paper, letter size, ream — 69c
Handy files, steel 3x5, 100 cards — 49c
39c Gem paper clips, 1000 — 29c
10c Steno books, spiral type — dozen, 89c
Waste baskets, metal — 49c and 67c

\$1 Bates telephone list finder — 89c
\$1 Desk racks, wood base — 79c
\$2.49 Steel file chests, A to Z index — \$1.99
65c Typewriter ribbons — 29c
\$2.98 Leather brief case, 3 pockets — \$2.39
Index cards, 1000 ruled or plain — 59c
\$1.15 Boston pencil sharpeners — 89c

Stationery—Main Floor

FRIDAY! YOU'RE INVITED TO THE COMING-OUT PARTY OF THE BRAND NEW JEANNE D'ARC SHOP

Home of the fresh, new, vivacious frocks designed for you "tween-teen" sub-debs. Clever, casual, carefree frocks that are styled from your point of view... for your active life... for your "date" time. Be sure to come in and see them all! Jeanne d'Arc's exclusive here.

MODELING IN THE JEANNE D'ARC SHOP SATURDAY FROM 1 TO 5
Miss Grace McConnell of Roosevelt HI Miss Mary Sutherland of Soldan HI
Miss Hazel McConnell of Roosevelt HI Miss June Boyer of U. City HI

DANDY STICK... shirt-waist frock in spun rayon gabardine. White stripes on navy, vermilion, green and black. 9 to 17 — **\$6.50**

STUDY HALL... classic frock of rayon spun with leatherette belt and skirt. Cherry rose, open aqua. 9 to 17 — **\$3.98**

CLASS NOTES... In prints. Nubby spun rayon and silk. No. 1, scalloped neck. White, green, cherry, aqua, duobonnet, luggage and violet. 9 to 17 — **\$7.95**

SPRING VACATION... of Everfast Poplin. Dandi style with horizontal white stripes. Navy, pink, duobonnet and emerald green predominates. 9 to 17 — **\$6.50**

8 O'CLOCK... nubby spun rayon that looks like linen. Button pocket. Contrasting green, coral, sky blue, white and teal. 9-17. **\$3.98**

LUNCH TIME... nubby spun rayon triple tone frock with contrasting leather belt. Sand and brown, dusty and fuchsia pink and dinner jacket blue. 9-17 — **\$7.98**

FAMOUS-BARR CO.'S JEANNE D'ARC SHOP—FIFTH FLOOR

Gene

PART TWO

KIRKWOOD MAN IN AUTO-TRUCK

Ralph W. Kunce Along at Time of Collision Kansas City.

Ralph W. Kunce, 1125 S. 10th St., Kirkwood, a women's apparel, was night when his automobile with a truck at Grain Valley 10 miles east of Kansas City. Kunce, 48 years old, in the automobile. He yesterday on a business was a representative of Eastern clothing company living him are his wife, bel Kunce, and five children.

Woman, 78, Injured by Auto Crossing Delmar Boulevard. Miss Linnie Allison, 52 Court, struck by an auto she was crossing Delmar in the 5300 block last night. St. Luke's Hospital with of the skull and right arm ternal injuries. She is 78. The driver, Mrs. Thelma 728 Clara avenue, told did not see Miss Allison was directly in front of mobile. Miss Allison was panied by her maid, Miss Racherbaumer, who told had warned her employer fic was too heavy for tempt crossing the street moment.

WOOD TO TAKE OATH

Springfield (Mo.) Judge to Congressman, Detained in By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5 James F. Fulbright of Sp Mo., will give the oath of Representative Wood (De sours), detained in Missouri of illness in his family.

The House adopted yesterday resolution by Representative non (Dem.), Missouri, at the Speaker to name a give the oath to Wood. Blankhead appointed Ju bright.

Loans

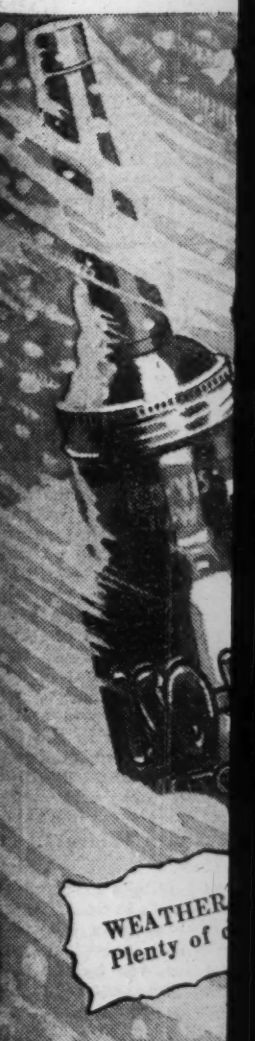
Watches, Clothing, Furs, S

DUNN'S

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EVEN



WEATHER
Plenty of

ST. LOUIS, THURSDAY, JANUARY 5, 1939.

PAGES 4-6B

PART TWO

KIRKWOOD MAN KILLED
IN AUTO-TRUCK CRASHRalph W. Kuncle Alone in Car
at Time of Collision Near
Kansas City.

Ralph W. Kuncle, 1125 South Geyer road, Kirkwood, a salesman of women's apparel, was killed last night when his automobile collided with a truck at Grain Valley, about 30 miles east of Kansas City.

Kuncle, 48 years old, was alone in the automobile. He left here yesterday on a business trip. He was a representative of several Eastern clothing companies. Surviving him are his wife, Mrs. Mabel Kuncle, and five children.

Woman, 76, Injured by Auto When
Crossing Delmar Boulevard.

Miss Lillian Allison, 5329 Savoy Court, struck by an automobile as she was crossing Delmar boulevard in the 3300 block last night, is in St. Luke's Hospital with fractures of the skull and right ankle and internal injuries. She is 76 years old.

The driver, Mrs. Thelma Nests, 728 Clara avenue, told police she did not see Miss Allison until she was directly in front of her automobile. Miss Allison was accompanied by her maid, Miss Clara Racherbaumer, who told police she had warned her employer that traffic was too heavy for her to attempt crossing the street at that moment.

WOOD TO TAKE OATH IN STATE

Springfield (Mo.) Judge to Swear in Congressman Detained in Missouri.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—Judge James F. Fulbright of Springfield, Mo., will give the oath of office to Representative Wood (Dem.), Missouri, detained in Missouri because of illness in his family.

The House adopted yesterday a resolution by Representative Cannon (Dem.), Missouri, authorizing the Speaker to name a deputy to give the oath to Wood. Speaker Bankhead appointed Judge Fulbright.

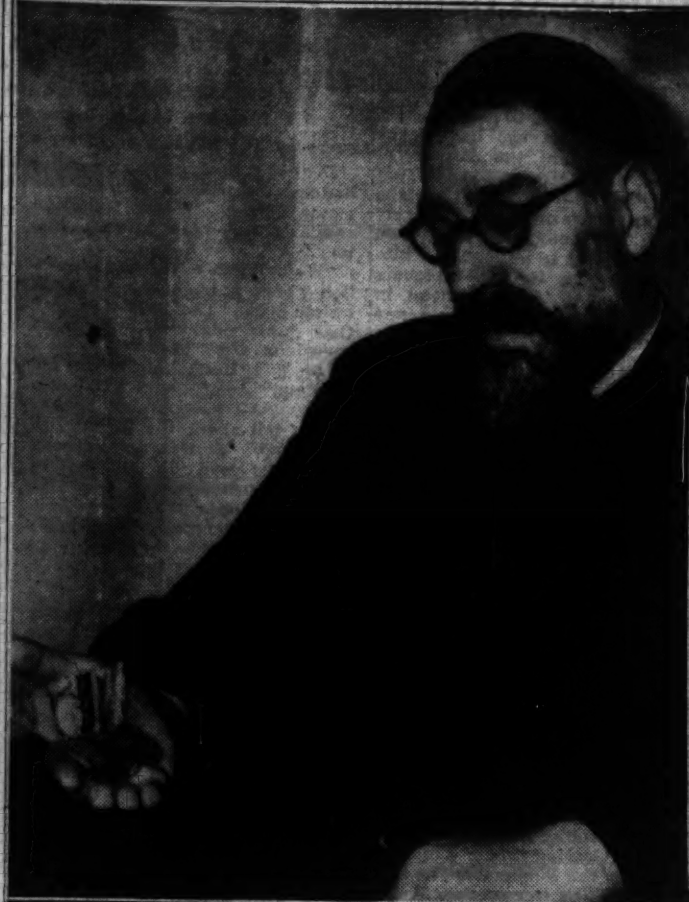
Loans on Diamonds
DUNN'S

Watches, Clothing, Furs, Shotguns, Golf Clubs, Microscopes, Cameras, Etc.

The City's Largest and Oldest Loan Co.

66 Years at 912-16 Franklin Ave.

Rabbi Refugee From Germany



DR. HEINRICH WEISS photographed after his arrival at Hoboken, N. J. He holds some of his World War medals.

RABBI WHO FLED AUSTRIA
TO BE REFUGEE LEADER IN U. S.

Dr. Heinrich Weiss, Arriving in New York, Says Beating of Jews by Nazis Is Common.

HOBOKEN, N. J., Jan. 5.—Dr. Heinrich Weiss, chief rabbi of Lower Austria, arriving from Antwerp yesterday as a refugee, said he would assume leadership of refugee Jews from Germany in this country.

As he disembarked from the Pennland with his wife, Julia, their two young children, and 68 other persons fleeing Nazi Germany, he asked with tears in his eyes: "Am I really in the United States? Can I now talk without fear?" When told he could, he folded his hands, bowed his head and offered a prayer of thanksgiving in German.

He said that all Jewish schools and synagogues in Austria had been burned by young Nazis and that beating of Jews by Nazis in the streets was a common occurrence.

Manila Shaken by Earthquake. MANILA, Jan. 5.—A fairly heavy earthquake of 10 seconds' duration shook Manila at 11:25 a. m. today. There were no reports of damage or casualties. Seismologists placed the epicenter approximately 100 miles to the north in the China Sea.

CASEY TO OPPOSE
CONFIRMATION OF
SHOOK BY SENATE

Kansas City Election Board Member 'No Democrat,' Says Senator—He Echoes Comment by Boss.

By a Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

JEFFERSON CITY, Jan. 5.—Any doubt which may have existed that the fight of the Pendergast organization in Kansas City against Edgar Shook, Democratic member of the Kansas City Board of Election Commissioners, would be carried into the Legislature was dispelled today when Senator Michael E. Casey said he intended to oppose Shook's confirmation by the Senate.

There will be no opposition to the three other members of the board, J. E. Woodmansee, Democrat and chairman, and Lewis Ellis and Bruce Forrester, Republicans, although the two Republicans joined with Shook in making a majority which enforced rules resulting in the elimination of 40,000 "ghost" names from the registration lists.

Casey, as did Boss Tom Pendergast in an interview two weeks ago, placed his opposition to Shook on the ground that Shook "was not a Democrat."

There has been a report that Pendergast might relent in his opposition and play "smart" politics by taking the position publicly that the organization favored "honest" elections and that it maintained its big strength in Kansas City voting by getting out the vote, and not by fraud, but if there is any election like that in the air Casey evidently has not heard of it.

"I am a partisan Democrat," Casey said today. "Our is a government through political parties, and I believe in having strong political parties."

Ellis and Forrester, the two Republicans on the board, are real segregationists. I have heard of no opposition to Woodmansee, who is a Democrat, but this Shook isn't a Democrat.

"My idea of an Election Board is to have two strong Democrats sitting across the table from two strong Republicans, each watching the other and neither giving an inch. I don't believe in appointing any half-baked or weak-kneed Republicans or Democrats, and that's the kind of a Democrat Shook is."

"I am going to oppose his confirmation, and I do not believe he will be confirmed."

Appointment Caused Break. It was the appointment of Shook which was the real cause of the break between Gov. Lloyd C. Stark and Pendergast about 15 months ago. The Governor, deciding to bring about honest elections in Kansas City, selected Shook, a forceful and militant lawyer with liberal views, as one of the Democratic members and named two Republicans who would work with him. The fourth place went to Woodmansee, a Pendergast Democrat who, being in the minority, was helpless to prevent any action the three other members agreed on. Shook had opposed Pendergast in several campaigns, first when former State Senator Russell L. Deamont attempted to win the Democratic nomination for Governor from the late Francis M. Wilson. Pendergast candidate, in 1932, and later by joining in the youth movement which brought out a ticket against the regular organization.

Under Shook's leadership the board made a careful check of all applicants for registration in Kansas City, with the result that the number of names on the books decreased about 40,000, and the organization strength in elections was decreased by about that amount.

Casey's Difficulty. Usually a Senator can prevent confirmation of any appointee in his city or district to whom he objects, and ordinarily Casey would have no difficulty in ousting Shook, but there are rumors that some rural Senators are disposed to break the custom in this matter on the ground that a vote in opposition to Shook might be construed as a vote against honest elections.

Owing to the fact that in the Missouri Senate confirmations are acted on in executive session and no public record kept of the proceedings, Shook might be opposed by Senators who would not dare oppose him publicly. However, the secret ballot might place all Democratic Senators under suspicion if Shook failed of confirmation, and that may have its influence when the matter comes before the Senate.

Whatever the outcome, the Governor will have the last word, as it will not be necessary for him to name Shook's successor until after the Legislature adjourns, thus avoiding submission of his name for confirmation until the Legislature of 1941.

Father of 12 Children Killed. WEST FRANKFORT, Ill., Jan. 5.—Michael Sidney Sweetin, 46 years old, a conveyor loader at Old Ben Mine No. 8, was killed by a fall of coal yesterday. He was the father of 12 children.

\$30,000 IS PAID
OF AL CAPONE'S
FEDERAL FINES

\$20,000 Still Due—Action Paves Way for Former Chicago Gang Leader's Release From Alcatraz.

By the Associated Press.

CHICAGO, Jan. 5.—Edward E. Douglas, acting clerk of the United States District Court, received yesterday from the attorney for Al Capone, former gang leader, \$37,692.29, which paid three-fifths of what Capone owes to the Federal Government.

The payment represented \$78,229 in court costs and \$30,000 in fines. Fines unpaid amount to \$20,000.

The money was handed to the court clerk by Abraham Teitelbaum. Douglas said the payment cleared the way for release of Capone from Alcatraz prison in San Francisco Bay where he has been serving a 10-year sentence for income tax evasion. That term and \$30,000 in fines were imposed on three felony counts when in 1931 Capone was convicted of failure to pay \$215,080 tax on an estimated income of \$1,038,654 for 1925-26.

One Year for Misdemeanor. United States District Judge James H. Wilkerson also imposed an added one-year term and a \$30,000 fine on two misdemeanor counts in connection with Capone's failure to file returns, making the total penalties 11 years and \$50,000. Capone began his sentence in 1932, first at the Atlanta (Ga.) penitentiary later at Alcatraz.

Recently officials said Capone was suffering from paresis, and that though he was normal three weeks out of four he was dangerous the other week.

They said the Government planned to keep him under treatment, probably in another Federal institution which would not be disclosed until he had been taken there.

With time off for good behavior, Capone would be eligible for release from Alcatraz Jan. 15. The

extra year was originally scheduled to be served in the Chicago jail.

How Payment Was Made.

Clerk Douglas said the remaining \$20,000 in fines must be paid after Capone served the extra year before he could be released, unless he took a pauper's oath and served an extra 30 days in lieu of payment.

Teitelbaum paid with a \$35,000 cashier's check and \$292.29 in cash. Court attaches reported that John Capone, 26 years old, Al's youngest

brother, went to a bank alone with \$25,000 in cash and got the cashier's check.

WAR REFERENDUM PROPOSAL

Senator Clark Introduces Constitutional Amendment.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—Senator Clark (Dem.), Missouri, introduced yesterday a constitutional amendment to require a national referendum before Congress could

declare war, except in event of invasion of North America.

FOR HEADACHE
COLD SYMPTOMS • NEURALGIA
Try this drug's special blend of potent
pharmaceuticals for prompt relief.
NUREMEDY
TABLETS
Box 20 Only 25¢ All Drugstores Everywhere

**BIGALTE'S STORE-WIDE
CLEARANCE SALE**

of RADIOS and ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES

To give you an idea of the amazing savings offered during this one-year sale, we are listing a few of the many items sacrificed. You owe it to yourself to take advantage of these drastic reductions. Remember everything electrical at startling clearance sale prices!

RADIOS

Brand-New 1938 **MAGIC CHEF GAS RANGE** Was \$109.50 Now Only \$79.50 Many Other Gas Range Bargains

Brand-New 1938 **NORGE GAS RANGE** Was \$45.50 Now Only \$49.50 Many Other Gas Range Bargains

Brand-New 1938 **HOTPOINT Electric Irons** Was \$3.95 Now Only \$2.95 Many Other Bargains in Electric Appliances

Brand-New **TELECHRON ELECTRIC ALARM CLOCKS** Was \$3.95 Now Only \$2.95 Many Other Bargains in Electric Clocks

Brand-New 1938 **NORGE ELECTRIC RANGE** Was \$84.50, now only \$49.50 NEW 1938 6-8-9 Tube, was \$37.50, now only \$27.50 BRAND-NEW ZENITH-1938 Cabinet with 1939 chassis, was \$230, now only \$129.50 MIDGET RADIOS—priced as low as \$5.95 Many Other Bargains in RCA, Victor, Philco and Zenith. Double Trade-In Allowance During This Sale. EASY TERMS

ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS

BRAND-NEW 1937 NORGE-5.2 cu. ft. capacity, was \$164.50, now \$119.50 NEW 1937 ALL-PORCELAIN NORGE-6.1 cu. ft. capacity, was \$244.50, now \$169.50 NEW 1938 ALL-PORCELAIN NORGE-12 cu. ft. capacity Low-Temp. was \$499.50, now \$299.50 Many Other Bargains in Electric Refrigerators. Liberal Trade-In for Your Old Box. EASY TERMS

ELECTRIC WASHERS

BRAND-NEW HOTPOINT-Model 101, was \$54.95, now only \$39.95 BRAND-NEW NORGE-Model M-57, was \$74.50, now only \$49.95 Many Other Bargains in EASY, HOTPOINT, ABC and MAYTAG. Liberal Trade-In. EASY TERMS. TOASTERS, PERCOLATORS, SILEX COFFEE MAKERS at Clearance Prices!

IRON-RITE Electric Ironer Was \$16.95 Now Only \$11.95 Liberal Trade-In Allowance

Complete Stock ANDIRON SETS Many Artistic Styles to Choose From **20% to 35% OFF**

BIGALTE ELECTRIC CO.

5400 GRAVOIS Open Evenings Riverside 5585

EASY TERMS "SERVICE THAT COUNTS"

EASY START! EASY GO! WITH
ISO-VIS
EVEN IN BITTER COLD!

Actual tests prove ISO-VIS 10-W makes cold starting easier than any other motor oil!

WEATHER WORRY? You can snap your fingers at snappy weather when you've got Iso-Vis 10-W motor oil in your crankcase. Have you? You should have, because tests show it makes cold starting easier than any other motor oil! And that's important when you want to start and go on a cold morning.

Iso-Vis protects your engine because it stays fluid and leaps instantly to its lubricating job the second you "turn 'er over". And at engine running heat it still holds its sturdy "body".

Change to Iso-Vis 10-W today!

4 FINE MOTOR OILS	
ISO-VIS	QUAKER STATE
in cans 90c a qt.	in cans 35c a qt.
in bulk 25c a qt.	
POLARINE	STANOLIND
in bulk 20c a qt.	in bulk 15c a qt.
(PREVAILING DEALER PRICES)	

AT STANDARD OIL DEALERS

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THE JOLLY IRISHMAN'S BIG 1939 VALUE SMASH!!!

A sweeping disposal of all Floor Samples—odds and ends and limited quantity lots! We're anxious to start 1939 with a "clean slate" . . . and have slashed prices to the bone to insure a quick and positive close-out!!!! HURRY TO SLACK'S!!!

EUREKA Royal, Universal, Apex, Fidelity Rejuvenated Electric Vacuum **SWEEPERS** Sale Price \$595 Only 1 to a Customer. None to Dealers

\$10 VALUE! INNERSPRING MATTRESS Floor Sample, Sale Price \$595

\$15 SAMPLE BREAKFAST SET Sale Price \$877

\$20 LOUNGE CHAIRS Floor Samples, White Limited Quantity Lots! \$975

FLORENCE OIL RANGE 5-burner, with built-in oven; \$49.50 value. Floor sample \$29.50

\$69.50 FULL-PORCELAIN COAL RANGE Sale Price \$3375

\$45 SAMPLE "MAGIC" ELECTRIC WASHER Priced for quick disposal—\$23.95

\$99 NORGE GASOLINE MOTOR WASHER Genuine Rubber 3 STRAYTON motor; for farm or country. Rejuvenated floor sample. \$54.50

\$89 "PAMIRA" 9x12 RUGS By Mahawk—Sale Price \$49.50

9x12 SHEEN-TYPE RUGS \$69.50 "Style" by Artisans—Regulation by Mahawk. Values to \$125.00—Sale Price

FREE DELIVERY 200 MILES!!!

SAVE UP TO 60%

"FLOOR SAMPLE SALE!"

NO INTEREST! NO CARRYING CHARGE!

SAMPLE LIVING-ROOM SUITES!

Period, modern and conventional styles! Mohairs, Frieses, Loom-Samples! Velvet, Tapestry, only 1 or 2 of a kind. All new FLOOR SAMPLES!

\$ 60.00 LIVING ROOM	Floor Sample Sale Price	\$34.50
\$ 95.00 LIVING ROOM	Floor Sample Sale Price	\$51.95
\$135.00 LIVING ROOM	Floor Sample Sale Price	\$77.95
\$225.00 LIVING ROOM	Floor Sample Sale Price	\$110.50
\$265.00 LIVING ROOM	Floor Sample Sale Price	\$133.00
\$365.00 LIVING ROOM	Floor Sample Sale Price	\$189.50

SAMPLE BEDROOM SUITES!

\$ 44.50 BEDROOM SUITE	Floor Sample Sale Price	\$19.50
\$ 99.50 BEDROOM SUITE	Floor Sample Sale Price	\$55.00
\$ 69.50 BEDROOM SUITE	Floor Sample Sale Price	\$34.95
\$125.00 BEDROOM SUITE	Floor Sample Sale Price	\$70.00
\$225.00 BEDROOM SUITE	Floor Sample Sale Price	\$112.95
\$300.00 BEDROOM SUITE	Floor Sample Sale Price	\$149.50

SAMPLE DINING-ROOM SUITES!

\$ 85 DINING-ROOM SUITE	Sale Price	\$49.50
\$105 DINING-ROOM SUITE	Sale Price	\$59.95
\$140 DINING-ROOM SUITE	Sale Price	\$74.75
\$150 DINING-ROOM SUITE	Sale Price	\$84.00

3 SMASHING GROUPS OF RUGS

9x12 Ft. VALUES TO \$29.95

\$14.50 VALUES TO \$42.50

\$18.95 VALUES TO \$54.50

\$22.75 VALUES TO \$42.50

Accidental! Valuable! American-Oriental! Floor samples. A gorgeous array of newest patterns! Buy prices hit rock bottom in this sale! SAVE 1/2 AND MORE!

SLACK

BROADWAY AND COLLINSVILLE AVE. EAST ST. LOUIS ILL.

OPEN SATURDAY UNTIL 9 P. M.

"A GIFT FROM SLACK WILL BRING YOU BACK"

DIZZY

SCHULER, WITH 10 GOALS, LEADS SOCCER SCORING

Hassett Must Beat Fletcher.
Buddy Hassett won't be assigned to the first base position with Boston until he beats out Elbie Fletcher in spring training.

Denny Cochran who, with brother Bill, was the big noise in the victory of St. Louis U. over Washington, scoring one of the five baskets he counted during the evening. Brooks, his teammate, is ready to lend a helping hand while Butterly (24) and Gerst, are the Bears looking on.

MANAGOFF AND DUSEK WIN ON COLISEUM CAR

There is a prize fund of \$3000, with \$700 going to the winner. The ragers of Chicago won the event 1937 and last year the Bowes Indianapolis were first.

BOYS' CLUB MEETS

S. S. 'Y' WRESTLERS

The undefeated Boys' Club wrestling team, coached by Frank Affrillo, will try to win its fifth straight meet tonight, opposing the Puget Side Y. M. C. A. team at the Boys' Club gymnasium, Tenth and Lafayette avenue.

The Boys' Club has scored 150 out of a possible 200 points in winning four meets, holding opponents at an average of 37 points.

ings by winning two of three games against the Naturals. In other matches, the Moderns won two from the Kromeaks and the Belvideriens two from the Parks. Ethel Lehde paced the bowlers with 616. Ann Tonkovic scored 604, Leola Tretter 583, Lucille Eaves 567 and Flora Schlenk 555.

Other results:

Opener: Carlos Rodriguez, Mexico City, 190, and Leo Newman, St. Louis, drew in a rough bout. Thirty minutes.

Second preliminary: Ernie Hefner, Sherman, Tex., 220, gained a fall over Jack League, San Antonio, Tex., 220, in 14:42. Body slam.

The gross gate was \$603.80.

Basketball, field hockey, field handball and women's gymnastics have been eliminated from the 194

Calumets, Waltons Win.
The Calumet Cabs defeated the Scullins, 25 to 19, and the Waltons defeated the Douglas five, 27 to 25, in Negro Municipal League basketball matches last night.

LAST NIGHT'S FIGHTS

By the Associated Press.
CINCINNATI—Buddy Knox, 190, Day-

1 retorted. "Don't you read papers? The Flyers' owners have appealed on the grounds the punishment was too harsh and that they need the players for the games Friday and Sunday to protect their position in the playoffs. Doesn't that indicate a

By the Associated Press.

BOSTON, Jan. 5.—Despite decided overnight improvement, Worth Vines today found himself two matches down to Don Lee, the abdicated king of the

Right hand, left hand extended and
right held protectively across his
chest. He wears very small
gloves, and seems stiff and clumsy
besides Boxer 1939 who, in mod-
ern trunks, is coming in on his
toes ready for any sort of action.

Around the ring the assemblage
as shown is garbed in "soup and

HOCKEY RESULTS

By the Associated Press.

INTERNATIONAL-AMERICAN,
 Philadelphia 4, Pittsburgh 2.
 New Haven 2, Syracuse 0.
 Hershey 5, Cleveland 2.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION,
 Minneapolis 6, Wichita 1.

TONIGHT'S SCHEDULE.
 NATIONAL LEAGUE,
 Boston at Chicago.

C. A. Industrial Basketball
at the Armory last night.
The Missouri-Pacific defeated McQuay-Norris, 36 to the other game in the division.
The Bakers upset the 38 to 36, in Division No. 1 league, while the Wagners defeated the Internationals, 31 to 29.

has about fully recovered from injuries to his ankles which kept him out of six games and capped him somewhat when he returned to the ice last Sunday.

Matte is a very important member of the squad with the Frenchman, Jean Pusie, sitting the sidelines due to his suspension.

Joe's return to duty is a relief for the welfare of the St. Paul has done well in winning its last two starts and has been particularly difficult for the Flyers this season, pushing

1252.

The Silver Sells scored high three in Heide's Women's Classic League with 2880 and won three games from the American Lady team. The team placed first place in standings by winning two of three games from the Naturals. In other matches, the Moderns won two from the Kromeaks and the Belvideriens two from the Parks. Ethel Lehde paced the bowlers with 616. Ann Tomkovic scored 604, Leola Tretter 588, Lucille Eaves 567, and Flora Schenk 555.

English Soccer Results.

By CANADIAN PRESS.
LONDON, Jan. 5.—Results of football games played yesterday: Arsenal 2, Tottenham 1; Cardiff 2, SCOTTISH LEAGUE DIVISION 1.

Decision over Young Joe Stecher of Houston in 23:40. In the other first round match, Ivan Manganoff pinned John Katan, 215, former Canada star, with a flying body scissor and block.

Other results:

Opener: Carlos Rodriguez, Mexico City, 180, and Leo Newman, San Antonio, drew in a rough bout. Thirty minutes.

Second preliminary: Ernie Belfrage, Dallas, Tex., 220, gained a decision over Jack League, San Antonio, 220, in 14:42. Body slam.

The gross gate was \$903.80.

Basketball, field hockey, field handball and women's gymnastics have been eliminated from the 1948

the Y. W. H. A. inst. W. H. A. team meets the Union M. E. Church at 7 o'clock, while the Presbyterian Church opposes the Jewish Hospital nurses at 8:45. The Y. W. H. A. squad won the championship last season.

Calumets, Waltons Win.

The Calumet Cabs defeated the Scullins, 25 to 19, and the Waltons defeated the Douglas five, 27 to 23, in Negro Municipal League basketball matches last night.

LAST NIGHT'S FIGHTS

By the Associated Press.

CINCINNATI—Buddy Knox, 190, defeated

Vines, who opened in jittery on against Budge in New Tuesday, had his strokes a razor-sharp here last night missed so many of them a pessimist of margins that court's latest professional rainout a 6-3, 8-6, 6-4 victory match that both agreed was better than their initial effort. It was apparent, however, Vines needs a bit more stiff to regain full control of all powerful shots. When he Budge, judging from his career performance here, will have a terrific take holding his own. During their 70-minute encounter before the Boston Garden half-capacity crowd of 6980

Witeks Are Winners.
In the Classic Bowling League last night the Witeks defeated the Wilts two games to one. The Say Witeks bowlers won all three games. The Budweisers, the Silver Seals won by the same margin over the champion Hermanns. Despite their defeat, the Witeks maintained their league

There was a cheerful note about the club's practice yesterday, as Joe Matte, who showed signs of having fully recovered from the injuries to his ankles which kept him out of six games and capped him somewhat when he returned to the ice last Sunday.

Matte is a very important member of the squad with the Frenchman, Jean Pusie, since the sidelines due to his suspension and Joe's return to duty is a factor for the welfare of the club.

St. Paul has done well in winning its last two starts and has been particularly difficult for the Flyers this season, pushing

STOCKS COME DOWN; GENERALLY LOWER LIST

Further Profit-taking Is Reflected—Steels Lower—Selected Group of Shares Better in Trading—President's Message Without Effect.

By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Jan. 5.—Steels and aircrafts bogged down fractions to more than 2 points in today's stock market and most other issues slipped.

Wall Street, with eyes centered on Washington, found two major pieces of news to digest.
Foremost was the President's budget message recommending continuance of huge deficit spending, as pressed in his opening address to Congress, with the public debt in the fiscal year reaching a new record peak. Secondly was Mr. Roosevelt's appointment of Harvard's Prof. Frankfurter to the Supreme Court.

Some financial quarters saw "inflationary" prospects in the latest budget, but stock buyers appeared little because of doubts regarding just how far the lawmakers would go in the spending plans. Neither the budget nor the Frankfurter appointment was believed to have been a surprise to boardrooms.

Prices were somewhat uneven at the start, after yesterday's brisk sun-up. A handful of utilities, copers and specialties did relatively well for a time, but pivotal stocks were without rising tendencies throughout.

Dealings slowed after a fairly active opening, but picked up in the concluding hour. Transfers totaled 1,570,120 shares.

On the losing side were U. S. Steel, Bethlehem, United Aircraft, Glenn Martin, Sperry, Douglas Aircraft, Boeing, Santa Fe, Great Northern, Goodyear, Union Carbide, Montgomery Ward and International Harvester.

Resistant were Consolidated Edison, Electric Power and Light, Public Service of N. J., Cerro de Pasco, Loft and Cluett Peabody.

A Chrysler and General Motors pushed up at one period, but subsequently gave ground.

U. S. Government securities held well despite the big budget. Corporation loans were spotty. Commodities developed irregularly.

Wheat at Chicago was off 1/4 to 1/2 of a cent a bushel and corn down 1/4 to 3/8 of a cent. Other grains, and other commodities, were 10 to 45 cents a bale in arrears.

Near mid-afternoon sterling was up 1/4 of a cent at 46 1/4 and the French franc was 46 1/4 of a cent improved at 262 1/2.

News of the Day.
Aviations, on the whole, lacked steam, those following these stocks apparently being content to await the next presidential message which is to concentrate on armaments and defense.

Although holders of the rails were still buoyed by hopes Congress would administer a restoration to the ailing transportation systems, shares in this category had to contend with indications freight loadings of the final 1938 week, to be published tomorrow, dropped to around 500,000 cars.

Larger sales of foreign copper brought a modest boost in the export price of the red metal and helped stocks in the mining group.

Utilities came in for some attention. Public Service of New Jersey announced a construction program for extension and improvement of subsidiaries' facilities involving some \$25,000,000.

Overnight developments.
U. S. and British found bank clearings in 22 cities for the short week ended Jan. 4, were 9.6 per cent above the aggregate in the comparable 5-day week a year ago.

The upturn reflected the usual heavy first-of-the-month settlements, it was said.

Principal subsidiaries of the American Telephone Co. in the Bell System reported an increase of 66,300 telephones in December against a gain of 41,800 in the same 1937 month.

The American Petroleum Institute announced a decline in daily average gross crude production in the United States for the week of Dec. 31, of 243,200 barrels to a total of 3,201,400 barrels. At the end of last year the figure was 3,436,600 barrels.

The "engineering news-record" estimated construction awards for the short week ending today at \$36,995,000, the highest for any week since that of June 24, 1937.

U. S. Bank Call as of Year-End.
By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—The Comptroller of the Currency issued a call today for the condition of all national banks at the close of business Saturday, Dec. 31.

The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation also announced its call for the condition of insured state banks, not members of the Federal Reserve System, numbering about 7,400, to be reported by the condition as of the close of business Dec. 31, 1938.

They also must submit reports of earnings, expenses and dividends for the calendar year 1938.

Sales of Closing Price and Net Change of the 15 most active stocks:
Loft Inc. 58.100, 8 1/2, up 1/4; General Motors 34.500, 4 1/2, down 1/4.

STOCKS AVERAGES

Other statistics showing economic trend

TREND OF STOCKS INDEXES
Press daily wholesale price index of 30 basic commodities:

Day	Index	Change
Thursday	67.12	-.02
Wednesday	67.21	-.09
Tuesday	67.30	-.09
Monday	67.39	-.09
Year ago	73.87	

RANGE OF RECENT YEARS
1938-39, 1937-38, 1936-37, 1935-36, 1934-35, 1933-34, 1932-33, 1931-32, 1930-31, 1929-30, 1928-29, 1927-28, 1926-27, 1925-26, 1924-25, 1923-24, 1922-23, 1921-22, 1920-21, 1919-20, 1918-19, 1917-18, 1916-17, 1915-16, 1914-15, 1913-14, 1912-13, 1911-12, 1910-11, 1909-10, 1908-09, 1907-08, 1906-07, 1905-06, 1904-05, 1903-04, 1902-03, 1901-02, 1900-01, 1899-00, 1898-99, 1897-98, 1896-97, 1895-96, 1894-95, 1893-94, 1892-93, 1891-92, 1890-91, 1889-90, 1888-89, 1887-88, 1886-87, 1885-86, 1884-85, 1883-84, 1882-83, 1881-82, 1880-81, 1879-80, 1878-79, 1877-78, 1876-77, 1875-76, 1874-75, 1873-74, 1872-73, 1871-72, 1870-71, 1869-70, 1868-69, 1867-68, 1866-67, 1865-66, 1864-65, 1863-64, 1862-63, 1861-62, 1860-61, 1859-60, 1858-59, 1857-58, 1856-57, 1855-56, 1854-55, 1853-54, 1852-53, 1851-52, 1850-51, 1849-50, 1848-49, 1847-48, 1846-47, 1845-46, 1844-45, 1843-44, 1842-43, 1841-42, 1840-41, 1839-40, 1838-39, 1837-38, 1836-37, 1835-36, 1834-35, 1833-34, 1832-33, 1831-32, 1830-31, 1829-30, 1828-29, 1827-28, 1826-27, 1825-26, 1824-25, 1823-24, 1822-23, 1821-22, 1820-21, 1819-20, 1818-19, 1817-18, 1816-17, 1815-16, 1814-15, 1813-14, 1812-13, 1811-12, 1810-11, 1809-10, 1808-09, 1807-08, 1806-07, 1805-06, 1804-05, 1803-04, 1802-03, 1801-02, 1800-01, 1799-00, 1798-99, 1797-98, 1796-97, 1795-96, 1794-95, 1793-94, 1792-93, 1791-92, 1790-91, 1789-90, 1788-89, 1787-88, 1786-87, 1785-86, 1784-85, 1783-84, 1782-83, 1781-82, 1780-81, 1779-80, 1778-79, 1777-78, 1776-77, 1775-76, 1774-75, 1773-74, 1772-73, 1771-72, 1770-71, 1769-70, 1768-69, 1767-68, 1766-67, 1765-66, 1764-65, 1763-64, 1762-63, 1761-62, 1760-61, 1759-60, 1758-59, 1757-58, 1756-57, 1755-56, 1754-55, 1753-54, 1752-53, 1751-52, 1750-51, 1749-50, 1748-49, 1747-48, 1746-47, 1745-46, 1744-45, 1743-44, 1742-43, 1741-42, 1740-41, 1739-40, 1738-39, 1737-38, 1736-37, 1735-36, 1734-35, 1733-34, 1732-33, 1731-32, 1730-31, 1729-30, 1728-29, 1727-28, 1726-27, 1725-26, 1724-25, 1723-24, 1722-23, 1721-22, 1720-21, 1719-20, 1718-19, 1717-18, 1716-17, 1715-16, 1714-15, 1713-14, 1712-13, 1711-12, 1710-11, 1709-10, 1708-09, 1707-08, 1706-07, 1705-06, 1704-05, 1703-04, 1702-03, 1701-02, 1700-01, 1699-00, 1698-99, 1697-98, 1696-97, 1695-96, 1694-95, 1693-94, 1692-93, 1691-92, 1690-91, 1689-90, 1688-89, 1687-88, 1686-87, 1685-86, 1684-85, 1683-84, 1682-83, 1681-82, 1680-81, 1679-80, 1678-79, 1677-78, 1676-77, 1675-76, 1674-75, 1673-74, 1672-73, 1671-72, 1670-71, 1669-70, 1668-69, 1667-68, 1666-67, 1665-66, 1664-65, 1663-64, 1662-63, 1661-62, 1660-61, 1659-60, 1658-59, 1657-58, 1656-57, 1655-56, 1654-55, 1653-54, 1652-53, 1651-52, 1650-51, 1649-50, 1648-49, 1647-48, 1646-47, 1645-46, 1644-45, 1643-44, 1642-43, 1641-42, 1640-41, 1639-40, 1638-39, 1637-38, 1636-37, 1635-36, 1634-35, 1633-34, 1632-33, 1631-32, 1630-31, 1629-30, 1628-29, 1627-28, 1626-27, 1625-26, 1624-25, 1623-24, 1622-23, 1621-22, 1620-21, 1619-20, 1618-19, 1617-18, 1616-17, 1615-16, 1614-15, 1613-14, 1612-13, 1611-12, 1610-11, 1609-10, 1608-09, 1607-08, 1606-07, 1605-06, 1604-05, 1603-04, 1602-03, 1601-02, 1600-01, 1599-00, 1598-99, 1597-98, 1596-97, 1595-96, 1594-95, 1593-94, 1592-93, 1591-92, 1590-91, 1589-90, 1588-89, 1587-88, 1586-87, 1585-86, 1584-85, 1583-84, 1582-83, 1581-82, 1580-81, 1579-80, 1578-79, 1577-78, 1576-77, 1575-76, 1574-75, 1573-74, 1572-73, 1571-72, 1570-71, 1569-70, 1568-69, 1567-68, 1566-67, 1565-66, 1564-65, 1563-64, 1562-63, 1561-62, 1560-61, 1559-60, 1558-59, 1557-58, 1556-57, 1555-56, 1554-55, 1553-54, 1552-53, 1551-52, 1550-51, 1549-50, 1548-49, 1547-48, 1546-47, 1545-46, 1544-45, 1543-44, 1542-43, 1541-42, 1540-41, 1539-40, 1538-39, 1537-38, 1536-37, 1535-36, 1534-35, 1533-34, 1532-33, 1531-32, 1530-31, 1529-30, 1528-29, 1527-28, 1526-27, 1525-26, 1524-25, 1523-24, 1522-23, 1521-22, 1520-21, 1519-20, 1518-19, 1517-18, 1516-17, 1515-16, 1514-15, 1513-14, 1512-13, 1511-12, 1510-11, 1509-10, 1508-09, 1507-08, 1506-07, 1505-06, 1504-05, 1503-04, 1502-03, 1501-02, 1500-01, 1499-00, 1498-99, 1497-98, 1496-97, 1495-96, 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1383-84, 1382-83, 1381-82, 1380-81, 1379-80, 1378-79, 1377-78, 1376-77, 1375-76, 1374-75, 1373-74, 1372-73, 1371-72, 1370-71, 1369-70, 1368-69, 1367-68, 1366-67, 1365-66, 1364-65, 1363-64, 1362-63, 1361-62, 1360-61, 1359-60, 1358-59, 1357-58, 1356-57, 1355-56, 1354-55, 1353-54, 1352-53, 1351-52, 1350-51, 1349-50, 1348-49, 1347-48, 1346-47, 1345-46, 1344-45, 1343-44, 1342-43, 1341-42, 1340-41, 1339-40, 1338-39, 1337-38, 1336-37, 1335-36, 1334-35, 1333-34, 1332-33, 1331-32, 1330-31, 1329-30, 1328-29, 1327-28, 1326-27, 1325-26, 1324-25, 1323-24, 1322-23, 1321-22, 1320-21, 1319-20, 1318-19, 1317-18, 1316-17, 1315-16, 1314-15, 1313-14, 1312-13, 1311-12, 1310-11, 1309-10, 1308-09, 1307-08, 1306-07, 1305-06, 1304-05, 1303-04, 1302-03, 1301-02, 1300-01, 1299-00, 1298-99, 1297-98, 1296-97, 1295-96, 1294-95, 1293-94, 1292-93, 1291-92, 1290-91, 1289-90, 1288-89, 1287-88, 1286-87, 1285-86, 1284-85, 1283-84, 1282-83, 1281-82, 1280-81, 1279-80, 1278-79, 1277-78, 1276-77, 1275-76, 1274-75, 1273-74, 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HARTFORD MAYOR TELLS ABOUT SUIT IN COSTER INQUIRY

Testifies He Got Information From Lawyer, Who Told Him That It Came From Clients.

ONE OF THESE SAID TO HAVE BEEN MUSICA

T. J. Spellacy Relates He Sought Receivership After Report Drug Assets Were Misrepresented.

By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Jan. 5.—How the financial trickery behind the respectable front of McKesson & Robbins drug firm was brought to light was disclosed today by Mayor Thomas J. Spellacy of Hartford, Conn.

Spellacy, testifying before Assistant Attorney-General Ambrose V. McCall, said he applied for an equity receivership for the company after Benjamin Slade, a New Haven lawyer, had come to the Mayor's law office Saturday, Dec. 3, with information that the assets of the drug firm were not as represented on the company's books. Slade told him, Spellacy said, he had obtained the information from his clients, who were not identified at the time but who, Spellacy said, he had heard since included F. Donald Coster, the masquerading ex-convict Philip Musica, president of the drug firm, who killed himself when exposed. Spellacy emphasized that his knowledge of the identity of the identity was "pure hearsay."

Bankers Testify in Inquiry.
The rapid ballooning of the drug swindle was described yesterday by Connecticut bankers who said they had such confidence in Coster that they had no suspicion of his wrongdoing.

The bankers and others testified in the State Attorney-General's inquiry into the great drug concern, an inquiry began when charges were made that some \$18,000,000 in fictitious assets were included in the McKesson & Robbins crude drug department, headed by Coster. "Since the recent developments," said Horace B. Merwin, president of the Bridgeport (Conn.) City Trust Co., "I wondered why we weren't suspicious and began to get reports of increased inventories and accounts receivable in the crude drug department, but we who had been in the company for years had the utmost confidence in Mr. Coster. He was a most unusual man and had shown remarkable success in his management of the firm over a long period of years."

"Waiting to Find Out."
"Do you know what Coster did to this company?" Merwin asked. "I am waiting to find out," Merwin replied.

"Do you know what he got out of it?" "Only his salary, so far as I know."

Rowley W. Phillips, head of R. F. Griggs & Co., investment bankers of Waterbury, Conn., also expressed his previous confidence in Coster-Musica.

" weren't you ever suspicious of the fact that Coster's departments always were ahead?" McCall asked. "No. The other directors told me how tough Price, Waterhouse (New York auditors) were on their checks-ups of these reports. There were some 78 subsidiaries and it was physically impossible for me, any director, or a banker, to make a personal check."

In reply to other questions, Phillips said he learned only "after the bomb burst" that the Canadian affiliate of McKesson & Robbins was "merely a shell." He listed its liabilities at \$1,000,000 of preferred stock and \$15,000 of common and said the shares were floated in Connecticut. "We claim it is a liability of McKesson & Robbins of Maryland."

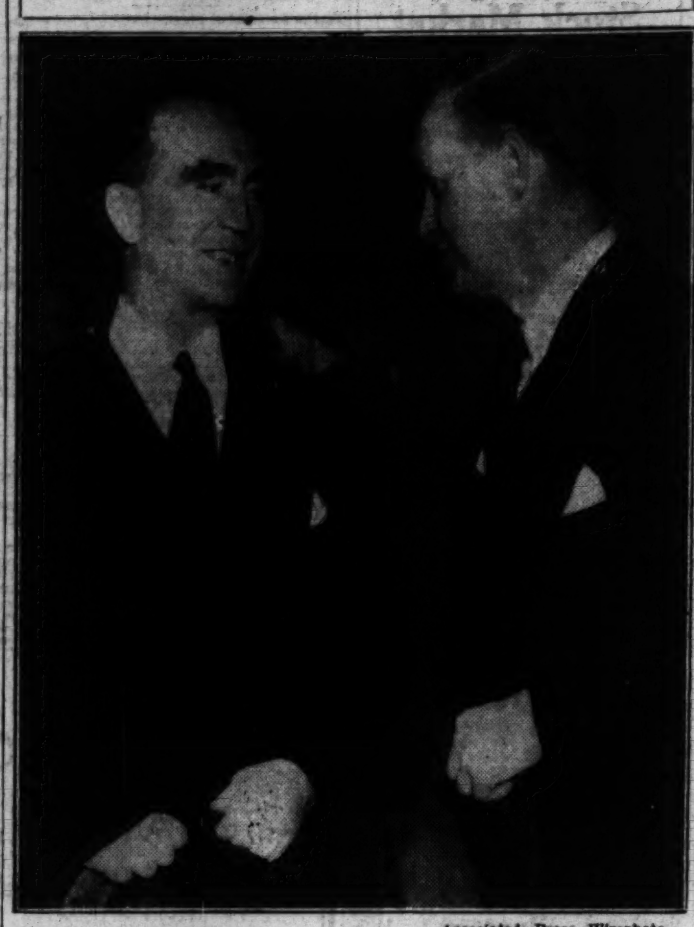
Two Tell of Buying Stock.
The directors, Phillips said, had not determined what happened to the money put into the Canadian company, but should learn from the auditor's report soon. Inventories and accounts receivable of the affiliate, he added, appeared to be "figments of Mr. Coster's imagination."

Both Merwin and Phillips testified they bought stock in Griggs & Co. when their respective banking houses aided Coster-Musica in refinancing it in 1926 and 1928. "Merwin finally decided he had any 'inference that Coster or Griggs & Co. were bootlegging,'" Phillips said "The thought occurred to us" but added there were no rumors that "we could not disprove satisfactorily."

John M. Kantor, 60 years old, who told Federal authorities that he named officers of the drug firm "offered to sell me some guns," was released on one charge in felony court yesterday and immediately rearrested on another.

He was questioned in the McKesson & Robbins case after being arrested Dec. 16 as a fugitive from Stratford, Conn., where police said he was wanted on a grand larceny charge. Connecticut State police, however, advised that Kantor was not wanted. When detectives informed Magistrate Morris Roth-

New Members of Roosevelt Cabinet



FRANK J. MURPHY (left), Attorney-General, and HARRY HOPKINS, Secretary of Commerce, photographed at the Capitol yesterday after they heard the President deliver his message to Congress.

Briton Says Conservatives Buy Seats in Parliament

Poor but Able Young Candidates Have No Chance, Says Sidetracked Aspirant—Party Housecleaning Expected.

By JOSEPH DRISCOLL
Staff Correspondent of the New York Herald Tribune.

LONDON, Jan. 5.—Charges that Conservative party seats in Parliament were being peddled to the high bidders were made in the press here yesterday. They may prompt Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain to start a house cleaning within the party organization, to the end that able young men will not have to buy their political careers or be sidetracked if they are too poor to pay.

The author of the disclosures, which were confirmed in other quarters, is Ian Harvey, prospective Conservative candidate in the Don Valley and a brilliant young man of high standing, although not a millionaire. As one of the leaders of a campaign among young Conservatives to make ability, rather than wealth, the criterion for membership in Parliament, Harvey has circulated his complaint and his evidence among party adherents in all parts of the country.

Traffic in Westminster seats arises from the fact that unlike members of the American Congress, members of Parliament often do not reside in the districts for which they are elected. Instead, they may be "adopted" as candidates in districts hundreds of miles from their homes. Thus a London resident may represent a district in Wales or Scotland, or a man from Hampshire or Devonshire may sit for a constituency in the North, say in Yorkshire or Lancashire. To find an American equivalent one must think of something like Texans electing not Texans but "adopting" New Yorkers, or natives of Maine passing over their own neighbors in order to be represented in Washington by wealthy citizens of Idaho.

"Honest Graft."
Where the "honest graft" comes in is in the requirements for adoption. Harvey listed the tariff for

adoption in three classes:
1. Excellent—Candidates wishing to buy an excellent chance of adoption must agree to pay all their election expenses (£400 to £1,200), and, in addition, make an annual subscription of £500 to £1,000 to the local Conservative organization. (The British pound is quoted currently at about \$4.64.)

2. Fair—Candidates wishing to buy a fair chance of adoption must be willing to pay at least half the election expenses and contribute from £250 to £400 a year.

3. Poor—Candidates unable to pay anything toward election expenses are unable to subscribe more than £100 a year have hardly any prospect of being elected.

M. P.'s Get Only £600 a Year.
Since members of Parliament, until recently, were paid £100 a year, and even now get only £600, it will be seen that an ambitious young man without money stands a little chance of riding into Parliament on the Conservative bandwagon. The real abuse in the Conservative party is that rich constituencies which do not require donations persist in demanding exorbitant sums, according to Harvey, who contrasted this with the nominal sum of £25 or less which the Labor party requests of its adopted candidates.

Of course, it might be argued that Conservative candidates should pay more to their sponsors, as it is much easier for a Conservative to be elected than for a Laborite or Liberal. In fact, many Conservative constituencies are sure fire, and anyone who can finance his adoption for them is almost certain to become an M. P.

Baldwin's affidavit said he never had been a member of the Conservative party. He declared that when he was quoted in Harvard class book of 1935 as saying "Communism is the goal" he meant Communism with a small "c"—the common word for poverty, and not the political movement.

UNION-EASTON TRUST CO. HOLDINGS SOLD FOR \$20,415
Notes and Judgments to Be Auctioned Later; 37 Per Cent So Far Paid on Claims.

Building and fixtures of the Union-Easton Trust Co., 5321 Easton avenue, with seven pieces of real estate, were sold at auction under Circuit Court order today for a total of \$20,415.

The highest lump bid was \$20,100. The building and an adjacent parking lot went to W. S. Sanford, partner in business school, on bids of \$18,300 and \$1200, respectively. Bank fixtures were bid in for \$500 by Samuel Michelson, real estate dealer, and six lots in Norwich place brought \$415 at \$50 to \$80 each.

os far 38 per cent has been distributed on claims of depositors totaling \$473,278. Notes and judgments remain for auction this year, but J. A. Dacey, deputy State Finance Commissioner, estimated the total to be recovered as less than 45 per cent of the claims.

WIDOW DIES OF BURNS.
DRESS SET AFIRE BY STOVE

Mrs. Bertha Koehr, 75, Succumb in Hospital; Neighbors Put Out Flame.

RCA HEADS ACCUSED OF IMPROPER DEALS

Three Stockholders' Suits Allege Heavy Losses to Concern Due to Acts of Officers.

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Jan. 5.—Three stockholders' suits against present and former officers of the Radio Corporation of America, one alleging a \$500,000 loss to the corporation, were filed in State Supreme Court yesterday.

The plaintiffs asked that the defendants be required to repay the corporation any amounts found to have been taken improperly from its treasury.

Besides present and former R. C. A. executives, defendants included the General Electric Co., Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co., and the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. They are alleged to have received improper payments from R. C. A.

In all complaints, R. C. A. directors were charged with failure to regain 2,000,000 shares of R. C. A. common stock alleged to have been given to General Electric and Westinghouse in 1932 in return for certain patent and other rights said to have been terminated by a consent decree in an anti-trust suit. A complaint made by Rose Druckerman, a stockholder, said this alleged failure caused an \$80,000 loss to R. C. A.

The Druckerman complaint also alleged R. C. A. lost \$250,000,000 as a result of the deal with General Electric and Westinghouse which originated in 1929. In this transaction, it was charged, 4,580,375 shares of R. C. A. common, alleged to have been worth \$250,000,000, were given to the two corporations for assets said to be worth not more than \$30,300,000.

Both individual and corporate defendants denied the charges in formal answers. Justice Aaron Levy reserved decision on a motion by defendants to consolidate the three actions so that they could be disposed of at one trial.

CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION DENIES CONNECTION WITH COMMUNISTS
Replies to Charges Before House Committee; Says Only One Red Member of Board of 70.

NEW YORK, Jan. 5.—Contradictory testimony submitted to Congress by the House Committee on Un-American Activities, the American Civil Liberties Union sent affidavits to Chairman Dies yesterday, denying any connection between the union and the Communist party.

The union also declared it "has no direct or indirect connection with any political movement" and has no plan to discuss its affairs with the National Labor Relations Board at Washington, told the Post-Dispatch by telephone that he had no comment.

His mother, Mrs. Ernest W. Stix, 6470 Foreythe boulevard, Clayton, Mo., her daughter-in-law, who went to her mother in California, but would not say whether there had been a separation.

Stix, 26 years old, and Miss Menuhin, 16, were married in New York last June 7, about two weeks after the death of her father, who had made known Stix's father is president of the Rice-Stix Dry Goods Co. Yehudi Menuhin and his father are in the East on a concert tour. Mrs. Menuhin said she and her daughter would join them later and sail for Europe Feb. 28, to remain there until May.

WAYMAN TO REPRESENT CITY BEFORE STATE LEGISLATURE
Counselor Says Committee Chairman Hannegan Will Not Be Employed as Lobbyist.

City Counselor Edgar H. Wayman was directed by the Board of Estimate and Apportionment today to handle legislative matters in which the city may be interested at the session of the Legislature, which opened at Jefferson City yesterday.

He was told the board would not hire a lobbyist, but that he could handle the assignment through his department as he saw fit. Wayman, said to reporters that he would have to consider whether it would be necessary to employ additional help. Asked if he would consider employing Chairman Robert E. Hannegan of the Democratic City Committee, who was the city's lobbyist at a post-legislative session, he said that Hannegan would not be employed.

At the 1937 session of the Legislature the city was represented by the late John G. Burkhardt, who was on the city's payroll as tax attorney.

Hannegan, a lawyer, was paid a fee of \$3000 and expenses of \$297 for services as lobbyist at the 1937 legislative session. The Board of Estimate consists of Mayor Dickman, Comptroller Nolte and Aldermanic President Mason.

PEACE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN CRITICIZES ROOSEVELT SPEECH
Dale R. Johnson Says He Proposes "Fascist Armament Building Technique" to Solve Problems.

President Roosevelt's message to Congress was criticized as proposing "the Fascist armament building technique as the chief solution to international and domestic problems," in a statement today by Dale R. Johnson, chairman of the St. Louis Peace Action Committee.

Johnson declared the President's message indicated that "a constructive domestic program is forced to play second fiddle to the Fascist armament building technique." "Our institutions of democracy and religion will not be destroyed by forces from abroad. It is far more likely they will succumb to the hysterical program of military preparation to which the President would subject the country," Johnson said. "Failure of the President to invoke the Neutrality Act has permitted 'American business to become partners in Japanese aggression,' Johnson asserted. He said the armament program betrays a realization that such a program is likely to involve this country in war.

CHRISTMAS TODAY FOR VILLAGE ON CAROLINA ISLAND

Rodanthe Observes Old Custom, a Holdover From Twelfth Night, or Epiphany.

By the Associated Press.

RODANTHE, N. C., Jan. 5.—Children here were told today that at the stroke of last midnight the cows and the sheep, even the wild ponies that roam this narrow island, knelt in prayer as did the shepherds at the birth of Christ. For this village of fishermen and their children it was the start of another Christmas.

Ever since English pioneers settled here more than 200 years ago, Christmas has been observed Jan. 6. Apparently a custom of the house of the "old Christmas"—the twelfth night, or the Epiphany, which falls on Jan. 6.

The children hung their stockings last night and across this morning to find them filled and presents arranged about the house. Christmas tree exercises will be held tonight, probably at the village school building. The tree, was imported from Roanoke Island, scene of America's first Christmas observance 353 years ago, because there's only one tree in Rodanthe, a big oak. More trees will be distributed about the tree.

A few of the younger residents have turned from the old celebration to observe the new, but their elders wholeheartedly observe the tradition of their forefathers.

SEPARATION OF WILLIAM STIX AND HIS BRIDE IS CONFIRMED

Yaltah Menuhin Stix Going to Europe, Says Mother, Indicating Permanent Breach.

The separation of Mrs. Yaltah Menuhin Stix and her husband, William Stix, former St. Louis attorney, was confirmed last night by Mrs. Moshe Menuhin, Mrs. Stix's mother, in a statement to the Associated Press at Los Gatos, Cal. Mrs. Stix is the sister of Yehudi Menuhin, noted young violinist.

Mrs. Menuhin indicated the separation would be permanent, but declined to discuss it. She said Stix now an attorney for the National Labor Relations Board at Washington, told the Post-Dispatch by telephone that he had no comment.

His mother, Mrs. Ernest W. Stix, 6470 Foreythe boulevard, Clayton, Mo., her daughter-in-law, who went to her mother in California, but would not say whether there had been a separation.

Stix, 26 years old, and Miss Menuhin, 16, were married in New York last June 7, about two weeks after the death of her father, who had made known Stix's father is president of the Rice-Stix Dry Goods Co. Yehudi Menuhin and his father are in the East on a concert tour. Mrs. Menuhin said she and her daughter would join them later and sail for Europe Feb. 28, to remain there until May.

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WIDOW DIES OF BURNS.

DRESS SET AFIRE BY STOVE

Mrs. Bertha Koehr, 75, Succumb in Hospital; Neighbors Put Out Flame.

The death of Mrs. Bertha Koehr, a widow, 75 years old, of 2144 Fair avenue, from burns suffered when her dress caught fire from a gas stove Dec. 5, was reported to police yesterday. She died Tuesday at De Paul Hospital.

Mrs. Koehr had said that in preparing for a noonday meal she had lit the stove. She and Mrs. George Seizer, who live on the second floor, heard her screams and extinguished the flames.

Sharp Division in Congress On Roosevelt Program Message

Republicans Critical, Democrats With Few Exceptions Praise It—'Great,' Says Wheeler; 'Like Third Term Speech,' McNary.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.—Congress divided sharply in commenting on President Roosevelt's annual message.

Republicans who discussed the speech were critical. Many Democrats were liberal with their praise. A few members of the Democratic party who have differed with the administration in the past took issue with portions of the message or commented reservedly.

These were among the viewpoints expressed:
Senator Barkley (Dem.), Kentucky, majority leader—"It was one of the most comprehensive messages on the state of the Union that the President has delivered and in my judgment it will receive the acclaim of the nation."

Speaker Bankhead (Dem.), Alabama—"The message was very excellent in every aspect. It was moderate, fair and logical."

Minority Leader Martin (Rep.), Massachusetts, minority leader—"I was sorry there wasn't something constructive offered in the message which would give hope to the 10,000,000 unemployed people."

Senator Holt (Dem.), West Virginia—"I disagree with the President. We can and must cut expenditures."

Senator Taft (Rep.), Ohio—"The logical conclusion is another war with American troops again sent across the ocean."

Senator Wheeler (Rep.), Montana—"It was a great speech. I think it will go down in history as one of the great state papers."

Senator Vandenberg (Rep.), Michigan—"The Roosevelt of 1938 has now completely deserted the Roosevelt of 1933 when his first annual message bravely demanded national solvency as a basis for national recovery. . . . The President is frankly off on a spree with the spenders. The boot-strap lifters have him."

Representative Rayburn (Dem.), Texas, House majority leader—"A masterful setting forth not only of the state of the Union but of world affairs and trends."

Senator Ellender (Dem.), Louisiana—"There was nothing new in his speech, and it was really what I expected."

Chairman Pittman (Dem.), Nevada, of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee—"I am absolutely and entirely in accord with the President's statement on foreign affairs."

Senator Harrison (Dem.), Mississippi—"It was a splendid speech."

Senator Byrnes (Dem.), South Carolina—"It was a fine message."

"Change in Labor Act Needed," Representative Burke (Dem.), Nebraska—"In my opinion it shows a pretty definite realization on the part of the President that the Wagner Labor Relations Act must be changed, and that is one of the essential things confronting this Congress."

Senator Capper (Rep.), Kansas—"I was not impressed by the alarm the President seemed to express as to the possibility of international disturbances. I don't think that we're in any great danger."

Senator Barbour (Rep.), New Jersey—"The Democratic post-election attitude shows a pretty definite realization on the part of the President that the Wagner Labor Relations Act must be changed, and that is one of the essential things confronting this Congress."

Representative Cannon (Dem.), Missouri—"The speech insures peace through the President's position on preparedness. It also is an official notice to business there is a green light and it can drive ahead."

Representative J. William Ditter (Rep.), Pennsylvania—"The message clearly signals the beginning of a forced retreat from one-man government, but a grudging retreat of political opportunism."

Representative Jenkins (Rep.), Ohio—"The President failed to give us any definite foreign policy. His reference to our country reaching an 80 billion dollars income was made largely in the same vein as his promises to balance the budget."

"Effort to Divert Attention," Representative White (Rep.), Ohio—"The message raises a war cry that apparently is designed to divert attention from our domestic troubles and the failure of the present New Deal economic policies."

Representative Voorhis (Rep.), Ohio—"All agree upon the seriousness of the international situation, but I resent an attempt to create another New Deal spending and regimentation emergency out of a war scare."

Representative Keen (Rep.), New Jersey—"When he begins discussing Government finances he suggests the weak course which all those who live beyond their incomes would like to take; they like, he hope that by some hook or crook the income can be increased, but we know that this is the road to bankruptcy."

Representative Short (Rep.), Missouri—"He said, in effect, 'I have taken me six years to get the country in a mess; now you boys in Congress get us out the best way you can.'"

Representative Sirovich (Dem.), New York—"In some respects it compares favorably with the sermon on the mount."

Representative Eaton (Rep.), New York—"The President's judgment, more unsound economic than has appeared in the New Deal at one time. When he finished that part, I was sadder but no wiser."

Representative Wolcott (Rep.), Michigan—"He indicated he was going to insist on the continuation of a managed economy. We can have no stability while business is dependent for prosperity upon Government spending."

"People Sadder and Wiser," Representative Taber (Rep.), New York—"He made two true statements, namely that the people are sadder and wiser since 1931 and that he had cleared up the credit situation. He has—there isn't any."

Representative Reavy (Dem.), Washington—"The President's statement that the aggressor nations should not benefit from United States neutrality should be given the wholehearted support of Congress."

Senator Ashurst (Dem.), Arizona—"Luminous and exalted."

Representative Bender (Rep.), Ohio—"As a newly-elected member of Congress, I am struck with the thought that President Roosevelt is ready to turn over to the Seventy-sixth Congress the solution of a long list of major problems."

Senator Smathers (Dem.), New Jersey—"The attempt of the Republicans to needle the President when reference was made to the spending program was just what was needed to give the President an official notice to business there is a green light and it can drive ahead."

Representative Cannon (Dem.), Missouri—"The speech insures peace through the President's position on preparedness. It also is an official notice to business there is a green light and it can drive ahead."

Representative J. William Ditter (Rep.), Pennsylvania—"The message clearly signals the beginning of a forced retreat from one-man government, but a grudging retreat of political opportunism."

Representative Sweeney (Dem.), Ohio—"It was a very militant speech especially as it affected the international situation. It indicated that there will be no retreat from trying to solve the social and economic problems that confront us."

Representative May (Dem.), Kentucky—"A great message, the 80-billion-dollar country and the only way to do it is to encourage and not antagonize private industry."

Representative Dworshak (Rep.), Idaho—"I deplore the militaristic aspects of the President's talk in so far as his criticism of the governments of other countries was concerned. It is difficult for the United States to say which nations are aggressors."

COTTON MARKET CLOSES 6 TO 12 POINTS LOWER

By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Jan. 5.—Cotton futures fell back today despite early demand from foreign sources and trade support. Buying for Bombay was called to follow through. Mill interests bought March, which closed at 7.68. Around the beginning of the last hour prices generally were 4 to 9 points lower. Initial prices were: Jan. 8.40; Feb. 8.48; May 8.27; July 8.03; Oct. 7.43; Dec. 7.68.

Trade demand for nearby deliveries scattered. Bombay, which opened at 8.40, closed at 8.35. Trading continued on a limited scale throughout the morning with midday prices 1 to 2 points higher. March held at 8.0, 1 to 2 on trade covering and commission buying.

A slightly wider spread between New York and Bombay curtailed selling from that quarter, apparent in recent session. Futures closed 6 to 12 lower.

HOG MARKET HIGHER AT NATIONAL YARDS

By the Associated Press.
EAST ST. LOUIS, Ill., Jan. 5.—(U. S. D. A.)—Hogs 4000, very unsatisfactory, 15-25c higher, many late sales 25-30c higher. Choice 160-240 lbs. \$17.50; 250-300 lbs. \$17.25; 300-350 lbs. \$17.00; 350-400 lbs. \$16.75; 400-450 lbs. \$16.50; 450-500 lbs. \$16.25; 500-550 lbs. \$16.00; 550-600 lbs. \$15.75; 600-650 lbs. \$15.50; 650-700 lbs. \$15.25; 700-750 lbs. \$15.00; 750-800 lbs. \$14.75; 800-850 lbs. \$14.50; 850-900 lbs. \$14.25; 900-950 lbs. \$14.00; 950-1000 lbs. \$13.75; 1000-1050 lbs. \$13.50; 1050-1100 lbs. \$13.25; 1100-1150 lbs. \$13.00; 1150-1200 lbs. \$12.75; 1200-1250 lbs. \$12.50; 1250-1300 lbs. \$12.25; 1300-1350 lbs. \$12.00; 1350-1400 lbs. \$11.75; 1400-1450 lbs. \$11.50; 1450-1500 lbs. \$11.25; 1500-1550 lbs. \$11.00; 1550-1600 lbs. \$10.75; 1600-1650 lbs. \$10.50; 1650-1700 lbs. \$10.25; 1700-1750 lbs. \$10.00; 1750-1800 lbs. \$9.75; 1800-1850 lbs. \$9.50; 1850-1900 lbs. \$9.25; 1900-1950 lbs. \$9.00; 1950-2000 lbs. \$8.75; 2000-2050 lbs. \$8.50; 2050-2100 lbs. \$8.25; 2100-2150 lbs. \$8.00; 2150-2200 lbs. \$7.75; 2200-2250 lbs. \$7.50; 2250-2300 lbs. \$7.25; 2300-2350 lbs. \$7.00; 2350-2400 lbs. \$6.75; 2400-2450 lbs. \$6.50; 2450-2500 lbs. \$6.25; 2500-2550 lbs. \$6.00; 2550-2600 lbs. \$5.75; 2600-2650 lbs. \$5.50; 2650-2700 lbs. \$5.25; 2700-2750 lbs. \$5.00; 2750-2800 lbs. \$4.75; 2800-2850 lbs. \$4.50; 2850-2900 lbs. \$4.25; 2900-2950 lbs. \$4.00; 2950-3000 lbs. \$3.75; 3000-3050 lbs. \$3.50; 3050-3100 lbs. \$3.25; 3100-3150 lbs.

THE NEW MOVIES IN ST. LOUIS FOR THIS WEEK

HOLIDAY PROGRAMS CONTINUE ON SCREEN

"Sweethearts" Remains at Loew's Theater, "Kentucky" Stays at the Missouri.

REPETITION of New Year's programs characterizes the entertainment at first-run film theaters in St. Louis for the next seven days. "Sweethearts" enters its second week at Loew's tomorrow; "Kentucky," the Disney cartoon, and "The March of Time," will begin their third week in town at the Missouri Sunday; the Ambassador Theater, announcing no new features for Sunday, indicates it will continue the run of features now playing there or at the Fox.

"King of the Underworld," "Off the Record," a new issue of "The March of Time" and a Technicolor feature on "The Declaration of Independence" are programmed for the Fox for Sunday; the St. Louis Theater goes back to a Friday opening tomorrow with "Down in Arkansas" and "Exposed." All houses are expected to be back on Friday openings next week.

Starring Humphrey Bogart in the title role, "King of the Underworld" is a melodrama in which two surgeons, Kay Francis and John E. Blundell, are pitted against Bogart and his gang. When Eldredge is forced to treat members of the gang and is shot to death as a result, his wife, Miss Francis, sets out to bring the killers to justice. Ultimately she herself is made a prisoner and forced to care for wounded gangsters. How she puts the entire band out of commission is revealed in the climax.

"Off the Record," the accompanying Fox feature, continues the journalistic careers of Pat O'Brien and Joan Blondell, who were teamed in another rapid-fire newspaper comedy, "Back in Circulation." Interested in giving an underprivileged boy a home, Miss

YOUTHFUL PRODUCERS RULE MOVIE WORLD

Latest Newcomer Among Hollywood's Big Executives Only 34 Years Old.

Special to the Post-Dispatch. HOLLYWOOD, Cal., Jan. 5.—A new generation of executives has grown up in Hollywood. Until recently the motion-picture industry was dominated by the Old Guard, a group of keen business men who began their careers with the early "clickers," then advanced with the industry until they occupied the top positions in the complicated hierarchy of filmdom. They were experienced; but critics and experts charged that they impeded the progress of the motion picture by their all-absorbing faith in the box office, their apparent indifference to raising the artistic standard of their "product."

Whatever justice this criticism might once have had, it is not valid now. With the motion-picture industry about to celebrate its fiftieth birthday, Hollywood finds its veins running with new blood, the result of a steady transfusion that has been going on for years. The men now at the top are no mere business

AMUSEMENTS

Leading Theatre of St. Louis
American
BEG. NEXT MON. NIGHT WED.-SAT.
JOHN GOLDEN GERTRUDE LAWRENCE
in "SUSAN AND GOD"
By Rachel Crothers with Paul McGrath
Nights, 55c to \$2.50—Mats., 55c to \$2.25

MUNICIPAL AUDITORIUM
Tomorrow, Saturday and Sunday
Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo
Supported by Entire
SAINT LOUIS Symphony Orchestra
TOMORROW AT 8:30
Repertoire (new), Seventh Symphony (new), "FOUR'S A CROWD," "The Count of Monte Cristo," E. Venable, "Female Fugitive" (new), Galle Parisienne (new).

SATURDAY MAT., 2:30
Coppola (new), Blue Bird (world premiere), Little Boy (new), "The Beautiful Danube."

SATURDAY EVE., 8:30
L'Espresso d'Amour (new), Saint Francis (new), "The Count of Monte Cristo," "The Beautiful Danube."

SUNDAY MAT., 2:30
Carnaval, Saint Francis (new), "The Beautiful Danube," "The Count of Monte Cristo," "The Beautiful Danube."

POPULAR PRICES: Good Seats NOW at Symphony Box Office (Auditorium) and American Co., 1004 Olive St.

★
CHARCOAL BROILED Steaks & Chops
ENTERTAINMENT NIGHTLY
THE New Yorker
815 Washington Ave.

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MICKY ROONEY and Hardy Family
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It's still Holiday time for YOU because...

Jeanette MACDONALD

the screen's golden-voiced beauty, and

NELSON EDDY

favorite singer of love songs, are here for a

2nd BIG WEEK

in M-G-M's glorious Technicolor treat

SWEETHEARTS

Hearts are singing Victor Herbert's love songs! Eyes are dazzled by glorious scenes in stunning Technicolor! And romance is making every pulse pound! It's wonderful—the grandest Holiday treat this city has seen and heard in a generation! Thousands have seen it! Thousands want to see it again! Hurry! Hurry!

with **FRANK MORGAN · RAY BOLGER · FLORENCE RICE**
MISCHA AUER · HERMAN BING · REGINALD GARDINER
Screen Play by Dorothy Parker and Alan Campbell. Directed by W. S. Van Dyke II.
Produced by Hunt Stromberg. • A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER PICTURE

Doors Open 10 A. M.
25c to 2 P. M.

HELD OVER! 2ND BIG WEEK!

LOEW'S

Watch for
this New M-G-M Hit!
"STAND UP AND FIGHT"

Suggest to your agent that he keep your vacant property advertised in the Post-Dispatch, where tenants are secured quickly and economically.

For Great Entertainment Always Attend
FANCHON & MARCO THEATRES
ST. LOUIS AMUSEMENT CO. & ANSELL BROS.

AMASSADOR Melvyn Douglas, Virginia Bruce, "THERE'S THAT WOMAN AGAIN!"
FOX Errol Flynn, Basil Rathbone, "DAWN PATROL!"
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WALT DISNEY REVUE 4 New Cartoons Headed by "FERDINAND THE BULL!"
Extra! Extra! "March of Time"

ST. LOUIS
Weaver Bros. & Elvira!
ST. LOUIS FAVORITE HILL BILLIES IN A MOANIN' MOUNTAINEER MUSICAL!

DOWN IN ARKANSAW!

Glenda Farrell • Otto KRUGER

EXPOSED

PREVIEW TONIGHT!
Come as late as 8 p. m. and see complete showing "I Stand Accused," "His Exciting Night" and preview of "DOWN IN ARKANSAW!"
At the Children's Show! Saturday, 11:30 A. M.—Sunday, 10:30 A. M.
First Chapter JACKIE COOPER "SCOUTS TO RESCUE!"
Chapter and GARY COOPER-JEAN ARTHUR, "THE PLAINSMAN!"

—BEGINS TODAY—
Wayne Morris, Priscilla Lane, "Brother Rat!"
Johnnie "SCOT" DAVIS—Ronald REAGAN
Vincent Price, Constance BENNETT, "SERVICE DE LUXE!"
Mischa Auer, Charlie Ruggles

GRAND 4333 Gravois
HI-POINTE 4333 Gravois
LINCOLN 4333 Gravois
SHENANDOAH 4333 Gravois
WEST 4333 Gravois
RITZ 4333 Gravois
UPTOWN 4333 Gravois
VARSITY 4333 Gravois
TIVOLI 4333 Gravois
AUBERT 4333 Gravois
CAPITOL 4333 Gravois
CONGRESS 4333 Gravois
FLORISSANT 4333 Gravois
GRAVOIS 4333 Gravois
RICHMOND 4333 Gravois
KINGSLAND 4333 Gravois
LAFAYETTE 4333 Gravois
MAFFITT 4333 Gravois
MANCHESTER 4333 Gravois
MAPLEWOOD 4333 Gravois
MIKADO 4333 Gravois
SHADY OAK 4333 Gravois
SHAW 4333 Gravois
AVALLON 4333 Gravois
COLUMBIA 4333 Gravois
POWERTAN 4333 Gravois
ROXY 4333 Gravois
WHITE WAY 4333 Gravois

GRAND 4333 Gravois
HI-POINTE 4333 Gravois
LINCOLN 4333 Gravois
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COLUMBIA 4333 Gravois
POWERTAN 4333 Gravois
ROXY 4333 Gravois
WHITE WAY 4333 Gravois

GRAND 4333 Gravois
HI-POINTE 4333 Gravois
LINCOLN 4333 Gravois

SCRAMBLED EGGS, ANCHOVY

Four eggs.
One and one-half tablespoons of cream.
Salt and pepper.
One-fourth cup anchovy paste.
One and one-half tablespoons of butter.
Beat eggs slightly, adding cream, salt and pepper. Heat fat and add the eggs. As eggs begin to cook add anchovy paste and cook slowly, stirring constantly until the mass is creamy. Serve with toast points, sausages and hot-coffee.

Budget Leaks.

By keeping a family account book, leaks in the budget can usually be found.

TRY NEW DISHES for a NEW YEAR with IDAHO ONIONS
DYER & MOON
1210 N. 3rd St. PRODUCE CO. Central 1203



Mmm!
Stuffed Idaho Onions
tonight!

DELICIOUS—as the main vegetable for lunch or dinner—and so inexpensive! They're mild flavored. Packed with the extra goodness of Idaho's good earth. Cook quickly. Peel easily. Serve them often—several times weekly. Use them to add zest to sauces, dressings, soups, gravies, casserole dishes, meats. Ask for them today!

Idaho
Sweet Spanish
ONIONS

Home Economics

Menus for Next Week

SUNDAY		
BREAKFAST. Orange juice *Butterflied waffles Scrambled eggs Coffee Cocoa Milk	DINNER. Stuffed pork Stuffed potatoes Buttered beans Celery Olives *Pumpkin ice cream Tea Coffee Milk	SUPPER. Creamed eggs and oysters Toasted fish Canned fruit *Graham cracker layer cake Tea Cocoa
MONDAY		
BREAKFAST. Served eggs Hot cereal Bacon Toasted Marmalade Coffee Cocoa Milk	LUNCHEON. Vegetable soup Minced ham sandwiches Stewed fresh peas Tea	DINNER. Mashed potatoes Creamed celery Chinese cabbage slaw Minced meat tart Tea Coffee Milk
TUESDAY		
BREAKFAST. Served eggs Ready cereal Scrambled eggs *Maple rolls Coffee Cocoa Milk	LUNCHEON. Potato soup Lettuce tomato sandwich Stewed peaches Stewed apples Tea Coffee Milk	DINNER. Tomato juice cocktail Dressed meat cakes Buttered potatoes Succotash Fruit salad Tea Coffee Milk
WEDNESDAY		
BREAKFAST. Grapefruit Fried mush with apple rings Boiled eggs Coffee Cocoa Milk	LUNCHEON. Macaroni and cheese Stewed potatoes Baked apple Fruit salad Tea	DINNER. *Stuffed spaghetti Sauerkraut Stewed potatoes Baked apple Lettuce with dressing Gingerbread Tea Coffee Milk
THURSDAY		
BREAKFAST. Orange juice Hot cereal Boiled eggs Toasted Marmalade Coffee Cocoa Milk	LUNCHEON. Vegetable chowder Bread and butter Fruit salad Tea	DINNER. Lamb stew Buttered Brussels sprouts Chinese cabbage slaw Apple pie Tea Coffee Milk
FRIDAY		
BREAKFAST. Stewed prunes Fish cakes Hot rolls Coffee Cocoa Milk	LUNCHEON. Tomato soup Creamed eggs on toast Chocolate soufflé Tea	DINNER. Fried scallops Mashed sweet potatoes Buttered string beans Stewed apples Apple pie Tea Coffee Milk
SATURDAY		
BREAKFAST. Orange juice Grittle cakes SYUP Pork sausages Coffee Cocoa Milk	LUNCHEON. Steamed rice and chicken Fruit salad Graham crackers Chocolate	DINNER. Bouillabaisse Tamales with ground beef Fresh vegetable salad Pumpkin pudding Tea Coffee Milk

*Recipes given below.

RECIPES FOR NEXT WEEK

Pumpkin Ice Cream.
One egg yolk beaten.
Two cups cooked or canned pumpkin.
One-half cup milk.
Three-fourths cup sugar.
One-fourth teaspoon cinnamon.
Pinch of salt.
One egg white, stiffly beaten.
One tablespoon powdered sugar.
One cup heavy cream, whipped.
One teaspoon vanilla.
Dash of cloves.
Stir milk into egg yolk and add to pumpkin which has been placed in a mixing bowl. Add spices, salt and sugar and stir well. Fold the tablespoons of powdered sugar into the stiffly beaten egg white and add to pumpkin mixture with vanilla. Fold in the whipped cream last and turn into freezing trays, stirring once or twice during freezing.

Buttermilk Waffles.
Two cups pastry flour.
One-half teaspoon baking powder.
One-half teaspoon soda.
One tablespoon sugar.
One-fourth teaspoon salt.
Three eggs, separated.
One cup buttermilk.
One-half cup shortening.
Sift dry ingredients together. Combine egg yolks with buttermilk and add gradually. Add shortening which has been melted, cooled, and beat smooth. Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites and bake on a pre-heated waffle iron. Makes four to six waffles.

Graham Cracker Layer Cake.
One-half cup butter.
One cup sugar.
Two eggs, separated.
One teaspoon vanilla.
Two tablespoons flour.
Two teaspoons baking powder.
One-half teaspoon salt.
Two cups graham cracker crumbs (about 23 crackers).
Two-thirds cup evaporated milk.
Two-thirds cup water.
One cup chopped nuts.
Cream butter and sugar and add well beaten egg yolks. Beat until fluffy. Add vanilla. Mix and sift flour, baking powder and salt, and add to sifted graham cracker crumbs. Add to butter mixture alternately with combined evaporated milk and water. Add nuts and fold in stiffly beaten egg whites. Turn into greased cake pans and bake at 375 degrees for 30 minutes, or until done. Frost as desired. Makes two layers.

Maple Rolls.
Two cups flour.
One-third teaspoon salt.
Two teaspoons baking powder.
Three teaspoons butter.
One egg.
Two-thirds cup milk.
Three-fourths cup maple sugar (or three-fourths cup brown sugar and one-half teaspoon cinnamon).
Sift together flour, salt and baking powder; work in butter, mix to soft dough with egg and milk. Roll half an inch thick on floured board, sprinkle with maple sugar (or brown sugar and cinnamon) and roll into long roll. Press edges closely together and cut into three-fourths inch slices with sharp knife and lay cut side down on greased pan. Bake in quick oven (450 degrees) about 20 minutes.

Stuffed Spareribs.
Select two sections of spareribs. Fill one section with a savory apple stuffing. Cover with the other section. Sprinkle the outside with three-fourths teaspoon salt and one-eighth teaspoon pepper. Lay the stuffed spareribs on a rack in an open roasting pan and brown roast uncovered in a moderately slow oven (350 degrees) until done, about one and a half hours. Remove the strings before serving. Serve on a bed of sauerkraut.

Apple Stuffing.
Two slices salt pork, diced.
One-half cup chopped onion.
One cup bread or cracker crumbs.
One-half cup chopped celery.
Five tart apples, diced.
One-half cup sugar.
Salt and pepper.
Fry pork until crisp, then remove pieces. Cook celery and onion in fat for three minutes. Put apples in fat, sprinkle with sugar and cover. Cook slowly until tender. Add crumbs, salt pork scraps and vegetables and season.
Gingerbread.

Four eggs.
Four teaspoons ginger.
One teaspoonful allspice.
One teaspoon cinnamon.
One cup molasses.
One-third cup granulated sugar.
Three cups flour.
Two teaspoons baking soda (dry).
One-half teaspoon salt.
One cup sour milk.
One-third cup melted shortening.
Beat together eggs, spices, molasses and sugar. In a separate bowl, sift together the flour, baking soda and salt. Stir dry ingredients into the first mixture, adding a little at a time and alternating with the sour milk, pour gradually. Then stir in the melted shortening. This makes two medium size cakes.

CINNAMON ROLLS BEST AMONG HOT BREADS

Yeast or Quick Way May Be Used to Prepare This Breakfast Bread.

Fragrant, fresh cinnamon rolls are much too good to be served only at breakfast. Some of the finest tea rooms and restaurants owe much of their reputation for good food to the simple formula of including some of these fresh sweet rolls in the roll basket at each meal.

Making them is quick and easy. For those who like to get things over in one operation, quick rolls are the thing. A slightly sweetened dough, similar to that used for scones, makes especially good rolls. A sweet yeast dough makes the kind of foundation that most people associate with "old-fashioned" cinnamon rolls. A new idea is to bake only as many rolls as are needed in one day, storing the remaining dough well-covered, in the refrigerator. Then it is ready for baking fresh rolls any day, with the least possible trouble and the greatest possible satisfaction.

Whether quick dough or yeast dough is used as the foundation, the method of shaping the rolls is the same, for both.

Making Rolls.
The prepared dough is rolled out into a rectangular sheet, about one-fourth inch thick and twice as long as it is wide. Then the sheet of dough is brushed lightly with melted butter or with a bit of milk and egg, or plain milk. Over this is sprinkled a sugar and cinnamon mixture. A teaspoon of sugar is a good proportion. Raisins may be spread over the sugar mixture, or they may be kneaded into the dough before it is rolled out. Then the sheet of dough is rolled up jelly roll fashion. The edges are firmly sealed by pinching them together. Then the long roll is cut into slices about three-quarters inch thick. Each slice is put cut side down into a greased pan. If crusty rolls are preferred, the slices are put into muffin pans, or far apart on a baking sheet. If soft rolls are preferred, the slices are placed side by side in a cake pan.

The last good sugary finishing touch is put on when the rolls are ready for the oven. They are brushed with milk or with milk and egg and some of the sugar and cinnamon mixture is sprinkled over the top. Some cooks prefer to sprinkle the sugar mixture over the top of the rolls after they have been baked, while they are still warm.

Quick Cinnamon Rolls.
Two cups flour.
Three teaspoons baking powder.
One teaspoon salt.
One tablespoon sugar.
Four tablespoons shortening.
Two eggs.
One-half cup milk.
Sift together flour, baking powder, salt and sugar. Cut in shortening. Beat one whole egg and one white, reserving the yolk for the tops. Add milk to beaten eggs, and add all dry ingredients. Stir only enough to make the dough hold together. Turn out on a slightly floured board and knead for half a minute. Shape into rolls, brush the tops with egg yolk and milk and sprinkle with sugar and cinnamon. Bake in a moderately hot oven (400 degrees) for 15 or 20 minutes.

COCONUT ICE BOX COOKIES

Two cups sifted flour.
One and one-half teaspoons baking powder.
One-eighth teaspoon salt.
One cup sugar.
One-half cup shortening.
One-fourth cup brown sugar, firmly packed.
One egg, well beaten.
One cup coconut (package coconut).
One and one-half teaspoons vanilla.
Sift flour and measure. Add baking powder and salt and sift again. Cream butter, add sugars and remaining ingredients. Add flour gradually. Shape in one and one-half inch rolls. Wrap in waxed paper and chill thoroughly. Cut in one-eighth inch slices. Bake on ungreased sheet in hot oven five minutes. Makes 40 cookies.

A Cooking Note.
Nuts are a tasty addition to candied sweet potatoes and to stewed dried fruits.



EXCHANGE Ideal
LARGE LABEL VALUABLE GIFTS
Double Value in Every Tin
Real food that satisfies your dog's needs. Wilson's Ideal is a paper-charged with food value and vitamins. Ask your dealer for premium quality of Wilson & Co., Chicago, Ill.

SOUTHERN FRIED CHICKEN

Two young chickens cut in pieces for serving.
Salt and pepper.
One pound fat salt pork, cut in pieces.
Four tablespoons butter.
Four tablespoons flour.
One cup milk.
One cup cream.

Wash chicken in cold water, drain, but do not wipe. Sprinkle with salt and pepper and coat as thickly as possible with flour. Try out pork in frying pan, add chicken and cook until tender and well browned. Serve with White Sauce made by melting the butter, blending in flour, adding milk and cream and cooking, stirring constantly,

until a smooth thickened sauce is formed and the flour well-cooked. Season the sauce with salt and pepper.

Mushroom Soup.

Wash one-half pound of mushrooms and slice the caps and stems very thin. Melt three tablespoons of butter in a skillet and saute the mushrooms and two tablespoons of finely minced onion until the onion is yellow and transparent. Sift four tablespoons of flour over the mushrooms and blend well, then add two cups of chicken broth and two cups of milk and stir until the soup is smooth and thickened. Season with salt and pepper to taste and serve very hot.

If a family eats fish once a week every week, it will take three years and four weeks to sample each of the varieties of fish and shellfish columns.



PRUNES

Santa Clara 3 Lbs. 25c
Large 50 to 60 Size —
Extra Large 30 to 40 Size — 2 Lbs. 19c

BEANS

Best 4 Lbs. 15c
Michigan —

FLOUR

Nation-Wide
5-Lb. 21c 10-Lb. 37c
Sack — 24-Lb. Sack — 79c

NATION-WIDE; White Label Pure

APPLE BUTTER 2 for 25c

NATION-WIDE; White Label

KRAUT . . . 4 for 29c

AMERICAN LADY OR TOPMOST—Like fresh; odorless; No. 2 1/2 cans — 2 for 23c

Good Pack

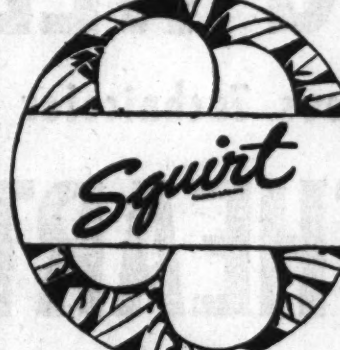
TOMATOES 4 for 25c

NATION-WIDE; Red Label

SWEET PEAS 2 for 27c

SIFTED EARLY JUNE PEAS; Nation-Wide; White Label; No. 2 size can — 10c

FOR THE BEST VEGETABLE, SERVE PEAS



THE NEW MIXER, ALKALIZER AND REFRESHER
MADE WITH GRAPEFRUIT
"The Champagne of Mixers"

6 Bottles 25c
Per bottle — 5c

LETTUCE

Iceberg 5-Doz. Size 2 Hds. 13c
DWARF CELERY 2 Bchs. 15c

BRUSSELS SPROUTS

2 Lbs. 23c

ORANGES

2 Doz. 45c

CAULIFLOWER

1 Lb. Head 15c

NATION-WIDE SERVICE GROCERS



PRUNES

Santa Clara 3 Lbs. 25c
Large 50 to 60 Size —
Extra Large 30 to 40 Size — 2 Lbs. 19c

BEANS

Best 4 Lbs. 15c
Michigan —

FLOUR

Nation-Wide
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2 Lbs. 23c

ORANGES

2 Doz. 45c

CAULIFLOWER

1 Lb. Head 15c

NATION-WIDE SERVICE GROCERS

WHEN MEAT LACKS FLAVOR IT NEEDS Maull's BARBECUE SAUCE
15c
Anything of value may be sold through the Post-Dispatch for sale.

Extra Saving
Because we cannot adequately offer "early" shoppers
OPEN UNTIL 9:30
FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

BISQUICK
PALMOLIVE — 4
Spry or Crisco 3
OXYDOL
With Purchase of Lbs. of BROWN or POWDERED G&H SUGAR — 1
Pet. Wilson, Carnation, L
Evap. Milk —
BAKER'S or Hershey's Cocoa —
Fols-Naptha — 10
MEDIUM SIZE
Evap. Prunes 4
GRADE "A"
Fresh Milk — Bottle 2
BETTERDORF'S FRESH C
BUTTER — 1-Lb. Country Roll
EXTRA LARGE
TANGERINES 2
BATTERY DEPARTMENT
BAKED IN OUR OWN
Tea Rolls —
SWIFT'S BERRY or NO
Sliced Bacon
SUGAR-CURED
Smoked Callies

FULL a hit
A&P
FOOD STORES

"So EASY the Spry w"
MAKE YOUR CAKES WITH SPRY. SEE HOW LIGHT, DELICATE, EASY TO MIX
FRY THE SPRY WAY. FOODS ARE CRISPER, TASTIER, SO DIGESTIBLE

roduced commercially in the
ited States.

WHEN MEAT
LACKS FLAVOR
IT NEEDS
Maull's
THE FAMOUS
BARBECUE SAUCE
COST 15

Anything of value may be sold
through the Post-Dispatch for sale
slumbers.

or!
RE GET IT IN
N-WIDE
FREE
... 19c
... 25c
7 Lbs. \$1.00



Prices for Fri. and Sat.,
January 6 and 7

PEACHES
Evaporated 15c
California 15c
Jumbo size 15c

LIMA BEANS
California 4 Lbs. 25c
"Baby Limas" 4 Lbs. 25c

RICE
Extra Fancy 2 Lbs. 17c
Long Grain 2 Lbs. 17c
Honduras 2 Lbs. 17c

ST First Cuts 1b. 17c
--- 1b. 30c

--- 1b. 23c
--- 1b. 25c
--- 1b. 19c
--- 1b. 21c

CRISPY CRACKERS 9c
Known for Crispness and Flavor

BUTTER COOKIES 15c
Country Style 1b. 19c
--- 1b. 21c

MARGARINE 2 for 27c
1-Lb. Carton 33c
--- 1-Lb. Roll 30c

READ ... 2 for 17c
Lg. 20-Oz. Leaves

ABY FOODS
American Lady 3 for 25c
sorted Kinds

GROCCERS
Approved American Medical Assn.
Committee on Foods

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH
THURSDAY, JANUARY 5, 1939

**TOAST HAS DEFINITE
PLACE ON MENU**
Former Breakfast Food Now
May Add Distinction to
Luncheon and Dinner.

There is something friendly about
the making of toast. In the space
of a few minutes the glow of a
toaster or the quick heat of the
oven transforms bread into the
golden crispness of toast. Toast is
a versatile food, for its fragrance
and flavor add pleasure to any
course in any meal.

Toasting changes the color of
bread and its flavor, but not its food
value. The calorie value, the car-
bohydrate, fat and protein content,
are approximately the same, but
their nature has been somewhat
changed.

The change in color of the bread
is due chiefly to the transformation
of much of the starch to dextrins
and the caramelization of some of
the sugar. These changes also af-
fect the flavor, giving that nutlike
taste that has made toast so popu-
lar. The crispness results from the
evaporation of much of the moist-
ure from the bread while toast-
ing.

May Be Varied.
Toast may be made by a variety
of methods. The quality of the
toast depends chiefly upon the
amount of heat that is applied, and
the length of time the bread is ex-
posed to the heat. Melba toast,
crisp and golden, is most easily
made in a slow oven so that the
gentle heat first drives off most of
the moisture, then dextrinizes the
starch and caramelizes the sugars
evenly.

Just plain toast may be varied
any number of ways. Cinnamon
toast is delightful for breakfast,
as are also honey butter toast or fru-
ited toast. Savory toast is delicious
with vegetable or sea food salads.
Hot milk toast makes a perfect
Sunday evening supper for the fam-
ily, or a cold weather lunch. French
toasted cheese sandwiches served
with apple or other fruit salad sat-
isfy the cold-weather wish to serve

something hot with salad. As for
one of the quickest one-dish meals
ever invented, toast rings on
cream salmon and peas is most
tasty.

Toast Rings With Creamed Peas.
Three tablespoons butter.
Three tablespoons flour.
One-half teaspoon salt.
One-fourth teaspoon pepper.
One and one-half cups milk.
One cup creamed peas, flaked.
One cup cooked peas.
Six slices bread.
Grated cheese.
Melt butter, add flour, salt and
pepper, stirring until smoothly
blended. Add milk and cook over
low heat, stirring until slightly
thickened. Add the salmon and
peas. Butter a baking dish and
pour the creamed mixture into it.
Cut the bread with a doughnut cut-
ter and toast. Place toast rings
on top of the salmon and peas and
sprinkle with grated cheese. Place
in a moderate oven (350 degrees)
until the cheese is melted.

French Toasted Sandwiches.
Make sandwiches the usual way.
Cheese, peanut butter, Jam, sand-
wich spreads, deviled ham, make
especially good fillings for this type
of sandwich. Dip each sandwich
into a milk and egg mixture made
by beating one egg and adding to
it one-fourth teaspoon salt and one
cup of milk. Fry sandwiches in
butter until the bread has become
golden brown. Serve hot, accom-
panied by fruit, jelly or jam.

Banana French Toast.
Two eggs.
One-half cup mashed banana.
One-half cup milk.
One-fourth teaspoon salt.
Six slices slightly, add mashed
banana, salt and milk. Dip bread
into batter. Brown on both sides
of a hot, lightly greased griddle or
table stove. Sprinkle lightly with
powdered sugar. Serve hot.

Vitamin A.
Vitamin A is important not only
for children but also for airplane
pilots, warns the Army Air Corps.
A shortage of vitamin A may show
itself in night blindness.

Apple Pies
HERE'S TWO GRAND
APPLE
PIES
FOLKS-SEE WHICH
YOU LIKE BEST!

DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK GUARANTEE
ON SALE AT ALL A&P FOOD STORES
In St. Louis and St. Louis County

APPLE PIES
FOLKS-SEE WHICH
YOU LIKE BEST!

APPLE PIES
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YOU LIKE BEST!

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YOU LIKE BEST!

HomeEconomics
THURSDAY, JANUARY 5, 1939

**DEFLATION OF BUDGET
MAY BE HELPED BY
TASTY SOUFFLE**
HERE is an effective way to
balance a budget that has
been left rather deflated by
the recent holidays.

Three tablespoons quick-cook-
ing tapioca, one teaspoon salt,
one cup tomato soup, one cup
grated American cheese, three
egg yolks, beaten until thick
and lemon-colored; three egg
whites, stiffly beaten.

Combine tapioca, salt and to-
mato soup in top of double boil-
er. Place over rapidly boiling
water and cook 8 to 10 minutes
after water boils again, stirring
frequently. Add cheese and stir
until melted. Beat slightly while
beating eggs. Add egg yolks and
mix well. Fold into egg whites.
Turn into greased baking dish.
Place in pan of hot water and
bake in moderate oven (350 de-
grees F.) 30 minutes, or until
souffle is firm.

Note: Souffle may be baked
in greased ramekins in moder-
ate oven (350 degrees) 30 min-
utes.

To Prepare Canapes.
Cut stale bread one-fourth inch
thick. Remove crusts and cut in
desired shapes for holidays some
of the following might be used—
stars, arrows, rounds, crescents,
rings and triangles. Toast on one
side and spread toasted side with
butter mixture. Bread is some-
times fried (sauteed) in butter for
canapes. Garnish, if desired, with
borders and lines of chopped, hard-
cooked egg white, chopped olive or
parsley, or creamed butter forced
through pastry bag and tube. De-
corate with bits of red or green
pimiento, sliced stuffed olives, dots
of creamed butter, or strips of pi-
mento or anchovy. A canape may
be masked with mayonnaise before
being decorated.

Canapees.
One cup grated Parmesan cheese.
Two-thirds cup heavy cream.
Parsley sprigs.
Salt and pepper.
Mix cheese and cream—season.
Arrange mixture on toast or wafers.
Bake six minutes and garnish with
parsley.

Butter for Canapes.
Watercress Butter—Add finely
chopped watercress to creamed but-
ter.

Parsley Butter.—Add finely cut
parsley to creamed butter.

Anchovy Butter.—One-fourth cup
butter, few drops onion juice, one
teaspoon anchovy paste; few drops
of lemon juice.

Lobster Butter.—One-half cup but-
ter, one-fourth cup lobster pressed
through sieve.

Calavo Canape Spread.
One cup sieved calavo.
One teaspoon lemon juice.
One small can sardines.
Three teaspoons cocktail or chili
sauce.

Sardine Tassies.
One can sardines.
Two tablespoons butter.
One teaspoon lemon juice.
Bread.
Cut as many slices of bread as
are needed (about one-fourth inch
thick). Shape with a round cutter
and toast or saute in butter. Rub
the sardines to a paste and add the
softened butter and lemon juice.
Spread thickly on the rounds of
toast, sprinkle with finely chopped
olive or pickle and garnish with
strips of pimiento.

Hot Appetizers.
Shrimp and Bacon Rolls.
Roll a whole large shrimp up in
jelly roll fashion in one-half slice
of bacon. Skewer with a toothpick.
Cook under broiler heat until bac-
on is crisp and brown. Serve hot.

Molded Appetizers.
One envelope plain gelatin.
One-fourth cup cold water.
Two cups canned or fresh to-
matoes.
One-half bay leaf, if desired.
One-half teaspoon salt.
Stalk of celery.
Few grains cayenne or pepper.
One tablespoon mild vinegar or
lemon juice.
One tablespoon onion juice.
Softened gelatin in cold water. Mix
tomatoes, bay leaf, salt, celery and
cayenne or pepper and boil 10 min-
utes. Add gelatin to hot mixture
and stir until dissolved. Add vine-
gar and onion juice. Strain and
pour in one-half inch layer in flat
pan which has been rinsed out in
cold water. Chill. When firm, un-
mold and cut into fancy shapes—
stars, crescents, etc. Serve on lit-
tle pieces of toast cut into the same
shapes. Garnish with mayonnaise
topped with slices of stuffed olive or
sliced hard cooked egg.

SAUCE
Two tablespoons chopped bacon.
Three tablespoons fat.
Four tablespoons chopped celery.
Two tablespoons chopped onion.
Five tablespoons flour.
One tablespoon curry powder.
Two tablespoons chopped pars-
ley.
One-fourth teaspoon salt.
One-fourth teaspoon paprika.
Two and one-third cups boiling
water.
Brown celery and onions in bacon
and fat melted in a frying pan.
Add flour and mix well. Add rest
of ingredients, including the
browned veal. Cover and let sim-
mer for 20 minutes. Use for re-
heated meats.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH
THURSDAY, JANUARY 5, 1939

SUPER A&P MARKETS
OWNED AND OPERATED BY THE GREAT ATLANTIC & PACIFIC TEA COMPANY

**A&P HELPS
MILLIONS TO SAVE MONEY**

Yes, we save money for millions. You see, we are the largest food merchants
in the country—because you, the public, like to trade at our stores—like to
buy fine foods at really low prices. Because we do such a big volume of busi-
ness, we can be content with a very small profit for our services and that
brings our prices down. This big volume means quick turnover—and that as-
sures you of freshness, in addition to low prices. And because we deal direct
with producers, we cut out many unnecessary in-between profits—adding still
more to your savings. Come in today! Join the millions who cut food bills
from \$1 to \$2 a week! Shop at A&P SUPER MARKETS and SAVE!

Cap. 1938 by Great A&P Tea Co.

PRICES IN THIS AD GOOD ONLY AT THE A&P SUPER MARKETS LISTED BELOW

LOOK AT THESE MEAT BARGAINS
CENTER CUTS
CHUCK ROAST LB. 18c
ARM ROAST, LB. 20c

RIB ROAST LB. 18c
BLADE CUTS, STANDING

ROAST LB. 14c
RIB END 3-LB. PCS. PORK LOIN
MEATY **SPARERIBS** 2 LBS. 27c
BULK PORK **SAUSAGE** 2 LBS. 29c
FRESH **CALLIES** LB. 12c

WIENERS 2 LBS. 35c
DELICIOUS **LAMB STEW** LB. 8c
LAMB **SHOULDER** LB. 15c
WILSON'S SLICED **BACON** LB. LAYER 21c

**AMERICA'S MOST
POPULAR COFFEE**
8 O'CLOCK
3 LB. BAG 39c

APPLE SAUCE 5 No. 2 29c
CASA 29c
FRUIT PEAS 2 No. 2 25c
CASA 25c
APRICOTS 2 No. 2 25c
CASA 25c
CHERRIES 2 No. 2 19c
CASA 19c

**WHITE GOLD PURE CANE
SUGAR**
10 LB. PAPER 44c
25-lb. cloth bag, \$1.12; 5-lb. paper sack, 22c

**FOR EVERY MILK NEED
WHITE HOUSE BRAND
EVAP. MILK**
4 TALL CANS 22c
PET, WILSON, CARNATION, BORDEN

NEW LOW PRICE! Cleanse
PUREX 9c
BAJAH 19c
OCCOANUT 19c
AAP FRUIT No. 1 10c No. 2 9c
COCKTAIL 10c
Juice 4 25-Oz. 25c 16-Oz. 15c
ARGO GLOBS 19c
STARCH 19c
PAPER TOWELS 4 Rolls 25c
RED CROSS 4 25c
Pineapple Preserved 3 25c
SPAGHETTI 4 25c
Ann Paas Prepared 4 25c
New Low Price! 16-Oz. 15c
OXYDOL 16-Oz. 15c

ARMOUR'S STEAK CORNED BEEF 2 10-Oz. 35c
ARMOUR'S STEAK HAMBURGER 2 12-Oz. 35c
UNDERWOOD DEVILED HAM 2 14-Slice 25c
PEL MATE NIBLETS 2 10c
COLDSTREAM PINK SALMON 2 21c
AAP BRAND 2 1/2-Slice 25c
TUNA FISH 2 25c
AAP WINGS GREEN BEANS 2 25c
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All Ann Paas 16 Oz Ground SPICES 2 13c

**NUTLEY BRAND
OLEO** 3 1-Lb. 26c
MORRELL'S PURE LARD 3 1-Lb. 25c

TARTY ANN PAAS SALAD DRESSING 2 25c
Borden's Leaf Annet, or Brick 5-Lb. 41c
CHEESE 2 25c
EXCEL BRAND SODA CRACKERS 2 13c

**A&P Co-operates With Dairy Farmers
SUNNYFIELD 92-Score**
BUTTER 63c
Use More 2 1-Lb. 63c
Butter 2 1-Lb. 63c
Creamery Fresh 2 1-Lb. 63c
Silverbrook 2 1-Lb. 63c

**NO. 1 QUALITY FRESH
EGGS** 2 1-Dz. 55c
Use More 2 1-Dz. 55c
Eggs 2 1-Dz. 55c
Sunnybrook Eggs, 2 1-Dz. 55c

LOOK! COFFEE 15c
Whipping Cream 23c
10% Offsets for Less Than You Pay
Elsewhere for 8 Ounces

LOOK! FRESH MILK 18c
16-Gal. Bottle 18c
Fine Deposit

A&P Super Markets
DON'T LET THESE LOW PRICES PASS YOU BY

Home Economics

Record Citrus Crop in Process of Marketing

Once Scarce They Are Now Within Reach of Every Family and May Be Served at All Meals.

Yellow and orange colorings prevail in grocery display windows and on wayside market stands these days, terraced rows and rows of bright yellow grapefruit, pyramids of boxes and bags of oranges.

America's all-time record grapefruit and orange crops are in the full swing of their marketing season. The term "record crop" scarcely does justice to the 1938-39 grapefruit output, for it is nearly one-third larger than the previous year's all-time record and not very much less than two and one-half times the average for the past 10 years. The orange crop is so large that the Federal Surplus Commodities Corporation has been authorized to buy some of these fruits as well as some grapefruit, for distribution through relief channels.

Grapefruit and oranges have jumped from a condition of scarcity to one of abundance in record time, as food history goes. Growers and plant breeders, shippers and dealers, and nutrition workers as well, have all had their part in this transformation.

The quality as well as the quantity of grapefruit has been transformed during the past few years, and growers and breeders are always on the alert for new and improved varieties. Today, many of the grapefruit and oranges come with fewer seeds; they are sweeter, more tender, and more juicy than many of the old varieties.

From tree to grocery basket, every step in the handling of citrus fruits is guided by science. Growers even use chemical tests to tell them when to pick their fruit, for much of the fruit looks green when it is ripe, and some of it looks ripe when it is green.

Handled With Care. "Handle with care" is a motto well observed in the citrus fruit industry, especially at picking time. Clippers are used to "nip" the stems off short, so no ends will be left to puncture other fruit. Pickers put the fruit into sacks that open at the bottom so it will be easier to protect the fruit from injury as it is rolled into the field boxes. Pickers even wear gloves so there will be no fingernail scratches on the delicate skins of the freshly picked oranges.

In the packing house, oranges and grapefruit go through many processes designed to make them better to eat and easier to sell. They are treated with especially prepared antiseptic solutions to prevent decay, separated into different grades and sizes, "degreened," scrubbed with brushes in a special soap solution, dried, and covered with a wax coating and polished. Often they are wrapped each in a separate square of paper and packed into boxes.

The ripe fruits that look green are placed in a "degreening" room where they are treated with very dilute ethylene gas to take out the green color and leave the natural yellow or orange. For the sake of eye appeal only, artificial color may be applied to oranges from some producing areas. Early in the season, when much of the fruit is very green, coloring matter is added to many of the oranges, but after mid-December, nature usually completes a

CAVIAR IN SOUR CREAM DRESSING MAKES THIS SALAD TRULY RUSSIAN

In this party season a new salad always at a premium. If you want to go completely muscovite in the best tradition you might fold a little caviar into the sour cream dressing.

Salade Russe.
Two tomatoes.
One package cream cheese.
Anchovy paste.
Two-thirds cup irradiated evaporated milk.
Two to three tablespoons lemon juice.
Chives.
Lettuce.
Select uniform tomatoes. Peel, and cut into eight thick slices. Spread half the slices with a thick layer of cream cheese mixed with a little anchovy paste, and top with remaining slices. Set tomatoes on a bed of shaved lettuce. Stir enough lemon juice into the irradiated evaporated milk to thicken it, about two to three tablespoons. As soon as lemon juice is blended with the milk, stop stirring or milk will begin to curdle. Pour about three tablespoons sour irradiated evaporated milk over each salad and sprinkle with a little finely chopped chives. Yield: Four salads.

satisfactory coloring job. The practice of "degreening" is permitted under the present Food and Drug Act if the following conditions are complied with. Each orange so treated, must be "plainly and conspicuously" labeled to show the added color, and only fully ripe fruits can be colored.

Citrus growers have learned from experience that the best storage place for oranges or grapefruit is on the trees, and this tree-keeping quality helps make possible the year-round supply of fresh oranges and grapefruit.

Rich in Vitamin C. Nutrition workers have had their influence in increasing the quantity of citrus fruit grown, harvested, and consumed. Vitamin studies proved that citrus fruits are unusually rich natural sources of vitamin C, and that a daily supply of this vitamin is necessary because it cannot be stored in the body. Citrus fruits are most welcome on the winter markets, when supplies of fresh fruits and vegetables are at their lowest.

The person who starts the day with an average-sized serving of one of the citrus fruit juices, say half a cup of juice—or perhaps half a large grapefruit—has assured himself of a considerable part of his vitamin C needs for the day. While citrus fruits established their reputation with nutrition workers on the basis of their vitamin C content, they are also good sources of vitamin B, supply some vitamin G, and a fair amount of the essential minerals.

Shoppers who want to get the most for their money when they buy citrus fruits, select fruits that are firm and heavy for their size with smooth and thin skins. The best grapefruit are also well shaped and springy to the touch, neither soft, wilty nor flabby. The best oranges have a fine textured skin for the variety. The brown or "rust" coloring found on the surface of many citrus fruits is a little less than skin deep, and does not affect the flavor, sweetness or food value.

Heaviness in the orange or grapefruit is the sign of juiciness and the rule, "a pound of oranges makes a cup of juice," is helpful, though not infallible. This year, a few dealers and shippers are trying out the idea of selling oranges by weight, and if the experiment "works," homemakers may one day find a new help in estimating how much juice they are buying.

Oranges most often make their appearance at the breakfast table as juice. Grapefruit commonly come in halves, with the membranes loosened and center and seeds removed, to be enjoyed with or without sugar or honey, and with or without a slight sprinkling of salt, according to taste.

Tasty Salads and Cakes.
Few fruits are more delicious in salads or in fruit cups than these same citrus fruits. But to be at their best, they must be freed from membranes, and this task, takes time. Many homemakers find that the membrane comes off more easily and quickly if they peel the fruit rather than pare it, and use the knife sparingly. First, remove the rind and scrape off the white pith with a sharp knife. Then break the grapefruit or orange in two. Less juice will be lost if you work from the half, rather than on each individual section.

TAKE INVENTORY OF HOME IN POST-HOLIDAY SEASON

Successful business organizations take inventory regularly and the first of the year is one of the scheduled periods. Keeping a home is an important business and taking inventory in a detailed manner will go far towards the smooth running of the household. This should include checking up on the linens, bedding, furniture, food and the like.

Maybe the daily task of food preparation has become uninteresting to you, and lack of imagination in planning and preparing meals has made the kitchen work seem harder. If so, turn over a new leaf after the inventory has been taken and serve the family different foods.

Remember, there are hundreds of different kinds and combinations of food items that have never been tried. If you are ready to aid in your daily job of feeding the family. Buying foods in quantity usually means a saving of from a few cents to dollars, and when counted up over a year these savings really amount to quite a sum.

In taking the inventory jot down the kinds of food the family prefer most often, make a note of the new ones that can be introduced to make the meals more interesting, and check items that have never been tried that will add novelty. Doing this will make meal planning easier and a real pleasure.

One of the best ways to get the information needed is to visit the grocery store and get acquainted with the products on the new shelves. You will be surprised to find so many old and new friends.

North Cape Appetizer.
One can sardines.
One tablespoon mayonnaise.
One tablespoon chopped green peppers.
One-half teaspoon scraped onion.
One teaspoon Worcestershire sauce.
Finely chopped parsley.
Paprika.

Mince sardines very fine, add the mayonnaise, peppers, onion, Worcestershire sauce and mix until very smooth. Spread on bread which has been cut with heart-shaped cutter and sprinkle with finely chopped parsley and paprika. A little chopped pimiento or finely chopped red beet may be sprinkled on sardines.

Braised Spareribs.
Place spareribs in a baking dish and allow them to brown uncovered in a hot oven. Season with salt and pepper. Add one-half cup water, cover tightly, reduce the temperature of the oven to about 300-350 degrees and cook slowly until done, about 40 minutes.

If more convenient, the spareribs may be browned in the broiling oven. Then the cooking is completed in a slow oven.

After browning, the spareribs may be covered with vegetables, the baking dish covered and the cooking continued until meat and vegetables are done.

POTATO DOUGHNUTS

Two medium-sized potatoes.
Two eggs.
One cup sugar.
Two cup milk.
Two teaspoons melted butter.
One cup bread flour.
Three teaspoons baking powder.
One-half teaspoon salt.
One-fourth teaspoon nutmeg or cinnamon.
Bread flour (additional).

Peel and cook potatoes in boiling salted water until tender. Drain and mash or rice them. There should be one cupful.
Beat eggs well, add sugar slowly, beating constantly. Stir in potatoes, milk and melted butter. Sift flour, measure and resift with baking powder, salt and spice. Stir in the sifted ingredients until well blended. Add enough additional sifted bread flour to form a soft dough. Chill the dough until easy to handle. Roll dough about one-third inch thick, cut with doughnut cutter and fry in deep hot fat heated to 365 degrees (hot oil should brown sugar, about one minute). Brown on one side, turn and brown on the other side. Drain well on absorbent paper and sprinkle or roll in powdered sugar when cool.

COFFEE SCOTCH PIE

Two and one-fourth cups milk.
One-fourth cup ground coffee.
Two-thirds cup brown sugar.
Two tablespoons cornstarch.
Two tablespoons ground chocolate.
Two eggs.
One teaspoon vanilla.
One tablespoon butter.
Salt.
Scald two cups of the milk with the coffee and strain through a fine sieve or cheese cloth; return to double boiler. Combine sugar with cornstarch and ground chocolate, moisten with remaining one-fourth cup cold milk. Add egg yolks, mix well and gradually add to milk. Return to double boiler and cook until custard is thick, stirring constantly. Remove from fire, add vanilla, butter, salt and pour into baked pastry shell. Spread with meringue made from beaten egg whites. Bake in moderate oven (350 degrees) until brown—about 15 minutes.

RESTOCK EMPTY JAM CLOSET WITH SEASON'S FRUIT

Grandmother's jam cupboard after Christmas was woefully empty—and nothing could be done about it. Today the season's fruits can be transformed with very little trouble into a gleaming row of jams and jellies to replace those which vanished in holiday time.

Orange and Grapefruit Marmalade.
Three cups (one and one-half pounds) prepared fruit.
Six cups (two pounds 10 ounces) sugar.
One-half bottle fruit pectin.

To prepare fruit, remove skins, in quarters, from two medium oranges and one small grapefruit. Lay quarters flat; shave off and discard about one-half of white part. With a very sharp knife, cut remaining rind into fine shreds. Add one and one-half cups water and one-eighth teaspoon soda, bring to a boil, and simmer, covered, for just 10 minutes, stirring occasionally. Cut off tight skin of peeled fruit and slip pulp out of each section. Add pulp and juice to cooked rind. (If oranges used are very sweet, add juice of one additional medium lemon.) Simmer, covered, 20 minutes longer.

Measure sugar and prepared fruit, solidly packed, into large kettle, flooding each cup with juice, or if necessary, with water. Bring to a boil and boil gently five minutes. Remove from fire and stir in fruit pectin. Then stir and skim by turns for just five minutes to cool slightly, to prevent floating fruit. Pour quickly. Paraffin hot marmalade at once. Makes about eight glasses (six fluid ounces each).

Steamed Fig Pudding.
One cup dried figs, one egg, one cup light molasses, one-half cup melted butter, one cup hot water, two and one-half cups sifted flour, one teaspoon ginger, one teaspoon soda. Rinse figs, drain, clip stem ends and chop. Beat egg, add molasses, melted butter, figs and beat thoroughly. Add hot water, flour sifted with spice and soda and mix well. Pour into small greased molds, cover and steam about one hour. Serve with lemon sauce.

FRUIT DROP COOKIES

Three-fourths cup shortening, one and three-fourths cups brown sugar, two eggs, two cups flour, three teaspoons baking powder; two teaspoons cinnamon, ground; one-half teaspoon cloves, ground; one-half teaspoon nutmeg, ground; one and one-half cups raisins, one-fourth cup citron or candied orange peel, one-third cup chopped nuts. Cream the shortening, add the sugar gradually and cream until the mixture is smooth. Add the beaten eggs and mix well. Sift together flour, baking powder and spices and add gradually to the butter and sugar mixture. Add fruits and nuts. Drop by the teaspoonful on greased baking sheets and bake in a moderate oven (350 degrees) for about 15 minutes.

BRAZIL PENCHE

Two cups firmly packed brown sugar.
Dash of salt.
Three-fourths cup top milk.
One tablespoon butter.
One-half teaspoon vanilla.
One-half cup chopped Brazil nuts. Combine sugar, salt and milk; cook, stirring constantly over low heat until sugar dissolves and mixture boils. Continue cooking until a small amount will form a soft ball in cold water (238 degrees F.). Remove from heat; add vanilla and lukewarm (110 degrees F.) and beat until creamy. Add nuts and turn into a greased pan. Sprinkle with sliced Brazil nuts; cut into squares.

FRED P. RAPP'S
NEW SUPER MARKET
FREE CARRY-OUT SERVICE
OPEN NITES TILL 10 P. M.—Saves Youself at RAPP'S and Save!
PRICES GOOD THURS., FRIDAY, SATURDAY

White Star Tuna Fish — 2-7-oz. cans 25c
Ocean Spray or Elco Cranberry Sauce, can — 10c
Miracle Whip Salad Dressing, quart — 33c
Blequick, large pkg. — 24c
C&H Pure Cane Sugar, 10-lb. cloth bag — 46c
Pet, Wilson, Carnation, 4 tall cans — 22c
Kraft's Chocolate Malted Milk, 2-lb. can — 49c
Baby Foods, all brands, 6 cans — 39c
Calumet Baking Powder, 1-lb. can — 18c
Chase & Sanborn Coffee, dated, lb. — 21c
Karo Syrup, 5-lb. can — 25c
Fels Naphtha Soap, 10 bars — 37c
Sliced Bacon, no rind, lb. — 21c
Pure Lard in packages, 2 lbs. — 15c
Sunrise Mett Sausage, each — 10c
Bulk Pork Sausage, 2 lbs. — 25c
Pure Butter, country roll, lb. — 15c
Philadelphia Cream Cheese, 2 packages — 15c
Old Fashion Cottage Cheese, lb. — 10c
Hand Cheese, 3 in package — 10c
Red or White Cheddar Cheese, lb. — 33c
Fancy Cobbler Potatoes, 10 lbs. — 19c
New Cabbage, 3 lbs. — 10c
Large Texas Seedless Grapefruit, 6 for — 21c
Fresh Mushrooms, per lb. — 18c

VISIT RAPP'S TAVERN
NATIONAL BRAND 4-YEAR-OLD STRAIGHT KENTUCKY BOURBON — 1-5 gal. \$1.69
ROCK & RYE — quart \$1.39
RIPE OLD BROOK 3-YEAR-OLD STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY — quart \$1.49
K TAYLOR 99 STRAIGHT KENTUCKY—3 YEARS OLD BOURBON WHISKEY — quart \$1.89
Whiskey — pint \$1.00
QUART \$1.29
BOTTLED IN BOND — pint \$1.29
QUART \$2.49
BOTTLED IN BOND — pint \$1.29
QUART \$2.49
WINE — 1-5 gal. 49c 1/2 gal. 95c

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America's Fastest Growing Super FOOD STORES
THURS., FRI. & SAT. SPECIALS!

OXYDOL 25c SIZE PKG. **18**

Wilson's Certified Tomatoes — 3 Reg. No. 1 22
KARO SYRUP — 2 1/2-Lb. Cans 19
BABY FOODS All Varieties GERBER'S — 3 Cans 19
Pillsbury's Pancake Flour — Fig. 7 5c CANS 19
Orange Juice or Apple Juice — 4 12-oz. Cans 25

Fresh Dressed HENS or SPRINGERS LB. **20**
FRESH MEATY SPARERIBS LB. **12 1/2**
ARMOUR'S STAR POLISH OR METT SAUSAGE LB. **19**
FRESH PORK CHUCK ROAST — 1st Cut Chuck Roast, 15 Lb. 19
Arm Roast — 1st Cut, 15 Lb. 19
FRESH PORK CHUCK ROAST — 1st Cut, 15 Lb. 19
Arm Roast — 1st Cut, 15 Lb. 19

FRANKS BOLOGNA or Fresh Ring LIVER SAUSAGE LB. **12 1/2**
FRESH PORK CHOPS or Pork Steaks LB. **17**
Hickory-Smoked, Sugar-Cured TENDERED BACON LB. **15 1/2**
Hickory-Smoked, Sugar-Cured RINDLESS SLICED BACON 1-Lb. Layer **20**

Baking Powder, Clabber 10c Can 7
MALT — 3 Reg. No. 1 22
HUSKIES — 3 Reg. No. 1 22
CLEAN QUICK — 5 Reg. No. 1 22
LIMIT — 5 Reg. No. 1 22
Calif. Peaches — 5 Reg. No. 1 22
Pillsbury's Flour — 5 Reg. No. 1 22
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Delicious Fruit-Filled Tea Ring EA. **19**
3-LAYER Shadow Cake EA. **33**
TUB BUTTER — 2 1/2 Lb. 2:59
IMPORTED STYLE SWISS—Shred, 15 Lb. 25
LONGHORN PULL CREAM CHEESE—15 Lb. 17
IMPORTED DANISH BLEND CHEESE—15 Lb. 37
COMB HONEY — 2 1/2 Lb. 25
SKINNED WRITING, JACK SALMON—15 Lb. 12
FELT OF HADDOCK—15 Lb. 14
OYSTERS—15 Lb. 18

STRINGLESS BEANS — 5 Lb. 5
NEW TEXAS CARROTS — 3 Lb. 11
APPLES — 6 Lb. 25
FLORIDA TANGERINES — 5 Lb. 10
DWARF CELERY — 2 Bunch 5
SUNKIST ORANGES — 2 Bunch 25
NEW GREEN CABBAGE — 4 Lb. 10
NEW TEXAS BEETS — 3 Lb. 11

TRY PILLSBURY'S BUCKWHEAT PANCAKE FLOUR, TOO!

SAY, MARY! HOW ABOUT PANCAKES FOR BREAKFAST TOMORROW?

The flavor is tops! Just add milk or water!

Washing Machine Owners Thrilled!
NOW. SEE WHITE CLOTHES WASH UP 15% WHITER

See How A Remarkable New Ingredient Also Makes New High-Test Oxydol Give Up to TWICE THE SUDS of Old-Fashioned Soaps—Keeps It Safe As Ever for Washable Colors and Hands

WHY, JANE—HOW ON EARTH DID YOU GET YOUR CLOTHES SO MUCH WHITER THIS WEEK? DON'T TELL ME TOMORROW YOU GOT THAT NEW WASHER!

NEW WASHER NOTHING! IT'S JUST THAT I'M USING THAT NEW SOAP EVERYONE'S RAVING ABOUT—HIGH-TEST OXYDOL.

AND IS IT REALLY TRUE THAT IT GIVES UP TO TWICE THE SUDS OF OLD-STYLE SOAP EVEN IN THIS HARD WATER OF OURS?

SEE FOR YOURSELF! AND WHAT'S MORE THE SUDS STAND UP 2 TO 3 TIMES LONGER!

WHEN I HEARD THAT HIGH-TEST OXYDOL WASHES CLOTHES UP TO 15% WHITER I COULD HARDLY BELIEVE IT! BUT THIS CERTAINLY PROVES IT!

AND WAIT TILL YOU SEE HOW GRAND IT IS FOR COLORED THINGS. THEY STAY SO CRISP AND FRESH!

SEEING IS BELIEVING! I'M SWITCHING TO HIGH-TEST OXYDOL RIGHT NOW!

BE SURE TO TRY IT FOR DISHES, TOO! YOU'VE NO IDEA HOW MUCH FASTER THE GREASE GOES—AND HOW EASY IT IS ON YOUR HANDS!

AMAZING NEW "NO-SCRUB" SOAP SETS WHOLE COUNTRY TALKING

NOW—a new triumph of science brings you a new-type "no-scrub" soap that amazes all who try it. For it contains a remarkable new ingredient that enables it to wash white clothes up to 15% whiter than old-fashioned types of soaps tested—yet keeps it SAFE for washable colors, fabrics and hands.

Called High-Test OXYDOL, it combines safety with whiter-washing in a way that's been sought by scientists for years. And, when tested against less efficient bar and package soaps, it does these astonishing things—

(1) Washes white clothes up to 15% whiter, as shown by standard Tintometer readings. (2) Gives up to TWICE THE SUDS even in hard water—suds that stand up to 3 times longer. Thus ending the need for constantly adding soap because suds "go flat" and "die down."

Washing machine owners are especially enthusiastic about new High-Test Oxydol.

OXYDOL

YOUR DEALER NOW HAS NEW HIGH-TEST OXYDOL

The Same Orange and Blue Package—the Only Change is in the Soap.

ONE OF AMERICA'S LARGEST FOOD STORES

STRICTLY FRESH BUTTER
1/2 GAL. SWEETENED BUTTER
FRESH MEAT
SHOULDER CLOD—10 Lb.
ROLLED RIB ROAST—10 Lb.
BOTTOM ROUND—10 Lb.
ST. LOUIS BUTT—10 Lb.
TOP ROUND—10 Lb.
TOP SIRLOIN—10 Lb.
Pork Loin Roast—10 Lb.
Pork Tenderloin—10 Lb.
Rib Pork Chop (center)—10 Lb.
SLICED BACON
STAR SMOKED BACON
SMOKED BACON
CHEESE
German Brick
Italian Gorgonzola
Societe Roquefort
L-S-V Limburger
Sliced Domestic Swiss
BULK QUEEN
PICKLES
SPRINGS, IL
LYNN'S
Henderson Cane 10
Pevly Milk—5 reg
Northern Navy
Bulk Rolled Oats
Evap. Apricots
Kellogg's All-Brain 2
Pure Apple Butter 2
Genuine Guatemala, 2
Sunshine Fig Bars, 2
★ LYNN'S
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RYE WHISKY
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Cigarettes, All
ST. LOUIS LARGE
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SAV

Home
BLEND OF FLAVOR
IN CHOCOLATE

Orange Cream Filling and
olate Frosting Make
Cake Memorable

Chocolate cake has ap-
most men, and women, too
matter. Try your next of
the recipe given below, with
colate frosting and an or-
cream filling for a blend of
each chocolate cake.

Two-thirds cup cocoa.
One cup boiling water.
Two-thirds cup shortening.
Two cups sugar.
One and one-third tea-
spoons flour.

One-fourth teaspoon salt.
One-third teaspoon baking
powder.
Two-thirds cup milk.
One-half cup chopped
raisins.
Combine sugar, salt and milk;
cook, stirring constantly over
low heat until sugar dissolves and
mixture boils. Continue cooking
until a small amount will form a
soft ball in cold water (238 degrees
F.). Remove from heat; add
vanilla and lukewarm (110 degrees
F.) and beat until creamy. Add nuts
and turn into a greased pan. Sprinkle
with sliced Brazil nuts; cut into
squares.

LYNN'S
"FRUIT"
PLENTY
AND
FRUIT
Fresh Pineapples
Fresh Strawberries
Pink Meat Grapefruit
York Imp. Apples, 5
STRICTLY FRESH
PURE BUTTER
1/2 GAL. SWEETENED
BUTTER
FRESH MEAT
SHOULDER CLOD—10 Lb.
ROLLED RIB ROAST—10 Lb.
BOTTOM ROUND—10 Lb.
ST. LOUIS BUTT—10 Lb.
TOP ROUND—10 Lb.
TOP SIRLOIN—10 Lb.
Pork Loin Roast—10 Lb.
Pork Tenderloin—10 Lb.
Rib Pork Chop (center)—10 Lb.
SLICED BACON
STAR SMOKED BACON
SMOKED BACON
CHEESE
German Brick
Italian Gorgonzola
Societe Roquefort
L-S-V Limburger
Sliced Domestic Swiss
BULK QUEEN
PICKLES
SPRINGS, IL
LYNN'S
Henderson Cane 10
Pevly Milk—5 reg
Northern Navy
Bulk Rolled Oats
Evap. Apricots
Kellogg's All-Brain 2
Pure Apple Butter 2
Genuine Guatemala, 2
Sunshine Fig Bars, 2
★ LYNN'S
Big Barrel St
RYE WHISKY
King Lynn
Calif. Wine
Cigarettes, All
ST. LOUIS LARGE
COUNT
SAV

Home Economics

BLEND OF FLAVORS IN CHOCOLATE CAKE

Orange Cream Filling and Chocolate Frosting Make This Cake Memorable.

Chocolate cake has appeal for most men and women, too, for that matter. Try your next one with the recipe given below, with a chocolate frosting and an orange cream filling for a blend of flavors.

French Chocolate Cake.
Two-thirds cup cocoa.
One cup boiling water.
Two-thirds cup shortening.
Two cups sugar.
One and one-third teaspoon vanilla.

Two and two-thirds cups cake flour.
One-fourth teaspoon salt.
One-third teaspoon baking soda.
Two-thirds cup irradiated evaporated milk, soured with
Two teaspoons lemon juice.
Four egg whites.

Mix boiling water and cocoa together until smooth. Cool. Cream shortening and sugar. Add vanilla and cocoa mixture. Sift flour, then measure. Resift with salt and soda. Add alternately to the shortening-sugar mixture with the soured irradiated evaporated milk. Beat thoroughly, then fold in stiffly beaten

VEAL HAS INTEREST AS BUDGET MEAT

Delicate Flavor Requires Less Strongly Flavored Vegetables as Accompaniment.

The French and Italian cuisines have long been famous for the variety of interesting uses of veal. This delicately delicious meat appears on menus with intriguing names like "cotelettes de veau" and many others.

Many families in this country seldom use veal and when they do, it is served only as breaded veal. The true tender juicy veal chops, well coated with a crusty brown covering, are very delicious but so too are veal roasts.

Veal usually is lacking in fat. This deficiency, however, is readily supplied to a veal roast by laying strips of bacon, salt pork or back fat over the top surface. During the long, slow roasting period, the fat melts and seeps into the tissues enhancing the juiciness and richness.

Loins for Roast.
The cuts of veal best suited for roasting are the loin, leg and shoulder. A boned and stuffed veal also makes an excellent flavored roast that is easily carved.

The vegetables served with this delicately flavored meat should be the less strongly flavored ones—peas, carrots, celery, beans, parsnips or squash. Piquant and tart sauces make good complementary flavors. For this reason tomatoes in some form are one of the natural choices. So, too, lemon, orange, and other fruit flavors blend in well and add a note of variety and interest.

Veal, just as beef, pork and lamb should be roasted in a moderately slow oven of about 325. A four-to-five-pound roast is a good size because smaller cuts dry out too much and leftover roast of veal is very adaptable to use in such dishes as meat pies, meat loaf, croquettes, scalloped combinations, as well as for a cold meat pie.

The shoulder of veal is often boned and stuffed with a well-seasoned bread dressing, then roasted. This is an economical budget saver that is sure to please.

Cook Uncovered.
True roasting is cooking without water in an uncovered pan in the oven. Some people, however, prefer to use a cover over a veal roast during the first part of the cooking period. If a generous layer of fat is placed over the roast, an open pan gives excellent results.

Of course, veal is always served well done but this does not mean that there should be any lack of juiciness.

The weight of a roast will give an indication of the minutes per pound needed for roasting. However, the shape and the amount of bone greatly influence the rate at which the oven heat penetrates the roast. The only sure way to judge the doneness of a roast is to use a roast meat thermometer. There are several good makes on the market so reasonably priced that every housewife should consider a thermometer a good investment.

Before placing the roast in the oven, turn the fat or smoot uncut side up. With a skewer, pierce through the thickest part of the meat, then place the roast meat thermometer in this position with the bulb in the very center of the meat. The thermometer will then register the temperature of the center of the meat. The temperature of the surface of the roast is not the temperature of the inside of the roast.

Do not confuse the oven and the roast meat thermometer. The one shows the temperature of the oven, the other indicates the temperature of the inside of the roast.

Roast Veal.
Season the surface of the roast and place on a rack in an open roasting pan. Cover the surface with slices of bacon or thin back fat. If preferred, the surface may be brushed with cooking oil. Insert the roast meat thermometer as directed. Place in a moderately slow oven and roast without water or a cover to the pan until the roast meat thermometer registers 170 degrees Fahrenheit. The time required will be about 35 minutes per pound for a six to seven pound roast. Smaller roasts will require about 45 minutes per pound. Or if the roast is boned and rolled an additional five minutes per pound will be needed to thoroughly cook the roast.

IRON RICH FOOD NEEDED BY MEN AND WOMEN ALIKE

contain only minute amounts. Women should make sure of their iron every day.

In general, the low cost iron foods are: All the leafy vegetables from kale to turnip greens, peas and beans, especially black-eyed peas and lima beans, and whole grain cereals.

Liver and other meat organs, egg yolk, all lean meat, and shellfish are good blood-builders, as points out. Although fruits as a group are not high in iron, dried fruits may contribute appreciable amounts. Even the old iron kettle and the rusty pump may help, needs are being met.

Traces of iron go into the food during cooking, and this iron happens to be in the form the body can use.

Evidence shows that iron from all foods is not equally well used by the body in building blood, but more information is needed on foods that build blood most economically.

Iron alone can not build red blood. Protein, traces of copper and other materials are also needed. A well rounded diet is recommended, together with a periodic check on hemoglobin and red cell count to see if the blood-building needs are being met.

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COFFEE
2 1-LB. BAGS 35c

FREE! A GENUINE CANNON COMPLEXION CLOTH—WITH PURCHASE OF ALURE SOAP 4 BARS 19c

**AVONDALE—GOLDEN HALVES
PEACHES 2 No. 2 1/2 CANS 25c**

**VAN CAMP'S—Chicken of the Sea
TUNA 2 No. 1/2 CANS 25c**

**STANDARD PINK—In Tall Cans
SALMON 2 1-LB. CANS 21c**

**FRESH BANANA
LAYER CAKES Ea. 29c**

OLD FASHIONED BULK VEGETABLE SALE!

**PARSNIPS, RUTABAGAS,
CARROTS & NEW CABBAGE 3 lbs. 10c**

TURNIPS 4 Lbs. 10c • YELLOW ONIONS 3 Lbs. 10c

POTATOES Strictly U. S. No. 1 Grade Northern Cobblers 10 LBS. 19c

GRAPEFRUIT Texas Seedless; 80 Size; Heavy With Juice 10 FOR 25c

ORANGES 216 Size DOZ. 19c Calif. Navels; 290 to 220 Size DOZ. 22c

TANGERINES Delicious Flavor; 150 to 176 Size DOZ. 15c

APPLES Fancy Washington Box Winesaps LB 5c

DWARF CELERY Crisp, Tender; Nice Size Bunches BUNCH 10c

SPICE COOKIES

Three and one-quarter cups sifted flour.
Three and one-quarter teaspoons baking powder.
One-half teaspoon salt.
One-half cup sugar.
One teaspoon cinnamon.
Three-quarters teaspoon ginger.
Three-quarters teaspoon cloves.
One-half teaspoon soda.
One egg, beaten.
One-third cup melted shortening.
One cup molasses.

Sift flour once. Measure, adding baking powder, salt, sugar, spices and soda. Sift together three times. Combine egg, butter and molasses in bowl. Add flour mixture and shape into balls, then roll in colored sugar. Bake on greased baking sheet in moderate oven 10 minutes. Makes five dozen cookies.

Fruit Punch Sauce.
Cook one cup sugar and one-third cup water until it threads. Add one-third cup crushed pineapple, one-third cup chopped maraschino cherries and their juice, two tablespoons lemon juice. Bring to boiling point, add a tablespoon of wine or brandy to taste. Cool and serve over ice cream. Or serve hot over pudding, if desired.

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AND LOADING SPACE

PRICES GOOD THURS. FRI.

FRUITS
Fresh Pineapples Large Ea. 10
Fresh Strawberries, pt. box 19
Pink Grapefruit, 3 for 10
York Imp. Apples, 5 lbs. 22

VEGETABLES
Texas Broccoli Bunch 10
Russell Burbanks 10 lbs. 19
Fresh Mushrooms Box 18
Cauliflower Large head 15

STRICTLY FRESH EGGS Doz. 25
PURE BUTTER (1 lb.) Salt or Sweet, lb. 27
1/2 GAL. SWEET MILK (Grade A) Bottle 17

FRESH MEATS
SHOULDER CLOVE ROLL 1 lb. 27
BOTTLE BONE 1 lb. 29
SIRLOIN BUTT 1 lb. 32
TOP ROUND 1 lb. 32
Pork Loin Roast 1 lb. 16
Pork Tenderloin 1 lb. 29
Rib Pork Chop (center cuts) 22

SAUSAGES
Fresh Liver Sausage 1 lb. 10
Sunrise Metts or Polish, lb. 20
Fresh Bratwurst 1 lb. 20
Pure Bulk Pork Sausage, lb. 15
Smoked Pork Sausage, lb. 25
Skinless Wieners 2 lbs. 35
Franks-Bologna 1 lb. 14

SLICED BACON (No Rind) lb. 21
STAR SMOKED CALLIES lb. 15
SMOKED BACON (Whole or Half) lb. 17 1/2

CHEESES
German Brick 1 lb. 26
Italian Gorgonzola 1 lb. 45
Societe Roquefort 1 lb. 65
L-S-V Limburger 1 lb. 21
Sliced Domestic Swiss, lb. 25

BULK QUEEN OLIVES — Pt. 20 Qt. 35
PICKLES DILL, SOUR or KOSHER 3 Dozen 25
SPRINGS, lb. 27 Stewing HENS, lb. 21

LYNN'S PARADISE GROCERY
Henderson Cane 10-Lb. 45
Pearly Milk 5 reg. cans 25
Northern 3 lbs. 10
Bulk Rolled Oats 3 lbs. 10
Evap. Apricots 2 lbs. 29
Kellogg's All-Brain lge. pkg. 17
Pure Apple Butter 2 lbs. 25
Genuine Guatemala, 3 lbs. 58
Sunshine Fig Bars, 2 lbs. 19

BAKERY DEPT.
Layer Cake 47
Date and Pecan Stollen 24
Lead Yellow Cup Cakes, doz. 15
Milk-Kee Rye Bread, lge. 1 1/2 12
Assorted Hard Rolls, 2 doz. 25

LYNN'S FAMILY LIQUORS
Big Barrel Straight Bourbon 1.05
RYE WHISKEY (Toast of Maryland) Pint 75
King Lynn (3-Year-Old Ky. Excellent Whiskey) Pl. 79 Qt. 1.50
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Cigarettes, All Pop. Brands, 2 Pkgs. 23; Ctn. 1.13
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GET THEM AT LYNN'S**

MODERNIZED

Throughout St. Louis and suburbs the modernizing of homes has been going on for some time. Some of these homes are now on the market. Persons interested are invited to make selection from the list appearing from day to day in the Post-Dispatch Real Estate column.

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TAVERN
1-5 gal. \$1.69
quart \$1.39
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YEARS OLD quart \$1.89
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pint \$1.29
pint \$1.29
ALL KINDS 1/2 gal. 49c
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AND WAIT TILL YOU SEE HOW GRAND IT IS FOR COLORED THINGS. THEY STAY SO CRISP AND FRESH!

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OXYDOL

LARGE BOX 19c

2 Med. Box 55c 2 Med. Box 15c

COUNTRY CLUB

CORN FLAKES

2 Large Bops 15c

BULK PRUNES 50 TO 60 SIZE LB. 5c

EVAPORATED PEACHES LB. 10c

NAVY BEANS LB. 3c OR 10 LBS. 25c

PEANUT BUTTER EMBASSY BRAND 2 LB. 21c

PURITAN SYRUP Bottle 17c

CORN KIX A DIFFERENT BREAKFAST FOOD 2 Pkgs. 23c

OUR MOTHER'S COCOA 2 Lb. Can 15c

MILK COUNTRY CLUB 4 Tall Cans 23c

SORGHUM YELLOW LABEL 5 Lb. 39c 10 Lb. 70c 1 1/2 Lb. Can 13c

TWINKLE Gelatin Dessert All Flavors 3 Pkgs. 10c

CHLORITE AVALON-Plus 5c Bottle Deposit Qt. 10c

PRUNES SUNSWET 2-Lb. Box, 19c 2 1-Lb. Boxes 25c

APRICOTS SUNSWET 11-Oz. Pkg. 19c

MACARONI Noodles or Spaghetti COUNTRY CLUB Pkg. 5c

ARMOUR'S STAR—SHANKLESS SMOKED

CALLIES Cellophane Wrapped Small—4 to 6 Lb. Average LB. 17 1/2c

PORK LOIN ROAST Whole or Half LB. 17c

COOKED SALAMI THURINGER

RELISH LOAF

GAPSICO LOAF or Mincd Luncheon LB. 29c

PLATE BEEF LB. 12c

HAMBURGER LB. 17c

BARBECUED SPARERIBS

Three pounds pork spareribs. Two onions. One-half cup catsup. One-fourth teaspoon tabasco sauce. One-eighth teaspoon chili powder. One cup water.

Have the spareribs cut into pieces of a size suitable for serving. Place in a baking dish, add the onions over the top and add the other ingredients. Cover and cook in a moderate oven (350 degrees) until done, about two hours.

Creamed Sweetbreads. Cook one pair sweetbreads for 20 minutes in boiling water to which a little vinegar is added. Plunge them into cold water to make them firm. Melt two tablespoons butter, combine with two tablespoons flour, gradually add one cup milk and cook until thickened, stirring to prevent lumping. Dice the sweetbreads into half-inch cubes and add to cream sauce. Add button mushrooms, too, if desired. Heat this and serve on baking powder biscuits, toast points or Chinese noodle nests.

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Southwest
CLEVELAND, 3662—1st floor, housekeeping; kitchenette; private entrance; garage; reasonable.
CLEVELAND, 3666—Rooms; private entrance; breakfast; central heating.

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DARLANE, 5189—Newly furnished sleeping, warm, bright. GR. 7138.
DARLANE, 5177—Room in private home for 1 or 2 guests. GR. 7091.

West
DARLANE, 5043—Lovely 2d floor suite; sink; good heat; adults.
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OMEGA, 3706—Beautiful 5-room brick, full kitchen and bath, 2-car garage. Scroggs School; reasonable.

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1936 Dodge 4-Door Sedan, heater, new motor, paint, complete condition — \$295

1936 Dodge 4-Door Sedan, heater, new motor, paint, complete condition — \$295
1936 Chevrolet Deluxe Sport, heater, new motor, paint, complete condition — \$325

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USED AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE
1937 De Soto 4-Door Sedan, heater, good tires and paint, completely reconditioned — \$495

1936 Buick 4-Door Sedan, heater, new motor, paint, complete condition — \$395
1936 Dodge 4-Door Sedan, heater, new motor, paint, complete condition — \$295

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Case Records of a PSYCHOLOGIST

By Dr. George W. Crane
Of Northwestern University

DO you dislike certain foods and certain people? Or do you have trouble getting your sweetheart to return your affection? Then be sure to read today's case, and learn how to control human behavior.



CASE K-194: Molly M., aged 4, has a rather common fear.

"She awakens about midnight and is terrified by the whistling of an express train which passes through our neighborhood at that time," her father explained. "She is afraid of the train whistle, and begins to cry. Finally I decided we had to do something, for she was losing sleep and waking her mother and myself.

"The next night when she started crying, I told her she shouldn't be afraid, for the train whistle simply meant there was something good on our back porch. She was disbelieving at first, but I finally got her to dry her tears, and go with me to look. I turned on the porch light, and she saw a paper sack, full of candy. A few nights of such tactics changed her entire attitude toward the train whistling, and now she sleeps through till morning. Dr. Crane, what do you think of my plan?"

DIAGNOSIS: This ingenious idea of Molly's father illustrates what psychologists call "conditioning." Most of our likes and dislikes, fears and prejudices are thus "conditioned." There is no native liking for fried chicken or roast beef. Nor is there a native dislike for spinach, orange juice or darkness, ghosts and train whistles. These attitudes are emotional habits, built up while we are in a pleasant mood or an unpleasant one.

If a child is feeling gleeful when it gets its first taste of cod liver oil, some of this pleasure will attach itself to the oil. If he is always in a good mood when he meets the oil on succeeding days, it will not be long till his glee is aroused by the oil itself. I know of twin girls whose parents promise them an extra spoonful of the oil if they'll be unusually good. They've been so "conditioned" to it that it is now prized, like candy.

EXCEPT FOR sugar and mild salt solution, newborn babies show no positive liking for various taste qualities. It is silly, therefore, for us adults to avoid valuable foods because we say we don't like them. We never liked any food at the start except sugar. We learned to like beefsteak, ham and eggs, vegetables, etc. And we can "condition" ourselves to any wholesome food.

My children, like many other youngsters, didn't like meat. But they are now fond of hot dogs. Why? Because they had first encountered frankfurters at picnics, where they were exhilarated by being out of doors. Where their cousins and relatives were present. Where they gathered wood for a fire. All of these pleasurable emotional experiences became attached to hot dogs. Now they are very fond of them on the dining table.

MOST LOVE affairs develop like my children's fondness for hot dogs. We meet a boy or a girl. The first reaction may be neutral. But the pleasures of good dance music, jolly picnics, hikes, good dinners shared together, movies, etc., become attached to that girl or boy.

Later we feel exhilarated at the very sight of that person. We are in love. We have fastened so many pleasant memories to the individual that he now is synonymous with all that pleasure. Hatred develops in the same way.

Tumbleweeds - By Elsie Robinson

WHAT'S WRONG—and getting wronger fast—with America? "Our tumbleweed Americans!" says a thoughtful 26-year-old citizen, George Cox of Oklahoma City. "Consider their life pattern—or lack of it—and I believe you'll find that basic cause of our economic, social and moral degeneration."



ELSIE ROBINSON.

Have you ever met the unique vegetable to which friend George refers? Then read his description and you'll speedily appreciate his wise mouthful.

"The tumbleweed—like its human equivalent—grows in shallow soil, has feeble roots. Its growth is quick and lush. But, having reached maturity, it does not stay to enrich the soil which has fed it nor does it bring forth a rich harvest. Instead, its short, brittle roots snap at the first puff of air, and off it goes, rolling before any wind . . . and, worse yet, dropping its worthless seeds over countless acres to repeat its aimless life-pattern."

"AND THE THING that is happening, in vegetable form, to the western prairies, is happening to the whole nation, but in human form and in far more tragic fashion. Unlike the tumbleweed, we Americans can choose our destinies. We can—if we so will—sink deep roots into fertile soil, anchor ourselves and bring forth good harvests of fine thought and deed . . . just as our forefathers did through their struggles and sacrifice. But how many will make the struggle or sacrifice?

"Instead, we're becoming a nation of human tumbleweeds. Easily uprooted by any chance shock or desire . . . drifting before any passing impulse . . . rolling along without plan or purpose . . . spreading the pattern of our own futile restlessness wherever we go."

"Tumbleweed Americans" . . . never have you heard and never will you hear a more apt description of what ails this country today. Time was, in America, when a drifter was considered a shiftless, shameless outcast—and nothing else but! Respectable people stayed put . . . that was the law. There was no such thing as having both your self respect and swapping it for gasoline . . . in those pre-depression days. You were either a Pillar of Society or a Plain Bum.

WELL, I'LL TELL YOU—By Bob Burns

ISEE where a bird dove into a town out in Oklahoma with a truck full of starvin' lions. He'd gone bust on tour with his lion act an' so he just parked his ferocious beasts on a main street an' walked off. Brother—he knowed what was comin'! Them lions commenced hopin' her up, a roarin' for red meat an' plenty of it. There wasn't no one in town dared come anywhere near 'em . . . an' the members of the local Lions Club was so scared they couldn't even look their lion badges in the face. I guess them jungle cats would of broken loose an' clawed up the town if it hadn't been for a vender of hot dogs happenin' along. When he saw what was up, he tossed a hot dog in the cage an' them hungry lions pounced on it. In less time'n it takes to tell, the vender was cleaned outa hot dogs. But you can't fool a lion. What do you s'pose one of 'em turned on the vender an' said? . . . "Hey, you—please pass the mustard!"

THURSDAY,
JANUARY 8, 1936.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Private Lives

—By Edwin Cox

(Copyright, 1936.)

REPUBLICAN MINORITY LEADER,
SENATOR McNARY, THE GREATEST
CONCILIATOR IN CONGRESS, SOMETIMES
KEEPS A BOX OF GOOEY CANDY IN HIS
SENATORIAL DESK.



ALEXANDER WOOLLCOTT

CRITIC, ACTOR,
AND RADIO'S
"TOWN CRIER,"
IS SPORTING
HANDKERCHIEFS
EMBROIDERED
WITH
CARICATURES
OF
HIMSELF
BY
HARPO MARX.

W.C. FIELDS'

GREATEST ROLE WAS THAT OF
THE SPENDTHRIFT MICAWBER.
BUT HIS OWN MONEY
IS KEPT IN MORE THAN 800 BANKS.
HE HAS A SUITCASE THE SIZE OF
A TRUNK FILLED WITH BANK BOOKS.



Marihuana Is Drug Menace, Says Doctor

Use of Narcotic Has Grown
Rapidly in U. S. in Last
Five Years.

By
Logan Clendenning, M. D.

AN interesting and rather disturbing book, written by Robert P. Walton, professor of pharmacology in the School of Medicine at the University of Mississippi, is called "Marihuana—America's New Drug Problem."

The author says that fathers and mothers, members of boards of education, high school teachers, women's clubs, welfare officers, police officers, physicians and nurses, Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. should all be interested in this subject, and I agree with him.

Marihuana is a narcotic, habit-forming drug, the use of which has grown rapidly in the United States in the last five years. Ten years ago it was little used here except in Texas and other parts of the Southwest, usually by Mexicans. Within the last year 31 states have reported seizures of a varying quantity of the drug and destruction of areas of the growing plants.

Marihuana, or hemp plant, has the same effect as the Indian drug, hashish. The disturbing thing is that it grows wild in most parts of the United States, a fact which is known to the habits of the drug. Police and narcotic officers have seized supplies of the drug and destroyed many acres of the growing plants in Louisiana, Indiana, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Missouri and other states. This shows how widespread the distribution of the plant is and the easy opportunity of access to it.

When it is known that more than 100 peddlers were said to have been selling marihuana cigarettes to school children in Detroit and that school children in other cities have bought these cigarettes from peddlers, the seriousness of the situation may be realized. In December, 1937, a 20-year-old girl held up and killed a bus driver. Her husband testified that he had previously supplied her with marihuana cigarettes purchased on a main street of his city.

The effects of the drug are to produce, first, a state of excitement and then a pleasant, dreamy lethargy. It has particular effects upon the sense organs of smell and hearing. There is a peculiar stretching out of the sense of time. One doctor who took a dose for experimental purposes got too much and his family sent for a doctor. He was seated in the window of his living room and he saw the doctor get out of his car at the corner. He said that it seemed several centuries before the doctor arrived at the house.

Dreams and hallucinations usually terminate the first effects of the drug, but violent excitement, resulting in acts of violence and behavior disorders, may also follow.

Teachers and parents should be apprised of the situation and be on their guard.

Less Work for Mother

ON BROADWAY

By Walter Winchell

Things I Never Knew 'Til Now
(About a branch of "Heaven"—Miami Beach, Fla.)

The word "Miami" is Seminoles for "sweet water" . . . Yet Sweet Water Beach, an island, is completely surrounded by the Atlantic Ocean—salt water . . . Miami Beach is 15 degrees warmer in winter than Cairo, Egypt . . . The highest temperature recorded in the past 20 years was 94 . . . Harry Richmond has a \$10,000 bath tub in his home here . . . The town is more of a divorce center than Reno, but has less publicity about it. You can get a divorce in Miami Beach for as low as \$100 . . . The life of a bathing beauty's picture is just two years . . . After that, the Steve Hannagan-Joe Coppe Press Bureau (for the city) considers her an oldie and drops her . . . The Mayor (John Leff) has been a public officer for 19 years consecutively, and has never publicly asked a citizen to vote for him . . . The average woman here is 74 . . . The men prefer the Flamingo Hotel . . . The New York State Legislators prefer the Dempsey-Vanderbilt . . . The socialites and press, the Roney Plaza.

The Miami Beach Publicity Dept. which exerts itself getting photos of celebs and the elite in the ocean or pools never goes swimming! . . . The only thing to warn visitors against is the Portuguese Man o' War—an attractive blue-white sea-tangle that rests on the beaches. If it stings you it hurts until you apply ammonia . . . Damon Runyon once sat on one of them. Couldn't have happened to a nicer guy . . . Runyon lives between Miami and the beach—and rarely visits either . . . Miami is where the citizens' hurricane-epoch devastated the North, the Miamians had a terrific let-down feeling!

One of the chief recreations is treasure-hunting. Hunting for gold . . . One radio man in town made 13 gold-finding instruments in two months—at \$300 per . . . The 6 o'clock Bar, an attractive night spot, features drinks on the house at 5 p. m. daily . . . The late John S. Collins, "Father of Miami Beach," bought the site to start a coconut farm. He lived to learn that the winter tourists crop was much better. Collins was a horticulturist from Moorestown, N. J. . . . Miami Beach has no nick cops. Many of them are borrowed from the Chicago and New York Police Departments to "spot" the haddies . . . The hotelier, Martin, who is a refusal to hire anyone without a police okay. If they refuse to be finger-printed, they "must have a past."

Wm. K. Vanderbilt, who can afford the biggest house in town lives on his yacht . . . If a person with a "record" checks in with the local gendarmes and behaves himself, he is permitted to settle here or holiday . . . If he gets out of line—goonbye—but forever!

The exclusive Committee of 100 actually has over 300 members. They are mainly obscure millionaires who made good in their home towns, but not in the social register . . . The outstanding attractive

Prof. Seward, who probably read four pennies on the Atlantic City Boardwalk has built one of the most beautiful hotels (the Le Roy) in the world . . . From the coins people spent wanting to know their futures . . . The stone crabs you buy in The Stork Club (New York) are flown north daily by Dick Merrell from Joe's, a popular Miami Beach restaurant . . . The Stork Club chef shouldn't make them fancy—none of the extra trimmings . . . Just put 'em on a plate, melted butter, and serve with melted butter . . . The songstress at the 5 o'clock Bar (Lady Vine) is the daughter of an Alabama (or is it Georgia?) preacher . . . The decorations on the La Conga walls are nudies of Cuban belles.

Cuts the Dirt

When the dirt is very soiled and particularly hopeless looking, add a little kerosene to the water for washing. It will cut the dirt and clean them in very short order.

Expert Pleased With Answers To Question 30

Convinced Contestants
Really Do Absorb Knowledge From Bridge Tests.

By Ely Culbertson

I WAS delighted with the answers to question 30 of the recent examination. The question and answer were:

At rubber bridge, you are West, declarer at a three no trump contract. Opponents made no bid. North leads the spade six. Your hand and dummy are:
West (declarer) Dummy
♠ Q 8 4 ♠ A
♥ K 6 ♥ A 7 5
♦ A K 9 8 3 2 ♦ Q 5 4
♣ K 4 ♣ 9 7 6 5 2

What card do you lead from dummy after winning with the spade ace? Give short reason for your play.

Answer: At trick two you must lead the diamond queen from dummy. If diamonds are split as was three to one, the suit is solid for six tricks and you have three sure tricks in spades and hearts. If all four diamonds are in North's hand, it does not matter how you play the suit—you must lose one trick. But if all four diamonds are in South's hand, you can locate them and pick them up by leading the diamond queen. (No demerit for leading low diamond; 15 points credit for leading diamond queen, with the right reason.)

The particular safety play involved in this question was identical with one in last year's examination. This, of course, was deliberate on my part, my object being to find out whether the average player really absorbs knowledge from these examinations. It was gratifying to find that he does, and I thoroughly enjoyed assigning credits to almost 16,000 examinees.

Today's Hand.

"Dear Mr. Culbertson: Nebraska is the white spot of the nation and we are very proud of the fact. Also, it has three state mental hospitals and they are crowded beyond capacity. I am wondering if the great national indoor sport, bridge, is in any way responsible for the latter condition. The other members of one of the numerous bridge clubs of this town are trying to get East and West (in the following hand) committed to one of the aforesaid institutions:

South, dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.
♠ Q 7 4
♥ K 7 2
♦ K 3 2
♣ J 10 7 6

NORTH
♠ 7 6 3 2
♥ Q 8 5 4
♦ 9 8
♣ 5

WEST
♠ J 9 8 5
♥ K J 5 4 3
♦ 10 9 6
♣ 5

The bidding:
South West North East
Pass 2 clubs Pass 2 no tr.
Pass 3 clubs Pass 3 diam.
Pass 4 clubs Pass 5 clubs (final bid)

"Please advise us which one, East or West, should be placed in the violent ward."

If bridge players were committed for playing this nature, Nebraska wouldn't be the only state with overcrowded asylum conditions. I grant that East and West did not bid perfectly, but I have seen far worse bidding in my time. West's opening bid was, of course, correct, and so was East's response. West's three clubs was equally correct, but East went sadly astray when he bid three diamonds. He had nothing resembling a diamond suit, and such a bid would be sure to mislead West. Since the forcing nature of West's opening bid precluded a change on East's part, the only logical solution was to rebid the no trump, thus denying any suit strength. Had East made this bid (three no trump), West's proper course would have been to pass. As a matter of fact, three no trump was a perfectly legitimate contract that depended only on reasonable luck. If the club suit had broken, and if the opponents' hearts had been divided four and four, or if the heart jack had been in North's hand instead of in South's, at least nine tricks would have been a bad contract because, in addition to getting a club break, West would have to lose a diamond trick even if the king were on side, since he never would be able to enter the East hand to cash his winners. Since three no trump could not have been made, however, due to the position of the cards, East-West did not lose very much on their failure to arrive at the correct three no trump contract.

Sneakers
It is unwise to permit the child to wear sneakers for every-day use. They cause the feet to perspire and should be saved for days when the child will be active in some sport or gymnasium.

Optical Precision Is Emphasized to a Finer Degree . . . at



Good Manners -:- By Emily Post

Dear Mrs. Post:

WITHIN the past month our town had the honor of entertaining a well-known singer. She was on the air over the local radio station and appeared at many public dinners. Our women's club also gave a big tea in her honor. The official hostesses at this party received in very formal afternoon dresses and wore no hats. The guest of honor had a series of engagements that day, one of them to broadcast, and she arrived at the tea party in the plainest of street clothes. Some of our club members feel that the hostesses should have shown more consideration for our guest of honor by dressing more simply, since it was well known she was to go directly from the radio station to the tea. I, on the other hand, agree with other members of the club who feel that it would have been discourteous to our celebrated guest had they failed to put on real "party clothes" in her honor. Will you arbitrate this question for us?

Answer: I think the hostesses were entirely right and that if any one failed in courtesy it was the guest of honor. As one well used to public appearances, it seems hardly possible that she had no dress more suitable than the one you describe as the plainest of street clothes in which to make her appearance. If she appeared be-

fore an audience at the broadcasting station, a professional singer would be expected to wear something more suitable to "an occasion" than a typical street dress. If, on the other hand, she had no studio audience, she could certainly then have dressed properly for the tea which was following. "Properly" would have meant a dress with a long skirt, or even if it had a short skirt, it should have suggested a party and not the street or the subway. The fact that she wore hats was quite proper for one coming in from the outside, and hats are usually most becoming anyhow. On the other hand, she could have taken off her hat had she preferred.

GET COMFORTING RELIEF FROM **Runny HEAD COLD**

DO THIS: Put some Vicks VapoRub up each nostril and sniff well back. You'll feel better right away. Next melt a spoonful of VapoRub in a bowl of boiling water; then breathe in the steaming medicated vapors for several minutes. This loosens phlegm and further clears the air-passages. At bedtime, rub VapoRub on throat, chest, and back so that its long-continued double action can relieve the misery of the cold while you sleep. VapoRub acts direct through the sinuses like a poultice; at the same time its medicated vapors, breathed in direct, bring comfort to the irritated air-passages. Try it. **VICKS VAPORUB**

STRAUB'S SELECT FOODS A NEW YEAR AND NEW VALUES!
CLAYTON RANDOLPH 8191 HI-POINTE CABANY 5420 WEBSTER WEBSTER 170

FRIDAY, SATURDAY AND MONDAY VALUES

SERVE ROAST LAMB SUNDAY
THESE YOUNG NATIVE LAMBS HAVE BEEN CAREFULLY SELECTED BY OUR BUYER ARE SUPERIOR IN FLAVOR AND TENDERNESS.

LEGS OF SPRING LAMB 27c
ORDINARY LAMB CANNOT BE COMPARED TO THESE — AVERAGE 6 LBS. TO 8 LBS. PER LB.

HINDQUARTER SPRING LAMB 32c
WITH THE CHOPS ON—AVERAGE 9 LBS. TO 11 LBS.

SPRING LAMB Shoulders 24c
Economy Cut—3½ to 4½ Lbs. Wrapped in Bacon

RIB ROAST of BEEF 28c
FROM OUR FANCY AGED BEEF—SAVORY, TENDER

BEST CUTS Chuck Roast 24c
Economy and So Good

FRESH GROUND Ham and Pork 2 Lbs. 63c
For a Delicious Meat Loaf

FRESH BALTIMORE BLACK BASS 33c
TO BROIL, FRY OR BAKE—AVERAGE 2 TO 2½ LBS.

FRESH LAKE SUPERIOR TROUT 38c
FROM COLD WATERS—RUSHED TO US

GENUINE New Potatoes 4 Lbs. 22c
Serve With Roast Lamb

CALIFORNIA Artichokes 3 for 35c
Extra Large and Fancy

SEEDLESS Pink Grapefruit 3 for 16c
From Texas—Finest Crop

FRESH Mushrooms 23c
Extra Fancy, Large, White

FLORIDA Oranges 2 Doz. 55c
Full of Sweet Juice

YOUNG Red Beets 3 Bchs. 14c
Tender, Butter Variety

RICH, WHITE LAYER CAKES 39c
THERE IS NO FINER CAKE MADE ANYWHERE. THE MOST POPULAR OF ALL OUR CAKES. ICED IN MANY FAVORITE Frostings.

BITTERSWEET FUDGE ICE CREAM 43c
FROM PURE, SWEET CREAM AND RICH, SMOOTH FUDGE

PACKED AND DELIVERED CLOVER LEAF Rolls 16c
Tasty, Light, Tender

STRAUB'S COFFEES ARE ALWAYS FRESH!
THREE POPULAR BLENDS TO MEET EVERY TASTE

OUR BREAKFAST BLEND 49c
THE FASTEST SELLING OF ALL COFFEES IN OUR STORE

OUR BANQUET COFFEE 41c
ECONOMICAL, BUT SURPRISINGLY GOOD

STRAUB'S FINEST COFFEE 33c
THE PERFECT DINNER CUP

NEW Prunes 2-Lb. 27c
Large Santa Clara

HEINZ India Relish Jar 22c
With Hot or Cold Meats

GOLDEN BEAR Bridge Assorted Tin 49c
Crisp Little Tea Cakes

SHOESTRING Carrots 2 No. 2 27c
Serve Creamed or in Salad

RANDALL'S Chicken Noodles 16-Oz. 29c
For Luncheon Today

STRAUB'S Select Foods

IF
My
By

My dear Mrs. Carr:
I AM in love with a very young woman, and I am in love with her because of her beauty, her intelligence, her kindness, her purity, her love of life, her love of me, her love of her mother and myself. I have been doing this for three

Letters intended for Mrs. Carr must be addressed to Mrs. Carr at the St. Louis Post-Dispatch. Mrs. Carr answers all questions of interest but, of course, gives advice on matters purely legal or medical. Those who do not care their letters published close an addressed and envelope for personal return.

These questions loom large in the lives of many. Marriage. They have been selfishly in cases without and kindness necessary for entirely with the individual. You must consider, of course, the selfishness of your sake, right to plan your individual new happiness for the future. This happiness without at the expense of self and each understands the tune.

The religious differences are again unselfishness, devotion and duties to year. Do not postpone too long.

Dear Mrs. Carr:
IT IS MY sincere wish that you, in the vision so you understand hearing, it would be inconceivable, if possible, a postcard would help me fulfill my birthday cards to you many.

I believe these people are. If anyone writes in, Dear Mrs. Carr: COULD YOU PLEASE Texas this time of year? like to know as quickly as possible.

I hope you may receive the part of Texas you intend to just about such wearing weather; but the cold spells accessories. If you are going to So clothing will be right. But days.

Dear Martha Carr: I HAVE DESIGNED a for spring. Please tell me if you like it. If so, how will the dresses and sell them? what steps should be taken?

You are asking for information and sell dresses can give you sale manufacturers or the for sale.

Names of makers can phone books.

TODAY



re an audience at the broadcast station, a professional singer could be expected to wear something more suitable to "an occasion" than a typical street dress. If, on the other hand, she had a studio audience, she could certainly then have dressed properly in the tea which was following. "properly" would have meant a dress with a long skirt, or even a short skirt, it should have suggested a party and not a street or the subway. The fact she wore a hat was quite proper for one coming in from the outside, and hats are usually most coming anyhow. On the other hand, she could have taken off her hat had she preferred.

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AND NEW VALUES!

Food News

I-POINTE WEBSTER
Abany 5420 WEster 170

MONDAY VALUES

LAMB SUNDAY

WE HAVE BEEN TRYING OUR BEST TO BRING YOU THE BEST OF THE BEST AND TENDERNESS.

ING LAMB 27c

LAMB 32c

Lamb Patties 27c

Blade 28c

SELF-SAVORY, TENDER

Cube Steaks 43c

A Few Minutes in the Pan

Pork Sausage 30c

For a "Sizzling" Breakfast

ACK BASS 33c

VERAGE 2 to 2 1/2 LBS.

TROUT 38c

RUSHED TO US

Mushrooms 23c

Extra Fancy, Large, White

ORANGES 55c

Full of Sweet Juice

Red Beets 3 Bchs. 14c

Tender, Butter Variety

CAKES 39c

MADE ANY OF ALL OUR FROSTINGS.

ICE CREAM 43c

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A Rich Coffee Cake

IF YOU ASK My OPINION

By MARTHA CARR

My dear Mrs. Carr:

I AM in love with a very fine young lady, but hesitate about the question of marriage, for two reasons: first, a family reason which is that I am supporting my mother and little brother and have been doing this for three years. Second, is a consideration of the family destroyer, difference in religious beliefs. This makes a deadlock, sooner or later. I have never mentioned this last to her, but I can see that it will be necessary very shortly. I would like to have your opinion on these two questions. Would I be justified in breaking away from my family?

Letters intended for this column must be addressed to Martha Carr at the St. Louis Post-Dispatch. Mrs. Carr will answer all questions of general interest but, of course, cannot give advice on matters of a purely legal or medical nature. Those who do not care to have their letters published may enclose an addressed and stamped envelope for personal reply.

What would you suggest as the best method of broaching the subject of religion, when talking to my girl friend? ANXIOUS.

These questions loom large to everyone, I think, in the plan for marriage. They have been answered harmoniously, graciously and unselfishly in cases without number; but the element of broadmindedness and kindness necessary for eternal consideration and happiness rests entirely with the individuals concerned.

You must consider, of course, your mother's attitude. Will she be unselfish for your sake, knowing as she should, that you have the right to plan your individual life? Many mothers have welcomed this new happiness for their sons with much of their own self-sacrifice. They should without question be capable of such feeling, even at the expense of self-denial. If your fiancée is of the same metal and each understands the reasonableness of self-sacrifice, you are fortunate.

The religious differences you mention can rend the best people. But again unselfishness, and willingness to allow each other's conviction and duties to remain individual responsibilities, is the only solution. Do not postpone too long an understanding with the girl.

Dear Mrs. Carr:

IT IS MY sincere wish to mail greeting cards to some of our unfortunate blind, in the raised letter process. My disability is of partial vision so you understand why I have taken this step. As I am hard of hearing, it would be inconvenient for me to receive telephone messages. So, if possible, a postcard mailed to me with the name and address would help me fulfill my plan. I will promise to send greeting or birthday cards to as many as possible. HAPPY NEW YEAR.

I believe these people would be very appreciative of cards sent to them. If anyone writes in, I will mail you the address at once.

Dear Mrs. Carr:

COULD YOU PLEASE tell me what kind of clothes are worn in Texas this time of year? I am planning to go there soon, so would like to know as quickly as possible. MRS. F.

I hope you may receive the suggestions I shall try to make; but you are rather late writing in for them. You have not said just what part of Texas you intend to visit. The northern parts will require just about such wearing apparel as you are using here in milder weather; but the cold spells, as here, will take heavy coats and warm accessories.

If you are going to San Antonio or Galveston, then your spring clothing will be right. But it is best to include a warm coat for colder days.

Dear Martha Carr:

I HAVE DESIGNED two dresses, the styles, I think, will be nice for spring. Please tell me if I could sell these patterns to some company or not. If so, how will I get in touch with them, or could I make the dresses and sell them? Please tell me how to go about this and what steps should be taken in order to protect it. NO. 7.

You are asking for information which only the firms who make and sell dresses can give you. Take these models to some of the wholesale manufacturers or the buyers in department stores and show them for sale.

Names of makers can be found in the classified section of telephone books.

TODAY'S PATTERN

Style Leader



GIRLS, there's enough fashion excitement in this entirely new jumper-and-bolero frock to make you the undisputed style leader of your set! Just look at the way the straps curve and criss-cross. And take note of the really lovely flare in the two-piece skirt (which may be straight or bias cut)! Why don't you send for Pattern 4029 today, and stitch it up yourself if you're old enough, or ask Mother to do the work if you're not? The making's very easy! Choose long fabric, wool or synthetic, with contrast for the dainty blouse.

Pattern 4029 is available in girls' and junior sizes 6, 8, 10, 12, 14 and 16. Size 10, jumper, takes one and one-half yards 64-inch fabric; blouse, one yard 35-inch fabric and one and three-eighths yards ric-rac; bolero and jumper, two and seven-eighths yards 35-inch fabric and blouse one yard contrast.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coin for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly SIZE, NAME, ADDRESS and STYLE NUMBER. Write TODAY for ANNE ADAMS SPRING PATTERN BOOK—just off the press! It's the best of news for everyone planning a made-at-home wardrobe! You'll find pages of fresh new styles. Bolero frocks for all ages! Suits and their accessories! Cruise wear, about-town clothes, wedding creations! Budget tips and suggestions for "dressing down your weight!" Youngster styles from kiddies to the "swing" age! Also lingerie, around-the-house dresses, and things to make for men! Order now! PRICE OF BOOK, FIFTEEN CENTS. PRICE OF PATTERN, FIFTEEN CENTS. BOOK AND PATTERN TOGETHER, TWENTY-FIVE CENTS.

Send your order to St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Pattern Department, 223 West Seventeenth street, New York, N. Y.



NEW YORK, Jan. 5. YOU'VE probably heard of sentimental mamas having baby's first booties treated with bronze and then using the little bronze booties as paper weights or mantel decorations, but did you ever hear of a perfectly sane young gent doing the same thing with an old pair of his size 10 brogues?

Sounds screwy doesn't it? But Jerry Cooper, the guilty guy in the case, has a perfectly sound reason for wanting to preserve those old clodhoppers. You see, time was when Jerry wasn't such a big shot in radio. In fact, time was when he wasn't a big shot in anything. He was just another baritone pounding the New York pavements looking for work. And it's the shoes Jerry wore out during this sizeable spell of pavement pounding that he now has done up in bronze. He keeps them on his baby grand piano as a gentle reminder that a guy who once had to parade around with a sandwich board to get the dough for "ham and" should never let himself be suspected of swelling of the head.

"I can stand anything in a fellow but an enlarged dome," Jerry told me recently, "and if I ever show signs of getting one, I hope somebody socks me on the head with one of those bronze boots I just told you about."

But so far, Jerry's still wearing the same size hat, even though he made quite a success on the "Hollywood Hotel" program, was featured in a movie of the same name, and is now top fan-mail puller at WLW where the program on which he is now starred originates. Heard every Tuesday and Thursday from coast to coast via the NBC-Red Network at 7:15 p. m. (E. S. T.) on the "Vocal Varieties" hour, Jerry is now sponsored

by the Lewis-Howe Co. of St. Louis. Although his program originates in Cincinnati and keeps him there most of the week, Jerry spends every week-end in New York and has come to regard Manhattan as his home. In fact, you'd think he was a native New Yorker the way he talks about "this town of ours." But you'd be confused, too, and wonder where Jerry got all that Southern Gentleman gallantry he possesses, until you found out he was born and raised in New Orleans.

"New Orleans—that's where I got my voice training—not from a teacher, but from the colored boys totting cotton bales on the levee," Jerry confesses.

He confesses also that he had to go to work at the age of 12 because unsympathetic creditors were threatening to toss the Cooper family right out of the home. The homestead, and Jerry had to pitch in and earn a few dollars to keep those New Orleans wolves from the door. A La Horatio Alger, he saw service as a newsboy, graduated into an ambitious factory hand and delivered Western Union telegrams around New Orleans as a sideline. Then he landed a job as a stevedore with a big cotton outfit and the day and the Cooper homestead were saved when he was promoted to a "boss job" as checker.

"Perhaps it's hard to believe," Jerry explained, "but no one could ever seek a more glorious background and beginning for a singing career. You see, I got to know the real feeling that those colored boys put into the songs they sang as they totted those big cotton bales, and there wasn't a noon hour that we didn't all get together and sing all the happy and sad songs identified with the Negro race. Don't think it hasn't helped me in my present work."

After Jerry got his salary raised two good jobs in New Orleans for being a pretty good "checker," and he could afford to take his best gal out on a Saturday night, and was, I didn't even think about the fact that Kahn might not be in

young husky whose neighborhood combination cabaret and dance hall. And it was here that Jerry made his debut. The band leader noticed the youngster because Jerry was always singing in his best girl's ear, and since she seemed to like it, the band leader figured other people might, too. Well, to make a long tale short, Jerry got a regular job warbling with the band at night, and with what he was making as checker for the cotton company, and crooning in the cabaret, he felt that he could afford a tuxedo.

THE first night Jerry sported his tuxedo—a secondhand one from which he had removed the gray spots—the wealthy Roger Wolfe Kahn, who at the time was quite famous for his orchestra, turned around the outfit so long that they of Jerry's numbers Kahn stepped up to him and issued the invitation that changed the course of Jerry's show.

"My boy," said Kahn, "if you ever get to New York, look me up. I think I can do something for you." Jerry doesn't even remember if he thanked the man. In fact, he doesn't remember very clearly anything that happened after that until he was standing on the station platform, kissing his mother good-bye.

"It was a tough decision to make," Jerry smiled. "Trading off two good jobs in New Orleans for being a pretty good 'checker,' and he could afford to take his best gal out on a Saturday night, and was, I didn't even think about the fact that Kahn might not be in

business hatched up by Jerry and the band's arranger, Jerry doesn't deny. In fact, he's quite honest about it.

"The show went along swell," he grins. "And everything was okay until one number. The tenor got up to sing and turned pale. The arrangement was too low for him. So what was there to do but for me to take over the vocal. Of course, it wasn't ethical, but it's pretty hard to be ethical on an empty stomach."

Well, sir, as you can see by the dictionary, dithyrambic means "a poem in wild, irregular strain in honor of Dionysus," who was a problem child among the Greek Gods. No one can look at the 21 Rattner canvases, now arranged for his important one-man show at the highbrow Julien Levy gallery here, without realizing that they are poetic, wild and irregular to such a degree that they would send a true academician like the old lady from Dubuque screaming into the night.

The realism of the camera and of the old masters, Artist Rattner, who has spent the last 20 years in Paris, rejects with what, in so gentle a man, passes for a shudder. "When one sees with the eye only, he misses a great deal," he said softly as we stood before a canvas entitled "Spontaneous Demonstration," a swirling canvas of pinks, blue and greens, with a nude here and there, a horse's head or so over there and a kind of symbolic spirit of evil over all. "It's representative of rape and destruction," the artist explained. "Violent," he added, "but not unpleasant. Colors play on the imagination like notes and tones in music. Realism can't do that."

What the city man looks like, after being sifted through Rattner's poetic, subjective mind, is something that even a lowbrow like myself can understand. His canvases, "City Man," shows the city dweller painted in billous and sulphurous greens, a sorry creature imprisoned by walls, on which dirty sunlight makes a pattern of bars. All he has to solace him for his plight is a measly glass of wine and an onery little bunch of flowers. But his "country man" is a sturdy

New York when I got there. Well, he wasn't. He was on a nice big boat headed for Europe."

The first few months in New York, Jerry says now, seemed like a nightmare. His cash ran out and his heels ran down, and he was pretty discouraged, when he struck up a friendship with the arranger in a New York band.

"I heard that Emil Coleman was looking for a vocalist," Jerry explained. "So I took to hanging around the Palais Royale on Broadway, where Coleman was rehearsing his new show. I knew he wanted a tenor and not a baritone, but the boys in the band were nice to me and that was something after being so darned lonesome in New York for so long. In fact, I hung around the outfit so long that they even hired a tuxedo for me to wear the opening night of the show."

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tomorrow: The arms, hands and feet.

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ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH



Jerry Cooper, Now Popular Radio Baritone, Got His Singing Lessons Listening to Negroes on New Orleans Levee—Can Be Tough Guy When Occasion Demands

By VIRGINIA IRWIN

JERRY COOPER. AT TOP, A BIT OF DIVERSION WITH A SPOON, A GLASS AND A CUBE OF SUGAR.

But here's a story that proves this ex-stevedore turned singer is no sissy.

Since he has clicked in a big way, Jerry has had visits from all sorts of ambitious gents from his home town. One muscle-bound mug recently approached him and after introducing himself announced, "Jerry, you need a bodyguard. I'm it."

Jerry insisted the gentleman was daff but the guy followed Jerry all over Gotham. One night the plug ugly tied into another tough customer over some imaginary indignity and got the lacing of his life. Jerry stepped in and settled the affair with a few well-placed punches and then put his bodyguard on the next train to New Orleans.

"I can't see any sense in playing bodyguard to a bodyguard," this six-footer says.

A Day With an Artist

By Inez Robb

NEW YORK, Jan. 5.

REPORTERS' lot is not an easy one. So I have spent the day with a gallery full of dithyrambic painting and with the artist himself, Abraham Rattner, whom critics on both sides of the Atlantic regard as some pumpkin.

Well, sir, as you can see by the dictionary, dithyrambic means "a poem in wild, irregular strain in honor of Dionysus," who was a problem child among the Greek Gods. No one can look at the 21 Rattner canvases, now arranged for his important one-man show at the highbrow Julien Levy gallery here, without realizing that they are poetic, wild and irregular to such a degree that they would send a true academician like the old lady from Dubuque screaming into the night.

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Lamarr Gets Parts Meant For Dietrich

Marlene Preferred Vacations in Europe With Daughter to 5-Year Contract.

By Hedda Hopper

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., Jan. 5.

A YEAR ago Louis B. Mayer offered Marlene Dietrich a straight five-year contract at \$250,000 a picture, but a grand weekly salary. At that time they needed a glamor girl and badly. Norma Shearer hadn't been on the screen for a year. Joan Crawford's pictures hadn't improved her standing at the box office. They had no idea what to do with Hedy Lamarr until Walter Wanger showed 'em.

They hemmed and hawed for days over the contract which would have tied Marlene up for 40 weeks a year, which meant she couldn't have those long holidays with her daughter, Maria, in Europe where she would not need to be chaperoned by armed guards every time she played in the garden.

But before the contract was signed, Harry Cohn started telling her what a picture like "George Sand" would do for her, which of course, has never been made and I doubt if it ever will be. Fred pictures like that meant freedom for Marlene. Now all the stories they were going to give Marlene are being whipped into shape for Hedy. Hedy's acting in "The Blue Angel," which put her over in the first place?

George Raft, who's been at Paramount for eight years and has only a short time to go on his contract, is wanted for "Beau Geste"—the heavy which Bill Powell did. George would love it, but was to be sure of playing a "nice guy" in his next picture. Which is smart, too. Director Bill Wellman is paying the Earl of Warwick for that same picture. Faulk proved that he could act in the "Dawn Patrol."

All rumors to the contrary that they were rewriting "Love Affair," the fact is that for two weeks behind closed doors, Irene Dunne and Charles Boyer were rehearsing and shooting delicate, potent love scenes, because a great part of the picture is a study in moods. The director Carey even set the mood for Irene, who likes her men, husband and leading men clean shaven, by putting a mustache on Lee Bowman. So Irene got a reaction of dislike every time he tried to kiss her. They used good glue and mustache never stuck to Irene's face.

I lunched at Paramount recently with two 18-year-old boys who came from Negri, O., whose population boasts 500. These boys walk 14 miles a day to and from work and are paid 25 cents an hour. One supports a mother, sister and kid brother. They used good glue and mustache never stuck to Irene's face.

George Bernard Shaw wasn't botching, he meant it when he told us he'd teach America how to make pictures. "Pygmalion" is hailed as the finest of them and according to English critics and most of ours, "The Citadel" isn't far behind.

It will be interesting to note an audience's reaction when "The Star Spangled Banner" opens Nelson Eddy's new picture, "The Freedom Ring." Will everyone get to his feet as they do in Britain when "God Save the King" is played? Anyway, it will put our patriotism to the test.

Guess Bob Taylor intends to stop at Metro for some time—he's done his dressing room over in knotty pine and brown leather. Pure swank, I call it.

Director William Dieterle has found a new use for sound tracks which were made but couldn't be shown with the scenes of violence that went with them. When you see the angry mob storming Maxmillian's castle in "Juarez" you'll hear blood-curdling roars from the San Francisco waterfront strike, the riot on City Hall in Cleveland and a Kentucky mob indulging in a lynching.



DID YOU SLEEP OR COUGH LAST NIGHT?

PISO'S Soothers—Loosens Coughs Due to Colds

Don't dread another night of coughing. Get a bottle of PISO's today and get both local and internal relief from coughs due to colds.

LOCALLY, PISO's soothing ingredients cling to your throat, quickly ease and relax irritated membranes that bring on coughing spells.

INTERNALLY, PISO's stimulates flow of normal throat secretions—loosens tight phlegm. For coughs due to colds, ask your druggist for a bottle of PISO's (91c-50's).

PISO'S 35c

lect Foods

COOK COOS

By Ted Cook

MICROBIOLOGICAL MEDITATION.

WHENEVER I feel low and gloom I think of the bacterium.

He leads a more abundant life, so far removed from worldly strife.

He is the better, kinder fate; He is no smug sophisticate.

He suffers not from inhibition, But multiplies by transverse fission.

And when dissatisfied with mates, He simply up and separates.

Let art decline and nations fall, That does not trouble him at all.

To those who fall his mood to please He gives some horrible disease.

If his environment won't fit, He simply decomposes it.

Should life become less smooth than silk, He drowns himself in buttermilk.

Or else arranges his own slaughter In some convenient glass of water.

Or plans to casually fall Into a keg of alcohol.

All of which should make you think Next time you start to drink.

—BETTY YUNGLING.

We feared, all along, it would come to this:

SAN DIEGO.—An altercation over which of two service station attendants should serve a customer, resulted in the slaying of one of them.

at Encinitas, 15 miles north of here, last night and sent the other to jail. Under Sheriff Strand reported today.

The customer was probably a blonde.

A news item from England quotes Dr. Freeth, research chemist for Britain's Imperial Chemical Industries.

"A man is practically safe from gas attack if he gets into a bath tub, smokes a pipe and laughs."

Trouble is, there's apt to be a shortage in London of both bath tubs and laughter.

Fortunately, England is prepared, so far as pipes are concerned.

We note a news item says—

"Charles R. Hook, president of the National Association of Manufacturers, delivered the opening address on 'Making America Click.'"

My goodness—we hope he doesn't mean our heels.

A pain, a plague, a scourge, a blight

On guys who write profoundly trite Who make you at your knuckles bite,

And then turn out to have been right.

Merchant tailors are advocating dinner coats with polka-dot lapels for cocktail parties.

Well, why not? Let a man's taste in dress be as bad as the taste of the cocktails.

FAMOUS LAST WORDS.

It isn't the wine that makes me giddy—it must be the spaghetti.

Prime the pump.

THE EVERYDAY MAGAZINE

THURSDAY, JANUARY 6, 1939.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

TRAILER GIRL

Rene Sails for Europe After Unsuccessfully Urging Lynn to Accompany Him—Marty Gives Her Some Advice.

CHAPTER TWENTY-SEVEN

LYNN'S hands were in Rene's. He clung to her. In her desperate loneliness she was tempted. Could she find a kind of happiness with Rene? Helping him to paint his fine pictures? It would mean a wonderful life, Europe, all the strange places of the world. For Lynn knew, too, that Rene had a great future before him. It would be wonderful to have a part in that career.

His arms were about her, as he pleaded his case: "We'll find a place down in Capri, and I'll work like mad, Lynn!" Rene's eyes were burning, his lips were on hers.

"Rene, I can't!" Lynn clung to his arm, appealingly as she spoke. "I can't, Rene. It's too late." He let her go then, and the suffering on his face accused her. Why make him unhappy? There was no peace for herself. Why not at least try to make him happy? But even as she argued with herself, she tried to make him understand: "You wouldn't be happy, Rene, knowing I loved somebody else. You're too fine a person for half measures!"

Rene could not agree! "I'm willing to take the risk, Lynn! He held her hand that was wild's emerald. 'Please think it over!'"

She left him then to go back to her apartment. There she wondered whether she was right. Her ring slipped off. That was the first thing she must do. Even Lynn had not realized the value of the gorgeous stone. She put it back in its box, wrapped it carefully, and in a sure hand addressed it to Raymond Austin, Austin Manor.

"I'll send it insured," she said. She sat a long time looking at her ringless hand. Then, if she could move from this place! "I'll start all over again!"

It was the following day Lynn told the caretaker she was moving on the first of the month. Rene would be sailing about that time, and she was impatient now to make the change.

Later that week she found a small studio apartment in Rene's building, and it was arranged that the few things she had would be moved there.

She had a lot of fun poking about second-hand shops in search of a chair and a table. She was to have Rene's couch, and the dishes and other things which came out of the old trailer. She found pleasure in fixing up the place. It was an outlet.

The days hurried by. Marty had found an agent to handle her affairs and there was talk of a contract with a cigarette company for color photographs.

Rene's belongings were packed in his new luggage. The studio apartment was bare now, for there were only two days more before he was to leave. Lynn was moved over into her new apartment, although she was still sleeping at the old one until Rene left. Of course, Lynn had done most of the packing.

"I'm still hoping you'll change your mind, Lynn," Rene said one evening, just 48 hours before his sailing.

"Even if you don't come now, you could come over later if you change your mind."

"You're a darling, Rene. I wish I could."

But both of them were sure her answer was final.

The day Rene was to leave, Lynn got the morning off from

pat: "Well, kid, a new deal. You're going to get some good cards this time."

"I hope so."

"I think the contract is just about set. You'll make plenty, and can have a swell time. Success is good, Lynn."

"Yes." Her voice sounded unconvinced.

"Nothing can stop a girl with your looks. I'll drop in and see you now and then. How about supper tonight?"

Lynn knew why he asked, knew he realized how she dreaded that first evening alone with Rene gone, too.

"I'd be grateful," she said simply. "Maybe I'll have good news for you." Then she left him.

SHE worked hard all afternoon to make up for her morning off, and she was grateful to think that Marty would be waiting for her that night. He had been in a stanch friend.

He was there when she finished the day's work at 6 o'clock, and he came into the shop to talk with Mme. Renoud.

"It's all set, Madam, the boys will see you about the arrangement for clothes."

"Can I have Lynn for my spring fashion show?" Madame demanded.

"Be sure it's understood in the contract, you'd better cast your eyes over it."

Later, Marty and Lynn dined in a comfortable restaurant on Third Avenue, where the food was superb. The customers sang songs, and a lot of students from the university congregated there.

Marty and Lynn sat long over their late dinner.

"You hate to go home, don't you?"

"Yes."

"Let me give you some advice. Keep your places. Then, after a while, you won't notice it when you come home to the studio. We're creatures of habit, and if you keep your places, after a while things don't seem so important."

"If I could just forget for a while, go to sleep and wake up in about two years!"

Marty sent out for the morning papers and looked them over before they left. "I'll explain why I wanted these," he passed a gossip column over to Lynn. "I knew some of those newspaper men would see you weren't wearing that emerald today."

Lynn saw the item. Her face was crimson.

"They say the beautiful blonde model is carrying the torch for Wild Austin, who's somewhere in Europe. That romance has exploded and she's sent back that emerald."

Marty grinned a little: "It was bound to happen. Don't know why it didn't before. The two men are far apart, but because of the fundamental understanding and affection that exists between them, their interests gradually approach and merge and they go on together."

Boys need fathers, need them acutely. There is no sadder child in this world than the one who is parted from his father by divorce of his parents. The divorce may have been justified by all the laws of men, and women, but the injury to the child stands as an accusation against them for a lifetime. There is nobody to take a father's place in his son's heart. The boy is not able to tell his feelings. He cannot put them in words. But his bearing and his behavior tell their own story, and it is a sad one.

Surely it is not asking too much of a man that he father the boy he brought into the world? His mother does her share as a matter of course. Father can do no less, and he ought to do more. He ought to live along with his boy in friendly companionship. The boy has much need of him.

Fathers Often Miss Place in Lives of Sons

By Angelo Patri

BOYS need fathers. Not that mothers are not essential, too, but fathers are particularly needed to supplement mothers, as soon as boys begin wearing trousers. Just as soon as a child knows that he is a boy, going to be a man, he needs his father. Father is a man, and between them is an understanding, an affection and a loyalty that is the flavor of life to both, once it has been tasted.

Fathers often miss their chance to take their places in the lives of their sons. "Their mothers are in charge of them." True enough, but it ought to be plain that parentage is not one-sided. Father had his share in the makeup of this child. In him are the characteristics of his father and his father's people as well as those of his mother.

The child will have an inheritance from his father which only his father can understand and accept. This is especially true in the boys. Boys are especially the charge of their fathers from the very first years.

It is not that fathers are needed for discipline. Mothers are good at that, and, as they are with the children most of the time, they have to be. It should never be necessary to call on father to be judge and executioner. His place is that of friend, companion, advisor and leader. He exerts authority only on extremity for his greatest function is that of friend.

Friends are good companions. If father will take the trouble to cultivate the acquaintance of his son, take him out for walks, visits to the interesting places, and talk to him as one man to another, from childhood on, he will establish one of the pleasantest, one of the happiest relationships on earth—father and son. If he ignores his son, leaves him to his mother and his teachers, expecting that some day, when the boy has some sense, that they will be firm friends and partners, he is headed for a great and lasting disappointment. Father-and-son relationships are established through years of understanding, companionship, leadership by the older man, affectionate loyalty on the part of the younger one.

It is not possible for the father to take the young son to the places he goes to always. The child would not belong there. For years the interests of the two men are far apart, but because of the fundamental understanding and affection that exists between them, their interests gradually approach and merge and they go on together.

Boys need fathers, need them acutely. There is no sadder child in this world than the one who is parted from his father by divorce of his parents. The divorce may have been justified by all the laws of men, and women, but the injury to the child stands as an accusation against them for a lifetime. There is nobody to take a father's place in his son's heart. The boy is not able to tell his feelings. He cannot put them in words. But his bearing and his behavior tell their own story, and it is a sad one.

Surely it is not asking too much of a man that he father the boy he brought into the world? His mother does her share as a matter of course. Father can do no less, and he ought to do more. He ought to live along with his boy in friendly companionship. The boy has much need of him.

TOMORROW'S HOROSCOPE

by WYNN

For Friday, Jan. 6.

RATHER strenuous day, with more action than results will seem to justify. Judgment not so good, so don't lean against long-distance or other important decisions if you can postpone. Romantic and social angles not what they seem.

Why They Passed.

The so-called fables and myths (many of them, at least) are the record of history before man, as we know him was on the earth. See Blavatsky's "The Secret Doctrine" at the library, if you are deeply interested. According to these volumes, there is scientific system in certain fables and myths. Other beings, says the author, have

been here before us and perished through error.

Your Year Ahead.

Your year ahead till next birth-expression O.K.; ease in home, esday brings outward obstacles, de-

lays but mental growth and understanding, especially Feb. 22 to March 18. Travel, education, self-expression O.K.; ease in home, esday brings outward obstacles, de-

late. Danger: April 2-Oct. 22.

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THE DOG FOOD THAT'S COMPLETE! DIXIE DOG FOOD

Dixie Dog Food not only has a "taste appeal" which tempts even the most finicky house pet. It contains everything necessary for proper nourishment. Get Dixie—your dog will love it! CUBES or MEAL. Ask Your Grocer.



SOUP MARCHES ON—FINE QUALITY SOUPS THAT ARE NOURISHING

Campbell's Tomato Soup 3 Cans 23c

Campbell's Chicken or Cream of Mushroom Soup 2 Cans 21c

All other varieties, 2 cans, 19c

Highland Tomato or Vegetable Soup 3 No. 303 23c

"Serve piping hot soup with crackers"

Rice, Fancy Blue Rose Pound 5c

Navy Beans 4 pounds 15c

Serve baked beans with bacon strips and molasses

Mamma's Pancake Flour 2 20-Oz. 17c

Aunt Jemima's Pancake Flour 20-Oz. 12c

AG Golden Syrup 1 1/2-Lb. Can 10c

SUNSHINE

Krispy Crackers 15c

Oven fresh—just the thing for salads, soups, and jams

Chocolate Busters 1-Lb. 20c

Made with Hershey Chocolate

BUTTER

Roll or Package 32c

BREAD

Loaf 10c

OVEN FRESH—WHITE OR RYE Delicious With AG Butter

OLEOMARGARINE

Delicious, Healthful and Economical Lb. 13c

TONIGHT, MAKE POPULAR OLD TIME PLUM DUFF

RECIPE NOW IN SACKS OF Gold Medal "TESTED" Flour 5 LBS 24c

"CHECKER"

SPAGHETTI or MACARONI 3 1-Lb. Pkgs. 25c

100% Pure Semolina—Made in St. Louis—Highest Quality

DREFT

Marvelous New Suds

LARGE SIZE 22c MEDIUM SIZE 14c

Purity Sealed IVORY SOAP

2 MEDIUM CAKES 11c LARGE CAKE 10c 6 GUEST SIZE 25c

99 and 44/100% Pure—It Floats

LUX FLAKES

REGULAR 2 For 19c LARGE 23c

"The Largest Selling Soap in the World"

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BELIEVE IT OR NOT



By Ripley

Canine Care

DOGGY comes to your house to love? Give him simple but right care and you'll have a pet to be proud of—a sturdy little fellow who'll win against distemper and other ills.

During cold weather give him two warm meals a day. Meat's the main part of his diet—no pork, however. Fresh fish is good too, also milk and buttermilk.

Vegetables? A small portion—cooked and mashed or ground raw. But starchy foods such as macaroni and rice you feed sparingly, for they may cause skin and digestive troubles.

And now with plenty of drinking water, clean quarters, your pet should be doggiishly happy.

But be on the safe side! Know how to recognize and act on signs of distemper—slight fever, refusal to eat, affection of eyes and nose, and general listlessness.

How to train Mr. Dog to obey—to do tricks? In a short time you can teach a happy dog to "come," "fetch," other tricks.

Make your pet a credit to you. Our 32-page booklet by an expert tells how to train your dog. Gives complete instructions on feeding, grooming, housebreaking. How to recognize and treat dog ailments.

Send 10c in coin for your copy of HOW TO CHOOSE AND CARE FOR YOUR DOG to St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Home Service, 638 Sixth Avenue, New York, N. Y. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, and the NAME of booklet.

FAMILY FINISH EVERYTHING IRONED 8c Lb. 30% Flatwork, 10% Bedding, 10% Towels, 10% Linens, 10% Undies, 10% Hosiery, 10% Socks, 10% Shirts, 10% Each Extra. CITY AND COUNTY DELIVERY. ADVANCE LAUNDRY. 3564 Winfield 1479

FRED BROWN - Port Deposit, Md.

CAN POCKET 15 BALLS IN 15 SHOTS—IN ROTATION—WITHOUT TOUCHING A CUSHION WITH HIS CUE BALL.

SIGNATURE OF RAY BLOCK Orchestra Leader

PARSNIP 39 IN. LONG

Raised by G.M. CLARK Old Hickory Tenn.

The CART BEFORE THE HORSE.

PARISIAN NOVELTY OF 1907.

ALL ITEMS SELF-EXPLANATORY

THURSDAY, JANUARY 6, 1939.

WAGNER Act Be Revised

Informative Ta

Drama and Ske

5:00 KWK—Don Winslow

5:15 KSD—DICK TRACY

5:30 KWK—Hollywood

5:45 KSD—CAPTAIN MIDN

6:00 KSD—AMOS AND AN

6:15 KWK—Mr. Kean, Tra

6:30 KWK—Green Ranger

6:45 KWK—Green Ranger

7:00 KWK—Green Ranger

7:15 KWK—Green Ranger

7:30 KWK—Green Ranger

7:45 KWK—Green Ranger

Grin and Bear It—By Lichty

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Sunflower Street—By Tom Little and Tom Sims

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Room and Board—By Gene Ahern

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Blondie—By Chic Young

The Last Round-up

(Copyright, 1939.)



Popeye

"Susie Rolls Her Own"

(Copyright, 1939.)



Li'l Abner—By Al Capp

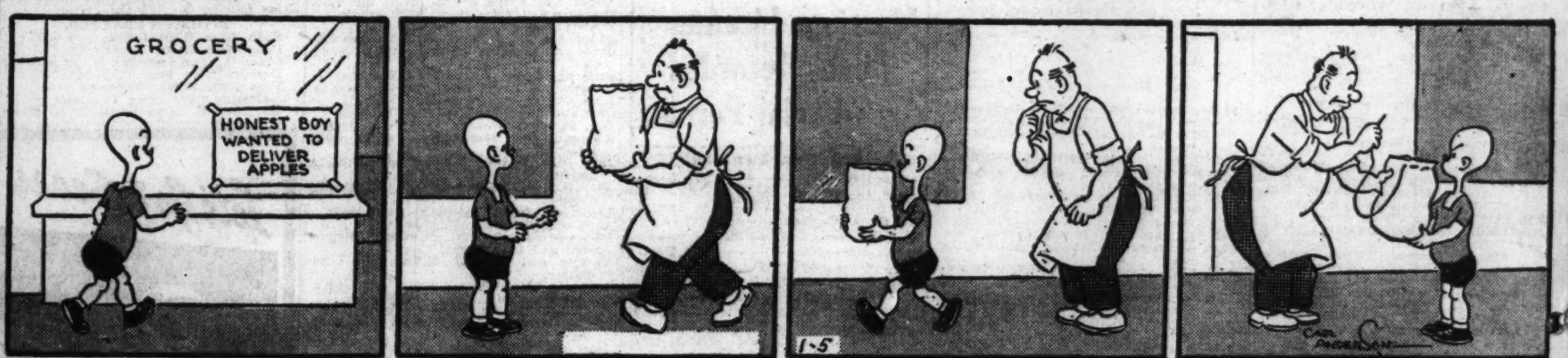
His Master's Voice

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Henry—By Carl Anderson

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Big Chief Wahoo—By Saunders and Woggon

He Took the Air

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Skippy—By Percy L. Crosby

He Doesn't Wait for Bed-time

(Copyright, 1939.)



Jane Arden—By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

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ON TODAY'S
The Frankfurter
The Deficit—A
Editorial.
Moral and Econo
Findings of the N
VOL. 91. NO.

MOVE IN SEN
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HEARING IN HO
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Administrator Ha
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mand for \$875,
—Controversy O
Committee Work.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 5.
Members of the special Senate
committee investigating unem-
ployment and relief agreed inform-
ally to attempt to earmark Fed-
eral funds by a formula which
would strip the WPA Adminis-
trator of virtually all discretion
in allocation of state quotas.
Chairman Byrnes of South
Carolina said the committee would
next week to go over various
proposals to be made by the
committee with the hope of evolving
a formula that can be made into
relief appropriation bills.
Senator Murray (Dem.), of
Idaho, an administration supporter,
said he favored placing such a formula
in the proposed \$875,000,000 em-
ergency relief appropriation bill
under consideration this week
by a House Appropriations com-
mittee.

President Roosevelt, in
signing the emergency fund law,
specifically asked that any
method of distribution of
relief be delayed until Congress
could give the matter careful
consideration. At the same time,
he requested that the emergency
fund be appropriated quickly.

Two Senators' View
"I am in favor of taking
discretion from the WPA Adminis-
trator," said Senator Byrnes.
"I think we can work out a
formula that will guarantee
state its just share and I
reason why it shouldn't be
the emergency bill."

Senator Clark of Missouri
said the committee members might
adopt a formula, with some
exceptions, by which Federal highway
funds have been distributed for years.
The formula takes into account
highway mileage, population,
area, whereas a relief bill
might substitute need for dis-
tribution. Clark said also he would
pose closer co-operation be-
tween relief agencies, seeking spe-
cial approval for the separate United
States Employment Service with
the Federal Security setup.

About \$875,000,000 Requested
Congress, meanwhile, asked
to show why it wants a sum
as large as \$875,000,000 to oper-
ate July 1.

Col. F. C. Harrington, WPA
Administrator, was called before
House subcommittee as the
witness on the proposal.
After two hours in the
committee meeting he told mem-
bers that any attempt to limit
relief agency's funds for the
six months to \$500,000,000, as
members have proposed, would
mean "very drastic reduction."
There was some discussion
subcommittee of the effect of
spending on the nation's econ-
omy and some questions were
asked of Harrington about the
relief to the recent business
depression.

Representative Woodrum of
Tennessee, the subcommittee chair-
man, said there was no discussion
of WPA's policies or its future.
He expressed belief that the
bill would be left until the
appropriation for the 1939-40
year comes up.

Rolls Growing Smaller
In a brief talk with rep-
resentatives, WPA rolls were
said to grow smaller and that
3,075,000 persons were employed
Dec. 31.

"We expect the reduction in
rolls," he said, adding there
have been 3,112,000 on the rolls of
the WPA. "The business pick-up
is unmistakable," he continued,
the PWA program is just
going, with the result that
helping heavy goods industry.
Woodrum said the subcom-
mittee would hear Mayor LaGuardia
of New York next Monday morn-
ing on behalf of the United States
Continued on Page 13, Colu